



## Big picture

- Schools all over country are looking at how to go back to full in person instruction for the 2021-2022 school year, and want to maximize the support and success of school's return to normal in the time of COVID, especially when students will not be able to be vaccinated
  - Want to consider both short term benefit and long term benefit
- A lot a decision variables on what policies or changes the school could make over the summer
- Many constraining factors
  - Budget constraints
  - Time constraints
  - Obtain some threshold of reduced risk of exposure and super spreader events



## What Options Are Considered

### Short term/ temporary resources

- Face masks
- Distancing in classrooms and hallways
- Educate staff on prevention of disease spread
- Relocate key workspaces to most ventilated areas
- Transparent shield/ barriers where needed (ie office staff and teachers desks)
- More busses to allow for distancing

#### Long term resources

- Openable windows
- Fans
- Designate Directions in hallways
- Increase and encourage outdoor activities
  - Possible refurbishing an outdoor area
- Provide technology to students in need in case remote is needed
- Install no touch water fountains



- Sample school with 2000 students, 100 classrooms, and 200 windows that could be replaced with openable ones, a budget of \$50,000
- All options are given a score from 0-10 on their effect on short term benefit, long term benefit,
  and the amount that they would help reduce exposure
  - Since there is not objective data for these effects a few different ratings were tested to compare results

Option	Short term benefit			Long term benefit			Exposure reduction		
Face masks	1		3	0	I	0	9	I	7
Openable windows	6		5	6	- 1	5	5	- 1	6
Encouraging outdoors	4		7	4	I	6	5	I	6

# Results

Variable	Short Beni	Long Beni	Exposure	Results	Short Beni	Long Beni	Exposure	Results
Masks	Ī	0	9	Yes	3	0	7	Yes
Dist rooms	3	0	9	Yes	2	0	8	Yes
Edu staff	1	3	4	Yes	1	1	2	Yes
Relocate	2	0	2	All 4	1	0	3	All 4
Barriers	1	0	3	77 of them	1	0	2	77 of them
Busses	3	0	7	No	3	0	8	No
Windows	6	6	5	No	5	5	6	No
Fans	5	3	5	110 of them	5	5	7	110 of them
Hall Dir	5	5	5	Yes	2	2	6	Yes
Outdoors	4	4	5	Yes	7	6	6	Yes
Refurbish	7	7	5	Yes	8	8	6	Yes
Technology	9	9	0	No	10	8	0	No
Water stat	4	4	3	All 10	4	4	2	All 10



### References

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