Aircraft parameters: structural mass fraction = 0.55; battery energy density = 400 Wh/kg; 5 rotor blades; autonomy enabled Sizing mission (piloted): 3 passengers; 120s hover time; reserve type = FAA day VFR (30-minute loiter time)

Revenue mission (piloted): 2.0 passengers; 30s hover time; no reserve; charger power = 200 kW

Deadhead mission (autonomous): 0.0 passengers; 30s hover time; no reserve; deadhead ratio = 0.2

