## **Day Objectives**

- Operators
- · Conditional statements
- loops

# **Membership Operators**

• in, not in

| Operator | Description  |
|----------|--|
| in       | It returns true if value/variable is found in the sequence and false otherwise     |
| not in   | It returns true if value/variable is not found in the sequence and false otherwise |

```
In [11]:    1 'o' in 'development'
Out[11]: True
In [12]:    1    a = 'development'
    2    3 'ol' in a
Out[12]: False
In [13]:    1 'dev' in a
Out[13]: True
```

In [15]:

```
Out[15]: True
           • range(m,n) --> it will create a sequence from m to n-1
           • range(k) --> 0 to k-1
           • range(start,stop,step/incre/decre)
          1 8 in range(4,8) # 4 5 6 7
In [16]:
Out[16]: False
In [19]:
           1 7 in range(4,8)
Out[19]: True
In [24]:
           1 0 in range(6) # 0 1 2 3 4 5
Out[24]: True
In [28]:
           1 4 not in range(1,10,2) # 1 3 5 7 9
Out[28]: True
In [34]:
           1 9 in range(0,10,3) # 0 3 6 9
```

# **Identity Operators**

1 46 **in** range(20,50,55) # 20

1 'eVe' not in a

• is, is not

Out[34]: True

Out[39]: False

In [39]:

| Operator | Description  |
|----------|--|
| is       | It returns true if two variables point the same object and false otherwise |
| is not   | It returns false if two variables point the same object and true otherwise |

```
In [40]: 1 x = 9
2 y = 30
3 z = y - 21
4 x is z

Out[40]: True

In [41]: 1 id(x)

...

In [42]: 1 id(z)
...
```

### **Conditional Statements or**

### **Decision Making Statements or**

**Control flow Statements.** 

### if syntax

```
Syntax:
if condition:
    statements
```

```
In [44]: 1 # Program to check given number is positive or not.
2 n = int(input("Enter a number: "))
3 if n>0:
4 print("+ve")

Enter a number: 89
+ve

IF ELSE
```

```
Syntax:
if condition:
    statements
else:
    statements
```

Enter any value: -7 -ve

### **Tasks**

- · WAP to program even or odd
- WAP to check whether a person is eligible to vote or not by taking his/her age as input.
- · WAP to check given number is divisible by both 3 and 6 or not.
- WAP to display the grades of students based on their python marks.

```
In [3]:
           1 # TASK-1
           2 n = int(input("Enter a number: "))
           3 if n%2!=0:
                  print("Odd")
           4
           5
             else:
                  print("Even")
           6
         Enter a number: 14
         Even
 In [8]:
           1 # task-2
           2 age = int(input("ENTER UR AGE: "))
           3 if age>=18:
                  print("Eligible")
           4
           5
             else:
                  print("After {} years u get eligibility...".format(18-age))
           6
In [13]:
           1 # task-3
           2 n = int(input("Enter any number: "))
```

Enter any number: 10 Not divisible

else:

4 5

3 | **if** n%3==0 **and** n%6==0:

print("Divisible by both 3 and 6")

print("Not divisible")

```
In [15]:
           1 # task-4
           2 | a,b,c,d = 14,52,70,600
           3 if a>b and a>c and a>d:
                  print(a,"is maximum")
           4
              elif b>c and b>d:
           5
           6
                  print(b,"is max")
           7
              elif c>d:
                  print(c,"is max")
           8
           9
              else:
                  print(d,"is maximum")
          10
         600 is maximum
             no of frnds = 5
             no of chocolates = 15
             o/p: distributed equally...
             no of frnds = 6
             no of chocolates = 20
             o/p: 4 chocolates needed..
In [19]:
           1 | a=int(input("enter no. of friends"))
           2 b=int(input("enter no. of chocolates"))
           3 if b%a==0:
                  print("distributed equally")
           4
           5
              else:
           6
                  print(a-b%a, "chocolate/s needed to distribute equally")
In [25]:
              year = int(input("Enter a year: "))
             if year%400==0 or (year%4==0 and year%100!=0):
                  print("Leap year")
           3
           4
              else:
           5
                  print("Not a leap year")
                                           . . .
```

#### **Nested if**

```
if condition:
                  statements
                 if condition:
                      statements
                 else:
                      statements
             elif condition:
                 statemtns
                 if condition:
                      statements
             else:
                  statements
                  if condition:
                      stetements
In [28]:
              # example
           2 urn = 'vits@gmail.com'
              pwd = 'Vit$890'
           3
             username = input("Enter username: ")
              if urn==username:
           5
                  password = input("Enter ur password: ")
           6
           7
                  if password==pwd:
                      print("****** Welcome *******")
           8
           9
                  else:
          10
                      print("Invalid Password!!!")
          11
              else:
          12
                  print("Invalid Username..")
In [31]:
              urn = 'vits@gmail.com'
              pwd = 'Vit$890'
              username = input("Enter username: ")
           3
              if urn==username:
           5
                  z = int(input("Enter any number: "))
                  if z > = 10 and z < = 99:
           6
           7
                      password = input("Enter ur password: ")
           8
                      if password==pwd:
                           print("****** Welcome *******")
           9
          10
                      else:
          11
                          print("Invalid Password!!!")
          12
                  else:
          13
                      print("Invalid number..")
          14
              else:
          15
                  print("Invalid Username..")
```

### **Tasks**

 Read your age and name and write a program to display the year in which you will turn 100 years old.

- 2. Read radius and height of a cone and write a program to find the volumne of a cone.
- 3. Write a program to compute the distance between two points taking as input from the user.

| In [ ]: | 1 |  |
|---------|---|--|
|---------|---|--|