

```
In [ ]: 1 l=[1,3,4,6,445,67,8,1,9]
```

```
In [11]: l1=l.copy()
```

```
In [12]: l1
```

```
Out[12]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8]
```

```
In [14]: l2=['abc','cde','fgh']
```

```
In [15]: l1.append(l2)
```

```
In [16]: l1
```

```
Out[16]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ['abc', 'cde', 'fgh']]
```

```
In [17]: l1.extend(l2)
```

```
In [18]: l1
```

```
Out[18]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ['abc', 'cde', 'fgh'], 'abc', 'cde', 'fgh']
```

```
In [19]: l1.clear()
```

```
In [20]: l
```

```
Out[20]: []
```

```
In [21]: l1
```

```
Out[21]: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ['abc', 'cde', 'fgh'], 'abc', 'cde', 'fgh']
```

```
In [22]: l1.clear()
```

```
In [23]: l1
```

```
Out[23]: []
```

```
In [26]: # take 5 integer inputs from the user and store them into alist and print the list
l=[]
for i in range(5):
    a=int(input())
    l.append(a)
print(l)
```

```
56
67
89
34
1
[56, 67, 89, 34, 1]
```

```
In [27]: l=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8]
l1=[]
for i in l:
    if i%2==0:
        l1.append(i)
print(l1)
```

```
[2, 4, 6, 8]
```

```
In [37]: #l=[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10]
def prime(n):
    c=0
    for i in range(1,n+1):
        if n%i==0:
            c+=1
    if c==2:
        return 1
    else:
        return 0
prime(3)
```

```
Out[37]: 1
```

```
In [38]: l1=[]
for i in l:
    if prime(i)==1:
        l1.append(i)
    else:
        print(l1)
```

```
[]
[2, 3]
[2, 3, 5]
[2, 3, 5, 7]
[2, 3, 5, 7]
[2, 3, 5, 7]
```

Tuples

- ordered
- immutable
- represented with ()

```
In [39]: t=()
```

```
In [40]: print(type(t))
```

```
<class 'tuple'>
```

```
In [41]: t=("a","b",1,45,67,89,100.25)
```

```
In [42]: t
```

```
Out[42]: ('a', 'b', 1, 45, 67, 89, 100.25)
```

```
In [43]: t[0]
```

```
Out[43]: 'a'
```

```
In [44]: t[-3]
```

```
Out[44]: 67
```

```
In [45]: t[0:len(t):2]
```

```
Out[45]: ('a', 1, 67, 100.25)
```

```
In [49]: for i in range(0,len(t)):
          print(t[i],end=" ")
```

```
a b 1 45 67 89 100.25
```

```
In [50]: for i in t:
          print(i,end=" ")
```

```
a b 1 45 67 89 100.25
```

```
In [51]: t[0]='z'
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-51-b0324bd1ea47> in <module>
----> 1 t[0]='z'
```

```
TypeError: 'tuple' object does not support item assignment
```

```
In [52]: t.index('a')
```

```
Out[52]: 0
```

```
In [53]: t.count('a')
```

```
Out[53]: 1
```

```
In [54]: dir(tuple)
```

```
Out[54]: ['__add__',
          '__class__',
          '__contains__',
          '__delattr__',
          '__dir__',
          '__doc__',
          '__eq__',
          '__format__',
          '__ge__',
          '__getattribute__',
          '__getitem__',
          '__getnewargs__',
          '__gt__',
          '__hash__',
          '__init__',
          '__init_subclass__',
          '__iter__',
          '__le__',
          '__len__',
          '__lt__',
          '__mul__',
          '__ne__',
          '__new__',
          '__reduce__',
          '__reduce_ex__',
          '__repr__',
          '__rmul__',
          '__setattr__',
          '__sizeof__',
          '__str__',
          '__subclasshook__',
          'count',
          'index']
```

Dictionaries

- represent with {}
- access with some keys and values
- keys are immutable
- values are mutable
- unordered

```
In [55]: d={}
```

```
In [56]: print(type(d))
```

```
<class 'dict'>
```

```
In [57]: d={"m1":20,"m2":30,"m3":75,"english":65}
```

```
In [58]: d
```

```
Out[58]: {'m1': 20, 'm2': '30', 'm3': 75, 'english': 65}
```

```
In [59]: d1={1:"siddu",2:"indu",3:"vemu"}
```

```
In [60]: d1
```

```
Out[60]: {1: 'siddu', 2: 'indu', 3: 'vemu'}
```

```
In [61]: d['m1']
```

```
Out[61]: 20
```

```
In [62]: d["english"]
```

```
Out[62]: 65
```

```
In [63]: d['m2']
```

```
Out[63]: '30'
```

```
In [64]: d["m1"]=100
```

```
In [65]: d
```

```
Out[65]: {'m1': 100, 'm2': '30', 'm3': 75, 'english': 65}
```

```
In [66]: l=[]
```

```
In [67]: l.append(1)
```

```
In [68]: l.append(2)
```

```
In [69]: l
```

```
Out[69]: [1, 2]
```

```
In [70]: d={}
```

```
In [71]: d["maths"]=20
```

```
In [72]: d
```

```
Out[72]: {'maths': 20}
```

```
In [73]: d["physics"]=56
```

In [74]: d

Out[74]: {'maths': 20, 'physics': 56}

In [75]: `#{1:1,2:4,3:9,4:16}`

In [76]: `d={}
for i in range(10):
 d[i]=i**2
print(d)`

`{0: 0, 1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36, 7: 49, 8: 64, 9: 81}`

```
In [77]: dir(dict)
```

```
Out[77]: ['__class__',
          '__contains__',
          '__delattr__',
          '__delitem__',
          '__dir__',
          '__doc__',
          '__eq__',
          '__format__',
          '__ge__',
          '__getattribute__',
          '__getitem__',
          '__gt__',
          '__hash__',
          '__init__',
          '__init_subclass__',
          '__iter__',
          '__le__',
          '__len__',
          '__lt__',
          '__ne__',
          '__new__',
          '__reduce__',
          '__reduce_ex__',
          '__repr__',
          '__reversed__',
          '__setattr__',
          '__setitem__',
          '__sizeof__',
          '__str__',
          '__subclasshook__',
          'clear',
          'copy',
          'fromkeys',
          'get',
          'items',
          'keys',
          'pop',
          'popitem',
          'setdefault',
          'update',
          'values']
```

```
In [78]: d.items()
```

```
Out[78]: dict_items([(0, 0), (1, 1), (2, 4), (3, 9), (4, 16), (5, 25), (6, 36), (7, 49),
                     (8, 64), (9, 81)])
```

```
In [79]: d.keys()
```

```
Out[79]: dict_keys([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

```
In [80]: d.values()
```

```
Out[80]: dict_values([0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])
```

```
In [81]: for i in d.keys():  
         print(i)
```

```
0  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
In [82]: for i in d:  
         print(i)
```

```
0  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9
```

```
In [86]: for i in d.keys():  
         print(i,end=" ")
```

```
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
```

```
In [88]: for i in d.items():  
         print(i[1])
```

```
0  
1  
4  
9  
16  
25  
36  
49  
64  
81
```

```
In [90]: d={"vrsec":23,"lbrce":56,"gvpce":78,"gitam":54}
```


In [91]: d

Out[91]: {'vrsec': 23, 'lbrce': 56, 'gvpce': 78, 'gitam': 54}

In [92]: d.update({"vemu":34,"nsrit":35,"srkr":67})

In [93]: d

Out[93]: {'vrsec': 23,
 'lbrce': 56,
 'gvpce': 78,
 'gitam': 54,
 'vemu': 34,
 'nsrit': 35,
 'srkr': 67}

In [94]: d["vignan"]

```
-----  
KeyError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-94-b20ca9f67977> in <module>  
----> 1 d["vignan"]  
  
KeyError: 'vignan'
```

In [95]: print(d.get("vignan"))

None

In [97]: d.pop()

```
-----  
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-97-663961784a31> in <module>  
----> 1 d.pop()  
  
TypeError: pop expected at least 1 argument, got 0
```

In [98]: d.pop('srkr')

Out[98]: 67

In [99]: d

Out[99]: {'vrsec': 23, 'lbrce': 56, 'gvpce': 78, 'gitam': 54, 'vemu': 34, 'nsrit': 35}

In [100]: d.popitem()

Out[100]: ('nsrit', 35)

In [*]: a=["vemu","sdc","college","lb"]

In []: