

Interface — 30min

Exception — 60min

Collections. — 60min.

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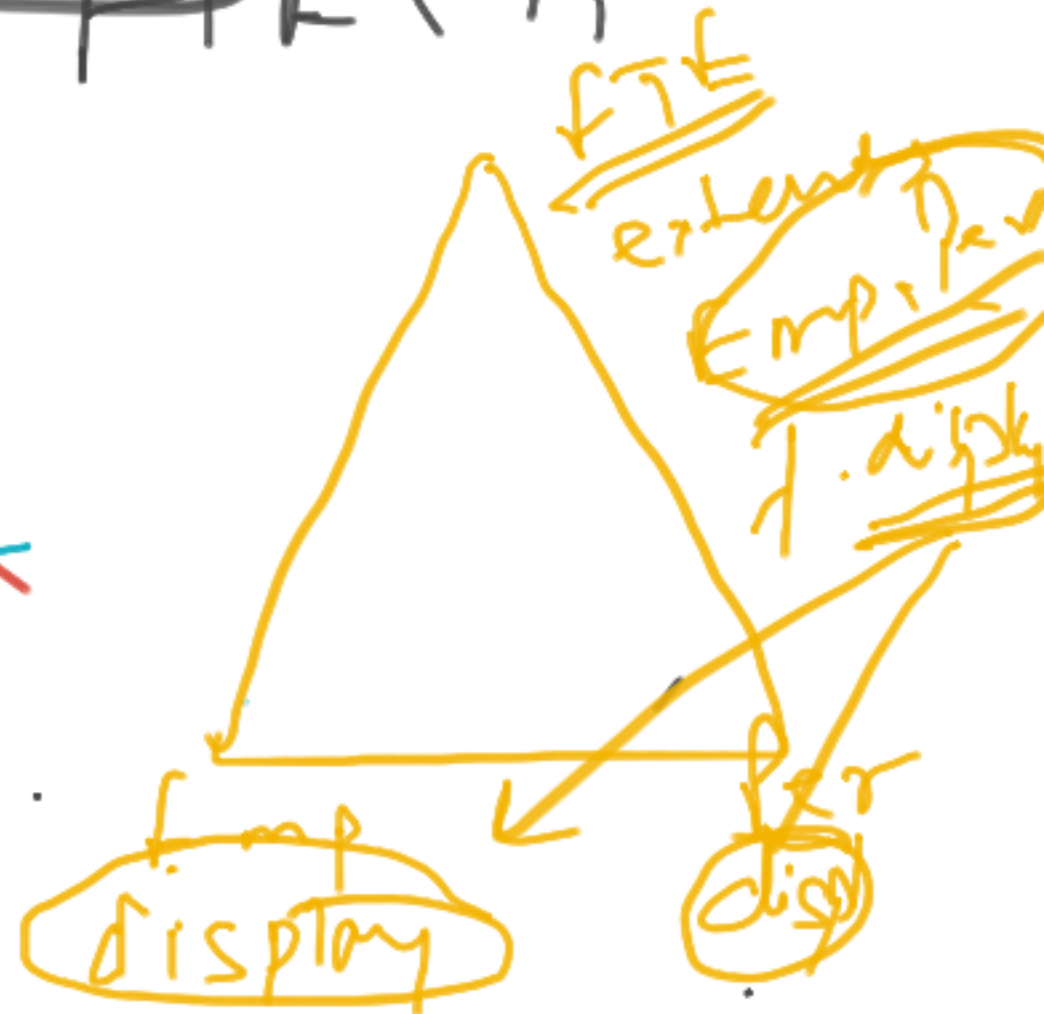
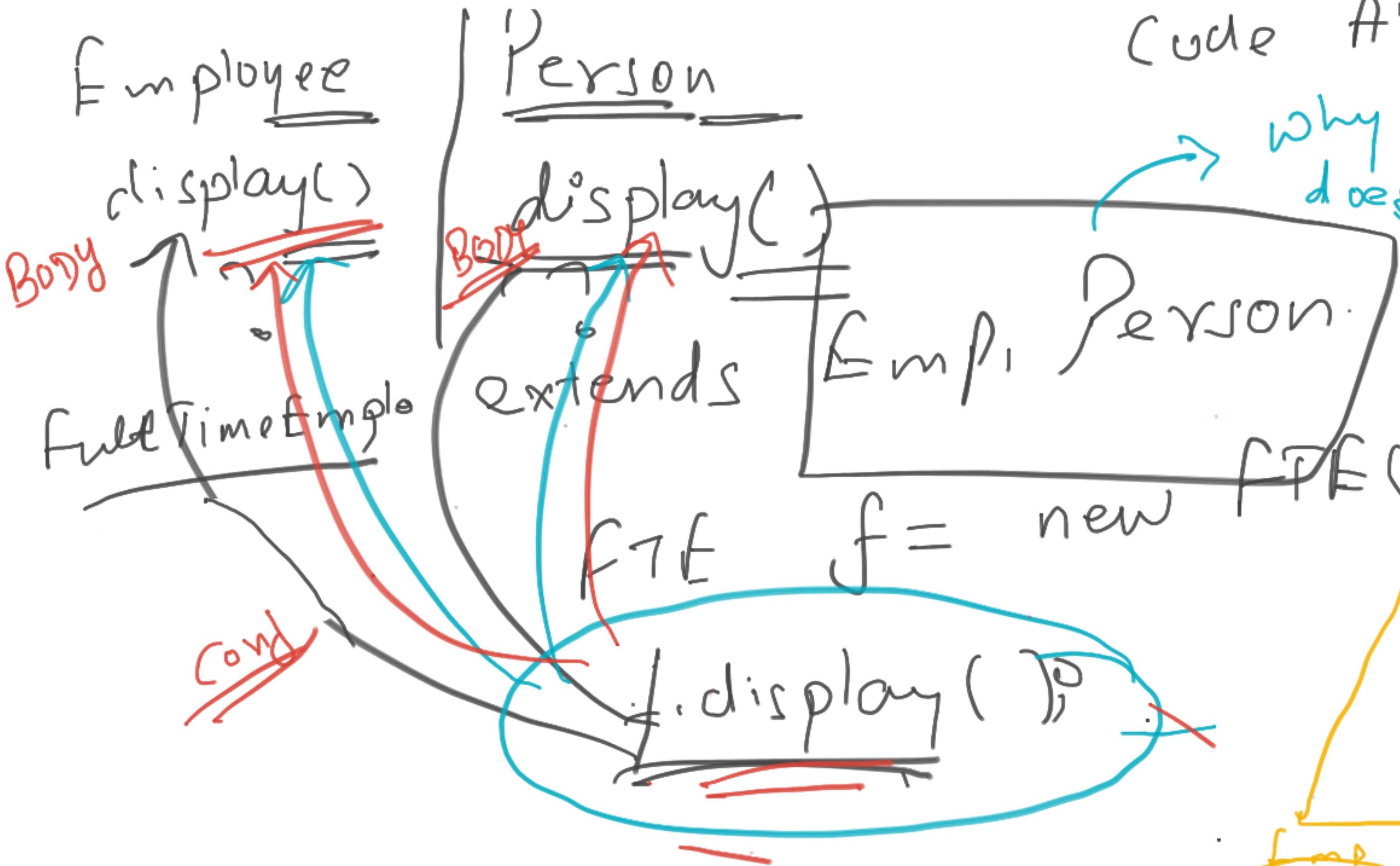
Interface

(i) Java doesnot  
multiple inheritance?

Ambiguity — ?

# Code Ambiguity

why java  
does not  
support  
M.I?



Do we need multiple  
inheritance?

Interface

↳ functions are  
abstract

Employer

Person  
└──  
└──  
└──

Circle

Shape

Geolocation

Abstract Function??

declaration  $\Delta$  no body.  
is called as **ABSTRACT**.

interface  
↳ a group of f<sup>ns</sup>  
which are  
**ABSTRACT**.

Sq-area  
Circle

Square x

Circle xx

Rectangle xxx

area

interface Area {

area();

}

public class Square

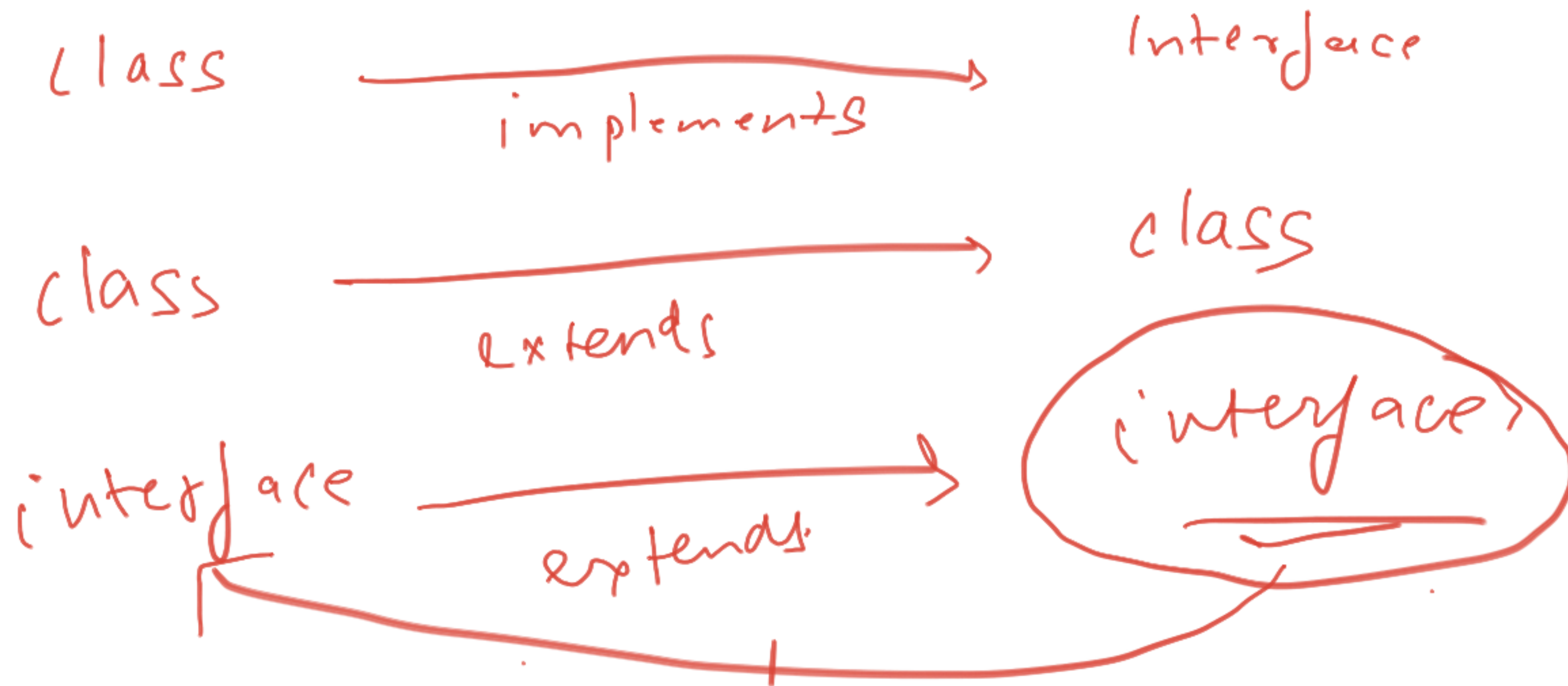
implements Area {

area() {

return 5\*5;

}





1. ~~...~~

# Exception

Errors,  
types &

{ codes or  
instruction

Things  
go wrong.

could

- ① int → double
- ② load a class but  
class is not present
- ③ Open a file but file  
does not →

Any problem  
in our code



Our code ends the  
execution.



ends.



Continue



it gives to  
the end user



Exception Handling

To handle errors / exceptions in our code.

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Different types of exception?

(a) Compile Time → Error Check Exception

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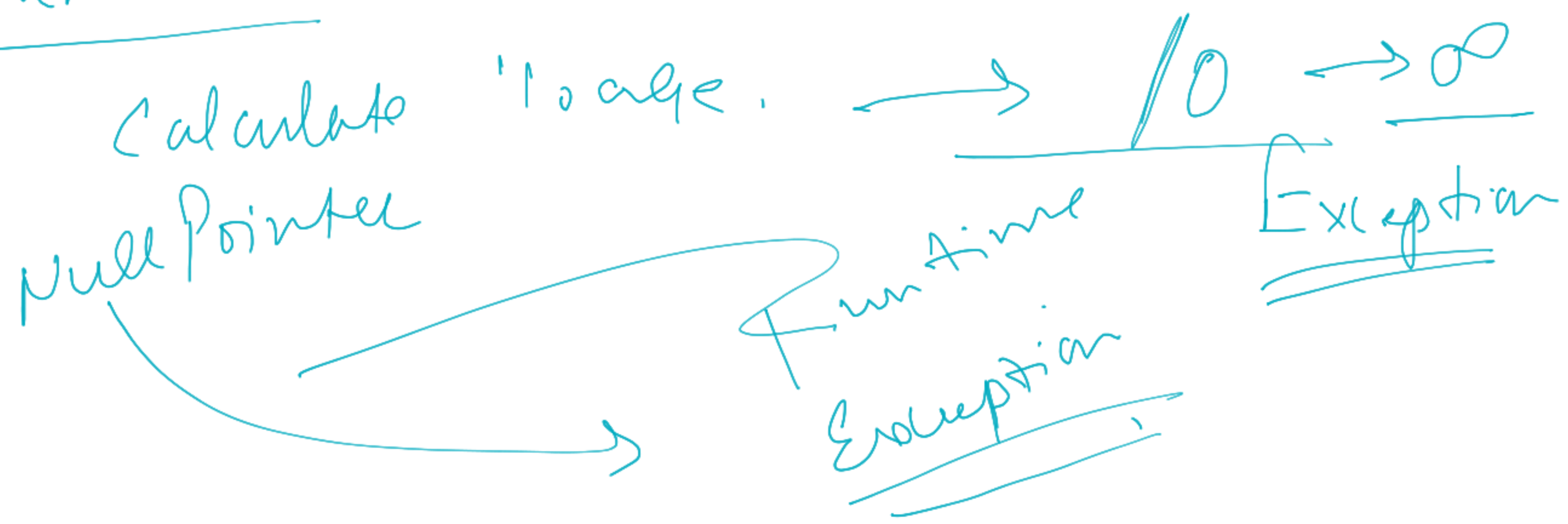
SQL, NullPointerException, FileNotFoundException

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# Runtime



Object

Throwable

Exception

checked

unchecked

Error

VM

Out of Mem

Cannot  
be  
handled.

Exception

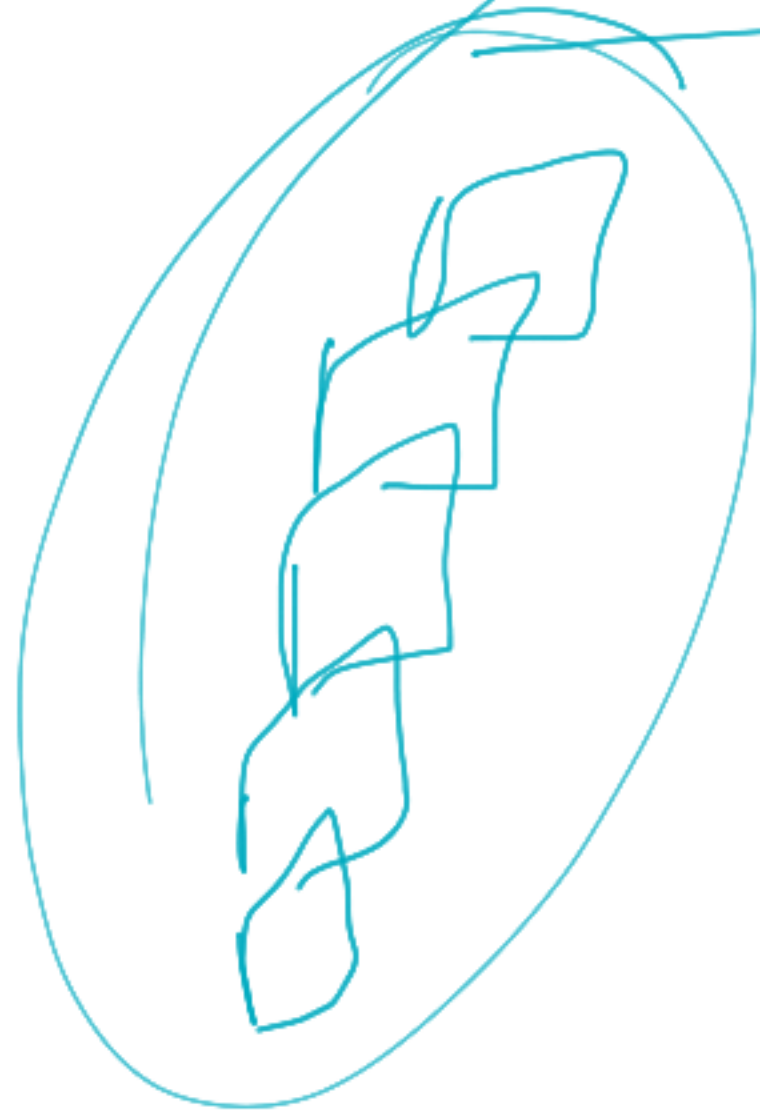
→ Checked Exception → ClassNotFound  
InterruptedException  
I/O  
SQL . . . .

→ Unchecked →

Arithmetic  
Index OutOfBound  
Null Pointer

# Stream

↳ continuous flow through a pipeline.



30fps      uncompress  
↓  
show



3 things

① data.

{30, 20, 25}



underlying data

Array / collection

map

filter

sort

② intermediate ops

③ Terminal ops

collect

foreach

reduce