b tree

February 10, 2025

```
[28]: import numpy as np
      from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      import json
      import pandas as pd
      from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
      import itertools
      sns.set_theme(style='ticks', font_scale=2.0, rc={'text.usetex': True})
      plt.rcParams['text.usetex'] = True
      plt.rcParams['font.size'] = 20
      plt.rcParams['text.latex.preamble'] = r'\usepackage{lmodern}'
[41]: import json
      import pandas as pd
      from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
      scaler = MinMaxScaler()
      # Load JSON data
      with open("../code/macOS/btree/bench_over_n.json") as f:
          data = json.load(f)
      benchmarks = data['benchmarks']
      # Convert to DataFrame
      btree_d = pd.DataFrame(benchmarks)
      # Drop rows where 'name' contains 'OrderedMap' and create an explicit copy
      btree_df = btree_d.loc[~btree_d['name'].str.contains("OrderedMap", na=False)].
       ⇔copy()
      # Convert time to milliseconds using .loc
      btree_df.loc[:, 'real_time_ms'] = btree_df['real_time'] / 1e6
      btree_df.loc[:, 'cpu_time_ms'] = btree_df['cpu_time'] / 1e6
```

```
# Convert RAM and Page to integers and sum them; store back into 'RAM'
btree_df.loc[:, 'RAM'] = btree_df['RAM'].astype(int) + btree_df['Page'].
  →astype(int)
# Extract 'b' value from the 'name' column using .loc
btree df.loc[:, 'b'] = pd.to numeric(btree df['name'].str.
 \rightarrowextract(r'<(\d+)>')[0])
# Normalize cpu_time_ms, RAM, and Page
btree_df[['cpu_time_ms_norm', 'RAM_norm', 'Page_norm']] = scaler.fit_transform(
    btree_df[['cpu_time_ms', 'RAM', 'Page']]
# Calculate operations per nanosecond correctly
btree_df.loc[:, 'ops/ns'] = 20 / btree_df['cpu_time']
# Display the DataFrame
print(btree_df)
                                  family_index per_family_instance_index
                            name
23
         BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/8
                                              1
24
        BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/16
                                              1
                                                                          1
25
        BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/32
                                              1
                                                                          2
26
        BTreeMap Insertion<2>/64
                                              1
                                                                          3
27
       BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/128
                                              1
                                                                          4
. .
225
      BTreeMap Search<6>/2097152
                                              9
                                                                         18
226
      BTreeMap_Search<6>/4194304
                                              9
                                                                         19
227
      BTreeMap Search<6>/8388608
                                              9
                                                                         20
     BTreeMap_Search<6>/16777216
                                              9
228
                                                                         21
229
     BTreeMap_Search<6>/33554432
                                              9
                                                                         22
                                   run_type repetitions repetition_index
                        run_name
23
         BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/8 iteration
                                                                           0
                                                        1
                                                                           0
24
        BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/16 iteration
                                                        1
25
        BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/32 iteration
                                                        1
                                                                           0
26
        BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/64 iteration
                                                                           0
                                                        1
27
       BTreeMap_Insertion<2>/128 iteration
                                                        1
                                                                           0
225
      BTreeMap_Search<6>/2097152 iteration
                                                        1
                                                                           0
226
      BTreeMap_Search<6>/4194304 iteration
                                                        1
                                                                           0
      BTreeMap Search<6>/8388608 iteration
227
                                                        1
                                                                           0
228
     BTreeMap_Search<6>/16777216 iteration
                                                                           0
229
     BTreeMap_Search<6>/33554432 iteration
                                                                           0
                                                                      RAM \
     threads iterations
                             real_time ... time_unit
                                                           Page
23
                       1 2.837406e+14
                                                            0.0
                                                                      0.0
           1
                                                   ns
```

```
0.0
     24
                1
                             1 2.837406e+14
                                                                  0.0
                                                         ns
     25
                1
                             1 2.837406e+14 ...
                                                                  0.0
                                                                            0.0
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     26
                1
                             1 2.837406e+14
                                                                  0.0
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                             1 2.837406e+14
                                                                  0.0
                                                                           0.0
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     . .
                                                          •••
     225
                             1 2.841936e+14
                                                              30720.0
                1
                                                         ns
                                                                       45984.0
     226
                1
                             1 2.841952e+14 ...
                                                              60416.0
                                                                         800.0
                                                         ns
     227
                             1 2.841994e+14
                                                         ns
                                                             120832.0 -51872.0
                1
                             1 2.842086e+14 ...
                                                             242688.0 -24352.0
     228
                                                         ns
                                                            485376.0 -40480.0
                             1 2.842357e+14 ...
     229
                1
                                                         ns
          real_time_ms
                         cpu_time_ms
                                      b
                                         cpu_time_ms_norm
                                                            RAM_norm
                                                                      Page_norm
     23
                           61662.425
                                             0.000000e+00
                                                                       0.00000
          2.837406e+08
                                                            0.103174
                                              8.489878e-08
                                                            0.103174
                                                                       0.00000
     24
          2.837406e+08
                           61662.467
     25
          2.837406e+08
                           61662.504 2
                                              1.596906e-07
                                                            0.103174
                                                                       0.00000
     26
          2.837406e+08
                           61662.534 2
                                             2.203326e-07
                                                            0.103174
                                                                       0.00000
     27
          2.837406e+08
                           61662.567
                                             2.870387e-07
                                                            0.103174
                                                                       0.00000
     . .
                               ... . .
          2.841936e+08
                                             9.151019e-01 0.117331
     225
                          514369.491 6
                                                                       0.021095
     226
          2.841952e+08
                          515963.827
                                             9.183246e-01 0.103420
                                                                       0.041487
                                             9.266267e-01
     227
          2.841994e+08
                          520070.890
                                                           0.087205
                                                                        0.082974
     228
          2.842086e+08
                          529388.624
                                             9.454615e-01
                                                            0.095677
                                                                       0.166652
     229
          2.842357e+08
                          556369.176 6
                                             1.000000e+00 0.090712
                                                                       0.333304
                ops/ns
     23
          3.243466e-10
     24
          3.243464e-10
     25
          3.243462e-10
     26
          3.243461e-10
     27
          3.243459e-10
     . .
     225
          3.888255e-11
     226
          3.876241e-11
     227
          3.845630e-11
     228
          3.777943e-11
     229
          3.594735e-11
     [184 rows x 21 columns]
[42]: import os
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import seaborn as sns
      # Create figure and axis with constrained layout enabled
      fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(20, 6), constrained_layout=True)
```

Plot CPU time normalized

```
sns.lineplot(
   data=btree_df,
    x='b',
    y='cpu_time_ms_norm',
    marker='s',
    markerfacecolor='none',
    markeredgecolor='k',
    markeredgewidth=1.4,
    markersize=10,
    linestyle='-', # Ensure line visibility
    linewidth=1.5,
    label='CPU Time Normalized [0, 1]',
    ax=ax
)
# Plot RAM usage normalized
sns.lineplot(
    data=btree_df,
    x='b',
    y='RAM_norm',
    marker='o',
    markerfacecolor='none',
    markeredgecolor='k',
    markeredgewidth=1.4,
    markersize=10,
   linestyle='--',
    linewidth=1.5,
    label='Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]',
    ax=ax
)
# Set labels and title
ax.set_title("B-Tree Benchmark Normalized")
ax.set_xlabel('b')
ax.set_ylabel('Normalized Values')
# Set grid and legend
ax.grid(True)
ax.legend()
# Adjust tick parameters
ax.tick_params(width=0.5)
# Adjust spines
for spine in ax.spines.values():
    spine.set_linewidth(0.5)
```

```
# Ensure unique and sorted xticks
plt.xticks(sorted(btree_df['b'].unique()))

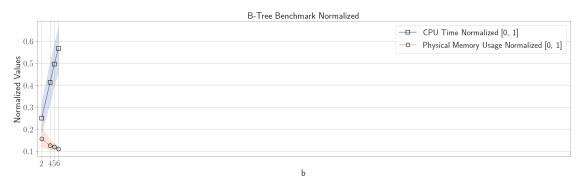
# Set x-axis limits
plt.xlim([1, 128])

# Create the save directory if it doesn't exist
save_path = 'plot/' + ax.get_title().lower().replace(' ', '_') + '.pdf'
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(save_path), exist_ok=True)

# If you don't use constrained_layout, you can try this alternative:
# plt.tight_layout(pad=3.0)

# Save figure with bbox_inches='tight'
plt.savefig(save_path, bbox_inches='tight')

# Show plot
plt.show()
```

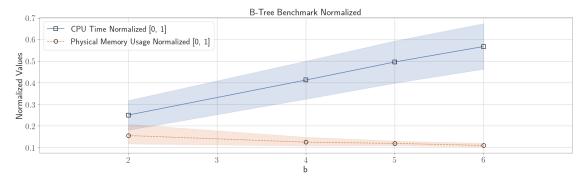


```
x='b',
    y='cpu_time_ms_norm',
    marker='s',
    markerfacecolor='none',
    markeredgecolor='k',
    markeredgewidth=1.4,
    markersize=10,
    linestyle='-', # Ensure line visibility
    linewidth=1.5,
    label='CPU Time Normalized [0, 1]',
    ax=ax
)
# Plot RAM usage normalized
sns.lineplot(
    data=btree_df,
    x='b',
    y='RAM_norm',
    marker='o',
    markerfacecolor='none',
    markeredgecolor='k',
   markeredgewidth=1.4,
    markersize=10,
    linestyle='--',
    linewidth=1.5,
    label='Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]',
)
# Set labels and title
ax.set_title("B-Tree Benchmark Normalized")
ax.set_xlabel('b')
ax.set_ylabel('Normalized Values')
# Set grid and legend
ax.grid(True)
ax.legend()
# Adjust tick parameters and spines
ax.tick_params(width=0.5)
for spine in ax.spines.values():
    spine.set_linewidth(0.5)
# Set x-axis limits and ticks based on the actual data range
min_b, max_b = btree_df['b'].min(), btree_df['b'].max()
plt.xlim([min_b - 1, max_b + 1])
plt.xticks(range(min_b, max_b + 1))
```

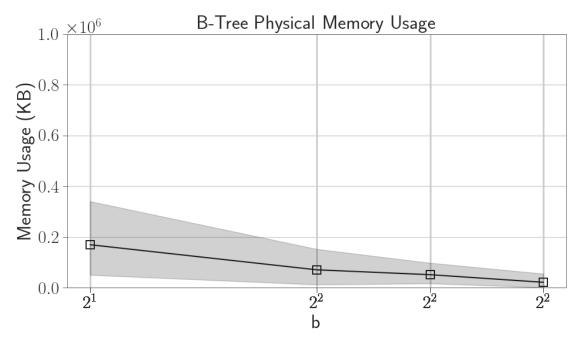
```
# Create the save directory if it doesn't exist
save_path = 'plot/' + ax.get_title().lower().replace(' ', '_') + '.pdf'
os.makedirs(os.path.dirname(save_path), exist_ok=True)

# Save figure with bbox_inches='tight'
plt.savefig(save_path, bbox_inches='tight')

# Show plot
plt.show()
```



```
[48]: # Plot the data
      fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 6))
      min_value = btree_df['RAM'].min()
      sns.lineplot(
          data=btree_df,
          x='b',
          y='RAM',
          marker='s',
          markerfacecolor='none',
          # linestyle='--',
          markeredgecolor='k',
          markeredgewidth=1.4,
          markersize=10,
          color='k',
          linewidth=1.5,
          label='KB',
          ax=ax
      )
      ax.set_title("B-Tree Physical Memory Usage")
      ax.set_xlabel('b')
```



Second part

```
[52]: with open("../code/macOS/btree/bench_over_n.json") as f:
    data = json.load(f)

benchmarks = data['benchmarks']
```

```
# btree_df['real_time_ms'] = btree_df['real_time'] / 1e6
      btree_df['cpu_time_ms'] = btree_df['cpu_time'] / 1e6
      btree_df['RAM'] = btree_df['RAM'].astype(int)
      # btree_df['Page'] = btree_df['Page'].astype(int)
      btree_df['n'] = btree_df['name'].apply(lambda x: pd.to_numeric(x.split('/')[1])

→if len(x.split('/')) > 1 else None)
      btree_df['b'] = pd.to_numeric(btree_df['name'].str.extract(r'<(\d+)>')[0])
      btree_df['name'] = btree_df['name'].apply(lambda x: x.split('/')[0] if '/' in x_\( \)
       ⇔else x)
      btree_df['operation'] = btree_df['name'].apply(lambda x: x.split('_')[1].
       ⇔split('<')[0] if '_' in x else x)</pre>
      btree_df['name'] = btree_df['name'].apply(lambda x: x.split('_')[0].
       ⇔split('>')[0] if '_' in x else x)
      # btree_df['cpu_time_ms_norm'] = (btree_df['cpu_time_ms'] -_

    btree_df['cpu_time_ms'].min()) / (btree_df['cpu_time_ms'].max() -

       ⇔btree_df['cpu_time_ms'].min())
      btree_df['RAM_norm'] = (btree_df['RAM'] - btree_df['RAM'].min()) /__
       ⇔(btree_df['RAM'].max() - btree_df['RAM'].min())
      # btree_df['Page_norm'] = scaler.fit_transform(btree_df[['Page']])
      btree_df
[52]:
                       family_index per_family_instance_index
      0
           OrderedMap
           OrderedMap
                                  0
                                                              1
      1
      2
                                                              2
           OrderedMap
                                  0
      3
           OrderedMap
                                  0
                                                              3
      4
           OrderedMap
                                  0
                                                              4
      . .
      225
                                  9
                                                              18
             BTreeMap
                                  9
      226
             BTreeMap
                                                              19
      227
             BTreeMap
                                  9
                                                              20
      228
             BTreeMap
                                  9
                                                             21
      229
             BTreeMap
                                                              22
                              run_name
                                          run_type repetitions
                                                                 repetition_index
      0
                OrderedMap_Insertion/8 iteration
                                                              1
      1
               OrderedMap_Insertion/16 iteration
                                                                                 0
                                                              1
      2
               OrderedMap_Insertion/32 iteration
                                                              1
                                                                                 0
      3
               OrderedMap_Insertion/64 iteration
                                                                                 0
                                                              1
              OrderedMap_Insertion/128 iteration
      4
                                                              1
                                                                                 0
      225
            BTreeMap_Search<6>/2097152 iteration
                                                              1
                                                                                 0
```

btree_df = pd.DataFrame(benchmarks)

```
226
           BTreeMap_Search<6>/4194304 iteration
                                                                         0
                                                        1
     227
          BTreeMap_Search<6>/8388608 iteration
                                                                         0
                                                        1
     228
          BTreeMap_Search<6>/16777216
                                    iteration
                                                        1
                                                                         0
     229
          BTreeMap_Search<6>/33554432 iteration
                                                        1
          threads
                  iterations
                                real_time
                                              cpu_time time_unit
                                                                    Page \
     0
               1
                             2.836799e+14 1.005150e+09
                                                                     0.0
                          1
                                                                     0.0
     1
               1
                          1 2.836799e+14 1.005194e+09
                                                             ns
     2
               1
                                                                     0.0
                           1 2.836799e+14 1.005221e+09
                                                             ns
     3
               1
                          1 2.836799e+14 1.005248e+09
                                                             ns
                                                                     0.0
                             2.836799e+14 1.005283e+09
     4
               1
                                                             ns
                                                                     0.0
     225
               1
                          1 2.841936e+14 5.143695e+11
                                                                 30720.0
                                                             ns
     226
               1
                          1 2.841952e+14 5.159638e+11
                                                                 60416.0
                                                             ns
     227
               1
                          1 2.841994e+14 5.200709e+11
                                                                 120832.0
                                                             ns
     228
               1
                          1 2.842086e+14 5.293886e+11
                                                             ns
                                                                 242688.0
     229
               1
                          1 2.842357e+14 5.563692e+11
                                                                485376.0
            RAM
                 cpu_time_ms
                                           operation RAM_norm
                                   n
                                        b
     0
             16
                    1005.150
                                      NaN
                                           Insertion 0.265228
                                    8
     1
              0
                    1005.194
                                   16
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                           Insertion 0.265219
     2
              0
                    1005.221
                                   32
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                           Insertion 0.265219
     3
              0
                    1005.248
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                   64
                                           Insertion 0.265219
     4
              0
                    1005.283
                                  128
                                      {\tt NaN}
                                           Insertion 0.265219
     . .
                              ... ...
     225
           15264
                  514369.491
                              2097152 6.0
                                              Search 0.272918
     226 -59616
                  515963.827
                              4194304
                                      6.0
                                              Search 0.235152
     227 -172704
                  520070.890
                                              Search 0.178115
                              8388608 6.0
     228 -267040
                  529388.624 16777216 6.0
                                              Search 0.130536
     229 -525856
                  556369.176 33554432 6.0
                                              Search 0.000000
     [230 rows x 19 columns]
[53]: btree_df.drop(columns=['real_time', 'cpu_time', 'iterations', __
      btree_df.rename(columns={
         'cpu_time_ms_norm': 'CPU Time Normalized [0, 1]',
         'cpu_time_ms': 'CPU Time (ms)',
         'RAM': 'Physical Memory Usage (KB)',
         'RAM_norm': 'Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]',
     }, inplace=True)
     btree_df
```

```
[53]:
                       Physical Memory Usage (KB) CPU Time (ms)
                                                                                 b \
                                                                           n
           OrderedMap
      0
                                                 16
                                                          1005.150
                                                                            8
                                                                               NaN
      1
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                          1005.194
                                                                           16
                                                                               NaN
      2
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                          1005.221
                                                                           32 NaN
      3
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                                               NaN
                                                          1005.248
                                                                           64
      4
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                          1005.283
                                                                          128
                                                                               NaN
      . .
      225
             BTreeMap
                                             15264
                                                        514369.491
                                                                     2097152
                                                                               6.0
      226
                                                                     4194304
             BTreeMap
                                            -59616
                                                        515963.827
                                                                               6.0
      227
             BTreeMap
                                           -172704
                                                        520070.890
                                                                     8388608
                                                                               6.0
      228
                                                                    16777216
                                                                               6.0
             BTreeMap
                                           -267040
                                                        529388.624
      229
             BTreeMap
                                           -525856
                                                        556369.176
                                                                    33554432
                                                                               6.0
           operation
                      Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
      0
           Insertion
                                                       0.265228
      1
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      2
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      3
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      4
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      225
              Search
                                                       0.272918
      226
              Search
                                                       0.235152
              Search
      227
                                                       0.178115
      228
              Search
                                                       0.130536
      229
              Search
                                                       0.000000
      [230 rows x 7 columns]
[54]: names = btree_df['name'].unique().tolist()
      operations = btree_df['operation'].unique()
      df_filtered_btree = btree_df[btree_df['name'] == 'BTreeMap']
      df_filtered_map = btree_df[btree_df['name'] == 'OrderedMap']
      exclude_columns = ['name', 'n', 'operation', 'b']
      unique_names = btree_df['name'].unique().tolist()
      print(unique_names)
      print(operations)
      btree_df
      ['OrderedMap', 'BTreeMap']
     ['Insertion' 'Search']
```

```
[54]:
                 name Physical Memory Usage (KB) CPU Time (ms)
                                                                           n
                                                                                b \
      0
           OrderedMap
                                                 16
                                                          1005.150
                                                                           8 NaN
      1
           OrderedMap
                                                 0
                                                          1005.194
                                                                          16 NaN
      2
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                          1005.221
                                                                          32 NaN
      3
                                                  0
           OrderedMap
                                                          1005.248
                                                                          64
                                                                              NaN
      4
           OrderedMap
                                                  0
                                                          1005.283
                                                                         128
                                                                              NaN
      . .
      225
             BTreeMap
                                             15264
                                                        514369.491
                                                                     2097152
                                                                               6.0
      226
             BTreeMap
                                            -59616
                                                        515963.827
                                                                     4194304
                                                                               6.0
      227
             BTreeMap
                                           -172704
                                                        520070.890
                                                                     8388608
                                                                               6.0
      228
                                                        529388.624 16777216
                                                                               6.0
             BTreeMap
                                           -267040
      229
                                           -525856
                                                        556369.176 33554432
                                                                              6.0
             BTreeMap
           operation Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
      0
           Insertion
                                                       0.265228
      1
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      2
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      3
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      4
           Insertion
                                                       0.265219
      225
              Search
                                                       0.272918
              Search
                                                       0.235152
      226
      227
              Search
                                                       0.178115
      228
              Search
                                                       0.130536
      229
              Search
                                                       0.000000
      [230 rows x 7 columns]
[57]: # Get unique names
      # Columns to exclude from plotting
```

```
# Columns to exclude from plotting

# Plot each unique name

markers = ['o', 's', 'D', '^', 'v', '<', '>', 'p', '*', 'h', 'H', 'X', 'X', \( \text{a'd'}, '|', '\', '\' \)

for op in operations:

df_filtered_btree_op = df_filtered_btree[df_filtered_btree['operation'] == \( \text{op} \)

df_filtered_map_op = df_filtered_map[df_filtered_map['operation'] == op]

for column in df_filtered_btree.columns:
    if column not in exclude_columns:
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))
```

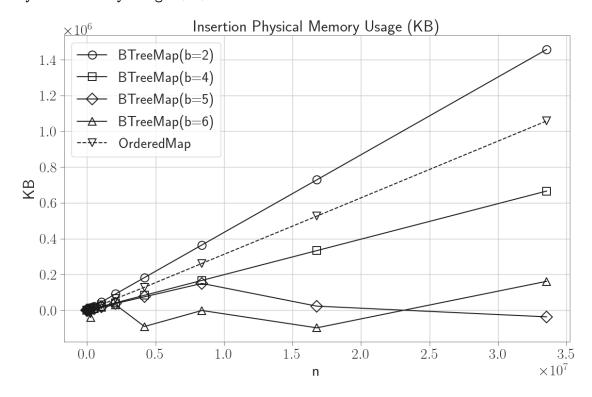
```
marker_cyc = itertools.cycle(markers)
for b in df_filtered_btree_op['b'].unique():
    print(f'bt {column}')
    sns.lineplot(
        data=df_filtered_btree_op[df_filtered_btree_op['b'] == b],
        x='n',
        y=column,
        marker=next(marker cyc),
        markerfacecolor='none',
        markeredgecolor='k',
        markeredgewidth=1.4,
        markersize=12,
        color='k',
        linewidth=1.5,
        label= f'BTreeMap(b={int(b)})',
        ax=ax
    )
print(f'om {column}')
sns.lineplot(
    data=df_filtered_map_op,
    x='n',
    y=column,
    marker=next(marker_cyc),
    markerfacecolor='none',
    linestyle='--',
    markeredgecolor='k',
    markeredgewidth=1.4,
    markersize=12,
    color='k',
    linewidth=1.5,
    label='OrderedMap',
    ax=ax
)
ax.set_title(f"{op.title()} {column}")
ax.set_xlabel('n')
if "Normalized" in column:
    ax.set ylabel("Normalized Value")
elif "(" in column:
    ax.set_ylabel(f"{column}".split('(')[1].split(')')[0])
else:
    ax.set_ylabel(column)
ax.grid(True)
```

```
ax.legend()
ax.tick_params(width=0.5)
ax.spines['top'].set_linewidth(0.5)
ax.spines['right'].set_linewidth(0.5)
ax.spines['left'].set_linewidth(0.5)
ax.spines['bottom'].set_linewidth(0.5)

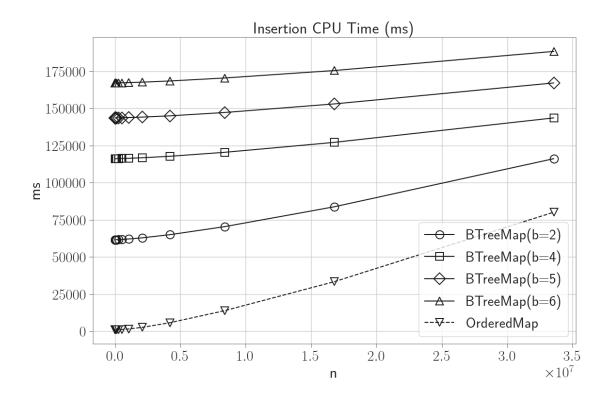
plt.tight_layout()
plt.savefig('plot/' +ax.get_title().lower().replace(' ', '_') + '.

pdf', bbox_inches='tight')
plt.show()
```

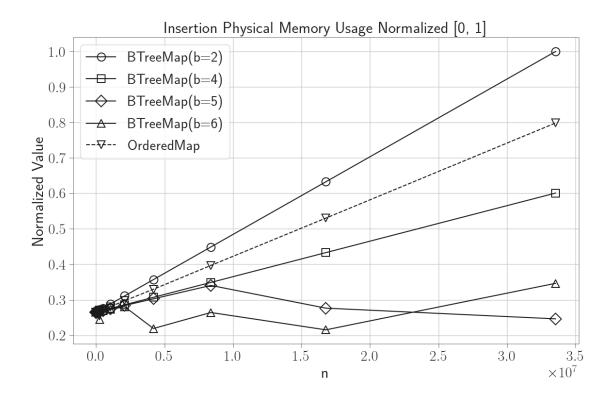
```
bt Physical Memory Usage (KB)
om Physical Memory Usage (KB)
```



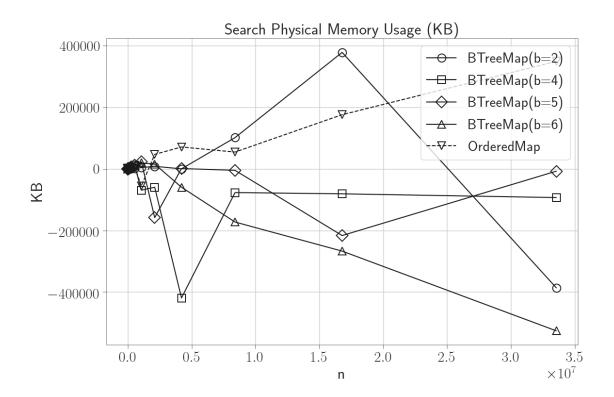
```
bt CPU Time (ms)
bt CPU Time (ms)
bt CPU Time (ms)
bt CPU Time (ms)
om CPU Time (ms)
```



```
bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
om Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
```



```
bt Physical Memory Usage (KB)
om Physical Memory Usage (KB)
```

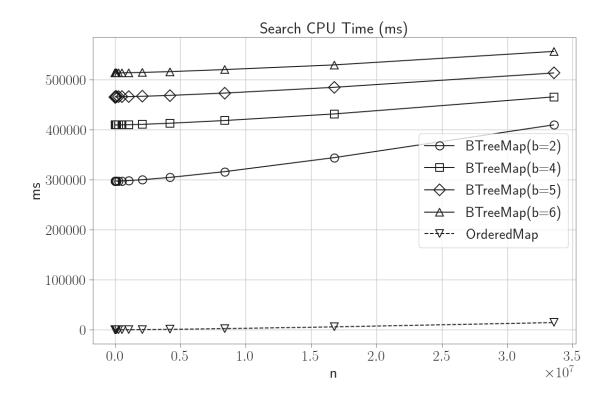


```
bt CPU Time (ms) bt CPU Time (ms)
```

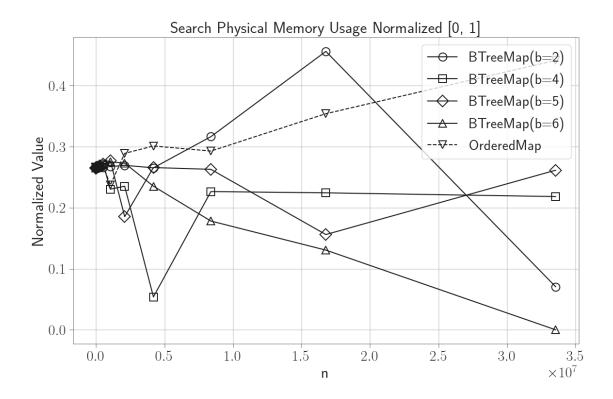
bt CPU Time (ms)

bt CPU Time (ms)

om CPU Time (ms)



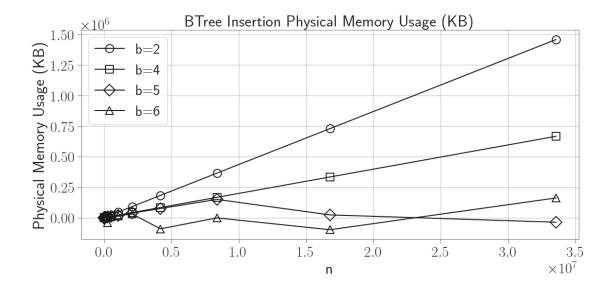
```
bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
om Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]
```



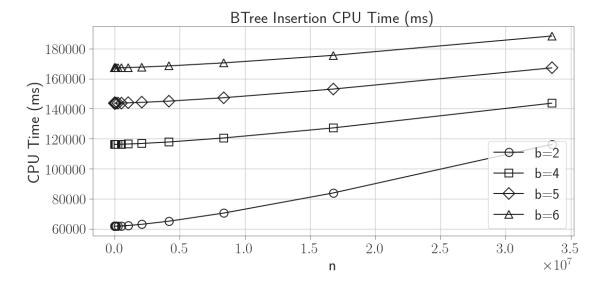
```
[56]: # Get unique names
      # Columns to exclude from plotting
     # Plot each unique name
     markers = ['o', 's', 'D', '^', 'v', '<', '>', 'p', '*', 'h', 'H', 'x', 'X', \_
      for op in operations:
         df_filtered_btree_op = df_filtered_btree[df_filtered_btree['operation'] ==__
       op]
         df_filtered_map_op = df_filtered_map[df_filtered_map['operation'] == op]
         for column in df_filtered_btree.columns:
              if column not in exclude_columns:
                 fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 6))
                 marker_cyc = itertools.cycle(markers)
                 for b in df_filtered_btree_op['b'].unique():
                     print(f'bt {column}')
                     sns.lineplot(
                         data=df_filtered_btree_op[df_filtered_btree_op['b'] == b],
```

```
x='n',
                   y=column,
                   marker=next(marker_cyc),
                   markerfacecolor='none',
                   markeredgecolor='k',
                   markeredgewidth=1.4,
                   markersize=12,
                   color='k',
                   linewidth=1.5,
                   label= f'b={int(b)}',
                   ax=ax
               )
           ax.set_title(f"BTree {op.title()} {column}")
           ax.set_xlabel('n')
           ax.set_ylabel(column)
           ax.grid(True)
           ax.legend()
           ax.tick_params(width=0.5)
           ax.spines['top'].set_linewidth(0.5)
           ax.spines['right'].set_linewidth(0.5)
           ax.spines['left'].set_linewidth(0.5)
           ax.spines['bottom'].set_linewidth(0.5)
           # plt.xticks(np.logspace(0, 2^20, num=12, base=2, dtype=int) )
           # ax.xaxis.set_major_formatter(FuncFormatter(log_tick_formatter))
          plt.tight_layout()
          plt.savefig('plot/' +ax.get_title().lower().replace(' ', '_') + '.
→pdf', bbox_inches='tight')
          plt.show()
```

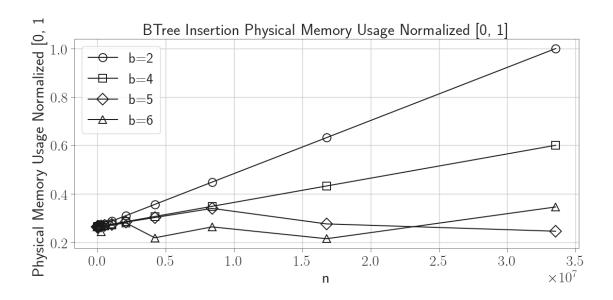
```
bt Physical Memory Usage (KB)
```



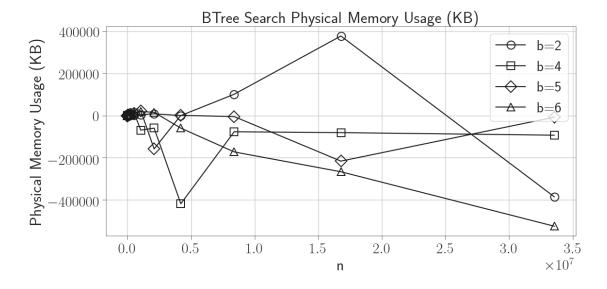
bt CPU Time (ms) bt CPU Time (ms) bt CPU Time (ms) bt CPU Time (ms)



bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]



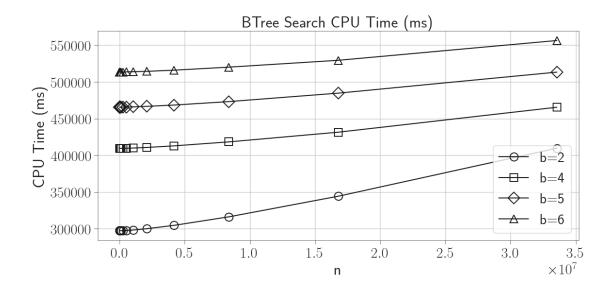
```
bt Physical Memory Usage (KB)
```



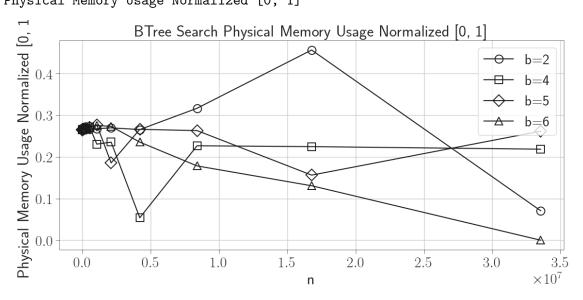
bt CPU Time (ms) bt CPU Time (ms)

bt CPU Time (ms)

bt CPU Time (ms)



bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1] bt Physical Memory Usage Normalized [0, 1]



[]: