|  | Overall | | GAD-7 Anxiety | | | | PHQ-9 Depression | | | | PSQ Psychosis | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **Overall** N = 42711 | **n** | **No Anxiety (0-9)** N = 37431 | **Anxiety (10 and above)** N = 5281 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **No Depression (0-12)** N = 38121 | **Depression (13 and above)** N = 4591 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **No Psychosis (0-2)** N = 30751 | **Psychosis (3 and above)** N = 11961 | **p-value**3 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.6 (3.8) |  | 3.6 (2.9) | 11.5 (2.0) |  |  | 3.9 (3.3) | 9.9 (3.1) |  |  | 4.4 (3.7) | 5.0 (4.0) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (1.0, 8.0) |  | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) | 11.0 (10.0, 12.0) |  |  | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) | 10.0 (8.0, 11.0) |  |  | 3.0 (1.0, 7.0) | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 21.0 |  | 0.0, 9.0 | 10.0, 21.0 |  |  | 0.0, 18.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |  | 0.0, 21.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |
| **GAD-7 Anxiety** | 4271 |  |  |  |  |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *No Anxiety (0-9)* |  | 3743 (87.6%) |  |  |  |  |  | 3548 (94.8%) | 195 (5.2%) |  |  | 2726 (72.8%) | 1017 (27.2%) |  |
| *Anxiety (10 and above)* |  | 528 (12.4%) |  |  |  |  |  | 264 (50.0%) | 264 (50.0%) |  |  | 349 (66.1%) | 179 (33.9%) |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 5.6 (4.8) |  | 4.7 (4.1) | 12.5 (3.8) |  |  | 4.5 (3.7) | 14.7 (2.5) |  |  | 5.3 (4.6) | 6.4 (5.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 10.0) |  | 3.0 (2.0, 7.0) | 12.5 (11.0, 14.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 7.0) | 14.0 (13.0, 15.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 9.0) | 6.0 (2.0, 10.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 27.0 |  | 0.0, 24.0 | 0.0, 27.0 |  |  | 0.0, 12.0 | 13.0, 27.0 |  |  | 0.0, 25.0 | 0.0, 27.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Depression** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |  |  |  |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Depression (0-12)* |  | 3812 (89.3%) |  | 3548 (93.1%) | 264 (6.9%) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2797 (73.4%) | 1015 (26.6%) |  |
| *Depression (13 and above)* |  | 459 (10.7%) |  | 195 (42.5%) | 264 (57.5%) |  |  |  |  |  |  | 278 (60.6%) | 181 (39.4%) |  |
| **PSQ Psychosis** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |  |  |  |  |
| *No Psychosis (0-2)* |  | 3075 (72.0%) |  | 2726 (88.7%) | 349 (11.3%) |  |  | 2797 (91.0%) | 278 (9.0%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Psychosis (3 and above)* |  | 1196 (28.0%) |  | 1017 (85.0%) | 179 (15.0%) |  |  | 1015 (84.9%) | 181 (15.1%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 1.7 (2.2) |  | 1.6 (2.1) | 2.6 (2.7) |  |  | 1.6 (2.1) | 2.8 (2.8) |  |  | 0.6 (0.8) | 4.7 (1.7) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 1.0 (0.0, 3.0) |  | 1.0 (0.0, 3.0) | 2.0 (0.0, 4.0) |  |  | 1.0 (0.0, 3.0) | 2.0 (0.0, 4.0) |  |  | 0.0 (0.0, 1.0) | 4.0 (4.0, 6.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 10.0 |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 2.0 | 3.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Study Population** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Community* |  | 2805 (65.7%) |  | 2410 (85.9%) | 395 (14.1%) |  |  | 2447 (87.2%) | 358 (12.8%) |  |  | 2179 (77.7%) | 626 (22.3%) |  |
| *University* |  | 1466 (34.3%) |  | 1333 (90.9%) | 133 (9.1%) |  |  | 1365 (93.1%) | 101 (6.9%) |  |  | 896 (61.1%) | 570 (38.9%) |  |
| **Age** | 4267 |  | 4267 |  |  | **0.004** | 4267 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4267 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 33.8 (14.3) |  | 33.6 (14.3) | 35.3 (14.6) |  |  | 33.5 (14.3) | 36.5 (14.5) |  |  | 33.1 (13.6) | 35.8 (15.7) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 30.0 (22.0, 42.0) |  | 30.0 (22.0, 42.0) | 34.0 (23.0, 44.0) |  |  | 30.0 (22.0, 42.0) | 35.0 (24.0, 44.0) |  |  | 30.0 (22.0, 41.0) | 32.0 (22.0, 46.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 101.0 |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 101.0 |  |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 101.0 |  |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 101.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| **Age group** | 4267 |  | 4267 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4267 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4267 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 20 years* |  | 527 (12.4%) |  | 468 (88.8%) | 59 (11.2%) |  |  | 487 (92.4%) | 40 (7.6%) |  |  | 418 (79.3%) | 109 (20.7%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 1992 (46.7%) |  | 1777 (89.2%) | 215 (10.8%) |  |  | 1809 (90.8%) | 183 (9.2%) |  |  | 1440 (72.3%) | 552 (27.7%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 1103 (25.8%) |  | 924 (83.8%) | 179 (16.2%) |  |  | 940 (85.2%) | 163 (14.8%) |  |  | 826 (74.9%) | 277 (25.1%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 645 (15.1%) |  | 570 (88.4%) | 75 (11.6%) |  |  | 572 (88.7%) | 73 (11.3%) |  |  | 389 (60.3%) | 256 (39.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| **Gender** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | 0.094 | 4271 |  |  | 0.421 | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Female* |  | 2428 (56.8%) |  | 2110 (86.9%) | 318 (13.1%) |  |  | 2159 (88.9%) | 269 (11.1%) |  |  | 1688 (69.5%) | 740 (30.5%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 1843 (43.2%) |  | 1633 (88.6%) | 210 (11.4%) |  |  | 1653 (89.7%) | 190 (10.3%) |  |  | 1387 (75.3%) | 456 (24.7%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | 0.711 |
| *Single* |  | 2697 (63.1%) |  | 2286 (84.8%) | 411 (15.2%) |  |  | 2344 (86.9%) | 353 (13.1%) |  |  | 1947 (72.2%) | 750 (27.8%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1574 (36.9%) |  | 1457 (92.6%) | 117 (7.4%) |  |  | 1468 (93.3%) | 106 (6.7%) |  |  | 1128 (71.7%) | 446 (28.3%) |  |
| **Household head** | 4190 |  | 4190 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4190 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4190 |  |  | 0.539 |
| *No* |  | 1878 (44.8%) |  | 1720 (91.6%) | 158 (8.4%) |  |  | 1760 (93.7%) | 118 (6.3%) |  |  | 1333 (71.0%) | 545 (29.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 2312 (55.2%) |  | 1966 (85.0%) | 346 (15.0%) |  |  | 1990 (86.1%) | 322 (13.9%) |  |  | 1661 (71.8%) | 651 (28.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 81 |  | 57 | 24 |  |  | 62 | 19 |  |  | 81 | 0 |  |
| **Level of Education** | 4266 |  | 4266 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4266 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4266 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No formal education* |  | 1081 (25.3%) |  | 942 (87.1%) | 139 (12.9%) |  |  | 961 (88.9%) | 120 (11.1%) |  |  | 813 (75.2%) | 268 (24.8%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 850 (19.9%) |  | 715 (84.1%) | 135 (15.9%) |  |  | 731 (86.0%) | 119 (14.0%) |  |  | 679 (79.9%) | 171 (20.1%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 741 (17.4%) |  | 645 (87.0%) | 96 (13.0%) |  |  | 639 (86.2%) | 102 (13.8%) |  |  | 577 (77.9%) | 164 (22.1%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 1594 (37.4%) |  | 1437 (90.2%) | 157 (9.8%) |  |  | 1477 (92.7%) | 117 (7.3%) |  |  | 1001 (62.8%) | 593 (37.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 5 |  | 4 | 1 |  |  | 4 | 1 |  |  | 5 | 0 |  |
| **Year of study** | 1466 |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.151 | 1466 |  |  | **0.010** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *First* |  | 603 (41.1%) |  | 551 (91.4%) | 52 (8.6%) |  |  | 569 (94.4%) | 34 (5.6%) |  |  | 352 (58.4%) | 251 (41.6%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 438 (29.9%) |  | 388 (88.6%) | 50 (11.4%) |  |  | 393 (89.7%) | 45 (10.3%) |  |  | 297 (67.8%) | 141 (32.2%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 229 (15.6%) |  | 210 (91.7%) | 19 (8.3%) |  |  | 218 (95.2%) | 11 (4.8%) |  |  | 185 (80.8%) | 44 (19.2%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 196 (13.4%) |  | 184 (93.9%) | 12 (6.1%) |  |  | 185 (94.4%) | 11 (5.6%) |  |  | 62 (31.6%) | 134 (68.4%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2805 |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  | 2179 | 626 |  |
| **Supportive** | 1466 |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 244 (16.6%) |  | 238 (97.5%) | 6 (2.5%) |  |  | 239 (98.0%) | 5 (2.0%) |  |  | 45 (18.4%) | 199 (81.6%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 184 (12.6%) |  | 170 (92.4%) | 14 (7.6%) |  |  | 174 (94.6%) | 10 (5.4%) |  |  | 135 (73.4%) | 49 (26.6%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 296 (20.2%) |  | 255 (86.1%) | 41 (13.9%) |  |  | 266 (89.9%) | 30 (10.1%) |  |  | 230 (77.7%) | 66 (22.3%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 435 (29.7%) |  | 398 (91.5%) | 37 (8.5%) |  |  | 409 (94.0%) | 26 (6.0%) |  |  | 358 (82.3%) | 77 (17.7%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 307 (20.9%) |  | 272 (88.6%) | 35 (11.4%) |  |  | 277 (90.2%) | 30 (9.8%) |  |  | 128 (41.7%) | 179 (58.3%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2805 |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  | 2179 | 626 |  |
| **Source of Income** | 1466 |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Family* |  | 570 (38.9%) |  | 513 (90.0%) | 57 (10.0%) |  |  | 531 (93.2%) | 39 (6.8%) |  |  | 407 (71.4%) | 163 (28.6%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 332 (22.6%) |  | 319 (96.1%) | 13 (3.9%) |  |  | 318 (95.8%) | 14 (4.2%) |  |  | 67 (20.2%) | 265 (79.8%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 236 (16.1%) |  | 197 (83.5%) | 39 (16.5%) |  |  | 203 (86.0%) | 33 (14.0%) |  |  | 155 (65.7%) | 81 (34.3%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 315 (21.5%) |  | 291 (92.4%) | 24 (7.6%) |  |  | 301 (95.6%) | 14 (4.4%) |  |  | 260 (82.5%) | 55 (17.5%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 13 (0.9%) |  | 13 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 12 (92.3%) | 1 (7.7%) |  |  | 7 (53.8%) | 6 (46.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2805 |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  | 2179 | 626 |  |
| **Awareness** | 1466 |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.494 | 1466 |  |  | 0.311 | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 911 (62.1%) |  | 832 (91.3%) | 79 (8.7%) |  |  | 853 (93.6%) | 58 (6.4%) |  |  | 607 (66.6%) | 304 (33.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 555 (37.9%) |  | 501 (90.3%) | 54 (9.7%) |  |  | 512 (92.3%) | 43 (7.7%) |  |  | 289 (52.1%) | 266 (47.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2805 |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  | 2179 | 626 |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 1466 |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.069 | 1466 |  |  | 0.826 |
| *No* |  | 1324 (90.3%) |  | 1216 (91.8%) | 108 (8.2%) |  |  | 1238 (93.5%) | 86 (6.5%) |  |  | 808 (61.0%) | 516 (39.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 142 (9.7%) |  | 117 (82.4%) | 25 (17.6%) |  |  | 127 (89.4%) | 15 (10.6%) |  |  | 88 (62.0%) | 54 (38.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2805 |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  | 2179 | 626 |  |
| **Activity Level** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 247 (5.8%) |  | 179 (72.5%) | 68 (27.5%) |  |  | 199 (80.6%) | 48 (19.4%) |  |  | 180 (72.9%) | 67 (27.1%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 954 (22.3%) |  | 839 (87.9%) | 115 (12.1%) |  |  | 863 (90.5%) | 91 (9.5%) |  |  | 712 (74.6%) | 242 (25.4%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 1554 (36.4%) |  | 1409 (90.7%) | 145 (9.3%) |  |  | 1433 (92.2%) | 121 (7.8%) |  |  | 1228 (79.0%) | 326 (21.0%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 1516 (35.5%) |  | 1316 (86.8%) | 200 (13.2%) |  |  | 1317 (86.9%) | 199 (13.1%) |  |  | 955 (63.0%) | 561 (37.0%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 1442 (33.8%) |  | 1260 (87.4%) | 182 (12.6%) |  |  | 1281 (88.8%) | 161 (11.2%) |  |  | 890 (61.7%) | 552 (38.3%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 969 (22.7%) |  | 910 (93.9%) | 59 (6.1%) |  |  | 922 (95.1%) | 47 (4.9%) |  |  | 766 (79.1%) | 203 (20.9%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 982 (23.0%) |  | 872 (88.8%) | 110 (11.2%) |  |  | 879 (89.5%) | 103 (10.5%) |  |  | 822 (83.7%) | 160 (16.3%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 878 (20.6%) |  | 701 (79.8%) | 177 (20.2%) |  |  | 730 (83.1%) | 148 (16.9%) |  |  | 597 (68.0%) | 281 (32.0%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1946 (45.6%) |  | 1907 (98.0%) | 39 (2.0%) |  |  | 1886 (96.9%) | 60 (3.1%) |  |  | 1473 (75.7%) | 473 (24.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1845 (43.2%) |  | 1572 (85.2%) | 273 (14.8%) |  |  | 1574 (85.3%) | 271 (14.7%) |  |  | 1312 (71.1%) | 533 (28.9%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 315 (7.4%) |  | 204 (64.8%) | 111 (35.2%) |  |  | 256 (81.3%) | 59 (18.7%) |  |  | 206 (65.4%) | 109 (34.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 165 (3.9%) |  | 60 (36.4%) | 105 (63.6%) |  |  | 96 (58.2%) | 69 (41.8%) |  |  | 84 (50.9%) | 81 (49.1%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 2330 (54.6%) |  | 2279 (97.8%) | 51 (2.2%) |  |  | 2228 (95.6%) | 102 (4.4%) |  |  | 1705 (73.2%) | 625 (26.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1246 (29.2%) |  | 1087 (87.2%) | 159 (12.8%) |  |  | 1116 (89.6%) | 130 (10.4%) |  |  | 843 (67.7%) | 403 (32.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 588 (13.8%) |  | 343 (58.3%) | 245 (41.7%) |  |  | 410 (69.7%) | 178 (30.3%) |  |  | 453 (77.0%) | 135 (23.0%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 107 (2.5%) |  | 34 (31.8%) | 73 (68.2%) |  |  | 58 (54.2%) | 49 (45.8%) |  |  | 74 (69.2%) | 33 (30.8%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 2087 (48.9%) |  | 2042 (97.8%) | 45 (2.2%) |  |  | 2007 (96.2%) | 80 (3.8%) |  |  | 1533 (73.5%) | 554 (26.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1538 (36.0%) |  | 1350 (87.8%) | 188 (12.2%) |  |  | 1354 (88.0%) | 184 (12.0%) |  |  | 1123 (73.0%) | 415 (27.0%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 492 (11.5%) |  | 310 (63.0%) | 182 (37.0%) |  |  | 369 (75.0%) | 123 (25.0%) |  |  | 329 (66.9%) | 163 (33.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 154 (3.6%) |  | 41 (26.6%) | 113 (73.4%) |  |  | 82 (53.2%) | 72 (46.8%) |  |  | 90 (58.4%) | 64 (41.6%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **0.002** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 2698 (63.2%) |  | 2621 (97.1%) | 77 (2.9%) |  |  | 2592 (96.1%) | 106 (3.9%) |  |  | 1981 (73.4%) | 717 (26.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1001 (23.4%) |  | 822 (82.1%) | 179 (17.9%) |  |  | 855 (85.4%) | 146 (14.6%) |  |  | 675 (67.4%) | 326 (32.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 449 (10.5%) |  | 258 (57.5%) | 191 (42.5%) |  |  | 294 (65.5%) | 155 (34.5%) |  |  | 333 (74.2%) | 116 (25.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 123 (2.9%) |  | 42 (34.1%) | 81 (65.9%) |  |  | 71 (57.7%) | 52 (42.3%) |  |  | 86 (69.9%) | 37 (30.1%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 2680 (62.7%) |  | 2627 (98.0%) | 53 (2.0%) |  |  | 2596 (96.9%) | 84 (3.1%) |  |  | 2012 (75.1%) | 668 (24.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1032 (24.2%) |  | 825 (79.9%) | 207 (20.1%) |  |  | 852 (82.6%) | 180 (17.4%) |  |  | 691 (67.0%) | 341 (33.0%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 414 (9.7%) |  | 239 (57.7%) | 175 (42.3%) |  |  | 282 (68.1%) | 132 (31.9%) |  |  | 278 (67.1%) | 136 (32.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 145 (3.4%) |  | 52 (35.9%) | 93 (64.1%) |  |  | 82 (56.6%) | 63 (43.4%) |  |  | 94 (64.8%) | 51 (35.2%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1678 (39.3%) |  | 1648 (98.2%) | 30 (1.8%) |  |  | 1635 (97.4%) | 43 (2.6%) |  |  | 1176 (70.1%) | 502 (29.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1849 (43.3%) |  | 1652 (89.3%) | 197 (10.7%) |  |  | 1659 (89.7%) | 190 (10.3%) |  |  | 1391 (75.2%) | 458 (24.8%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 559 (13.1%) |  | 376 (67.3%) | 183 (32.7%) |  |  | 424 (75.8%) | 135 (24.2%) |  |  | 405 (72.5%) | 154 (27.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 185 (4.3%) |  | 67 (36.2%) | 118 (63.8%) |  |  | 94 (50.8%) | 91 (49.2%) |  |  | 103 (55.7%) | 82 (44.3%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **0.004** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 2401 (56.2%) |  | 2365 (98.5%) | 36 (1.5%) |  |  | 2340 (97.5%) | 61 (2.5%) |  |  | 1761 (73.3%) | 640 (26.7%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1241 (29.1%) |  | 1070 (86.2%) | 171 (13.8%) |  |  | 1070 (86.2%) | 171 (13.8%) |  |  | 876 (70.6%) | 365 (29.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 447 (10.5%) |  | 246 (55.0%) | 201 (45.0%) |  |  | 307 (68.7%) | 140 (31.3%) |  |  | 326 (72.9%) | 121 (27.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 182 (4.3%) |  | 62 (34.1%) | 120 (65.9%) |  |  | 95 (52.2%) | 87 (47.8%) |  |  | 112 (61.5%) | 70 (38.5%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1806 (42.3%) |  | 1736 (96.1%) | 70 (3.9%) |  |  | 1778 (98.4%) | 28 (1.6%) |  |  | 1299 (71.9%) | 507 (28.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1983 (46.4%) |  | 1703 (85.9%) | 280 (14.1%) |  |  | 1770 (89.3%) | 213 (10.7%) |  |  | 1482 (74.7%) | 501 (25.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 335 (7.8%) |  | 219 (65.4%) | 116 (34.6%) |  |  | 201 (60.0%) | 134 (40.0%) |  |  | 212 (63.3%) | 123 (36.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 147 (3.4%) |  | 85 (57.8%) | 62 (42.2%) |  |  | 63 (42.9%) | 84 (57.1%) |  |  | 82 (55.8%) | 65 (44.2%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 2260 (52.9%) |  | 2204 (97.5%) | 56 (2.5%) |  |  | 2227 (98.5%) | 33 (1.5%) |  |  | 1727 (76.4%) | 533 (23.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1231 (28.8%) |  | 1067 (86.7%) | 164 (13.3%) |  |  | 1086 (88.2%) | 145 (11.8%) |  |  | 824 (66.9%) | 407 (33.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 606 (14.2%) |  | 378 (62.4%) | 228 (37.6%) |  |  | 425 (70.1%) | 181 (29.9%) |  |  | 438 (72.3%) | 168 (27.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 174 (4.1%) |  | 94 (54.0%) | 80 (46.0%) |  |  | 74 (42.5%) | 100 (57.5%) |  |  | 86 (49.4%) | 88 (50.6%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1961 (45.9%) |  | 1868 (95.3%) | 93 (4.7%) |  |  | 1929 (98.4%) | 32 (1.6%) |  |  | 1446 (73.7%) | 515 (26.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1547 (36.2%) |  | 1336 (86.4%) | 211 (13.6%) |  |  | 1379 (89.1%) | 168 (10.9%) |  |  | 1156 (74.7%) | 391 (25.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 564 (13.2%) |  | 416 (73.8%) | 148 (26.2%) |  |  | 419 (74.3%) | 145 (25.7%) |  |  | 373 (66.1%) | 191 (33.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 199 (4.7%) |  | 123 (61.8%) | 76 (38.2%) |  |  | 85 (42.7%) | 114 (57.3%) |  |  | 100 (50.3%) | 99 (49.7%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1642 (38.4%) |  | 1584 (96.5%) | 58 (3.5%) |  |  | 1615 (98.4%) | 27 (1.6%) |  |  | 1212 (73.8%) | 430 (26.2%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1939 (45.4%) |  | 1740 (89.7%) | 199 (10.3%) |  |  | 1785 (92.1%) | 154 (7.9%) |  |  | 1427 (73.6%) | 512 (26.4%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 514 (12.0%) |  | 331 (64.4%) | 183 (35.6%) |  |  | 338 (65.8%) | 176 (34.2%) |  |  | 330 (64.2%) | 184 (35.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 176 (4.1%) |  | 88 (50.0%) | 88 (50.0%) |  |  | 74 (42.0%) | 102 (58.0%) |  |  | 106 (60.2%) | 70 (39.8%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 2504 (58.6%) |  | 2413 (96.4%) | 91 (3.6%) |  |  | 2455 (98.0%) | 49 (2.0%) |  |  | 1832 (73.2%) | 672 (26.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1097 (25.7%) |  | 888 (80.9%) | 209 (19.1%) |  |  | 930 (84.8%) | 167 (15.2%) |  |  | 783 (71.4%) | 314 (28.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 490 (11.5%) |  | 332 (67.8%) | 158 (32.2%) |  |  | 342 (69.8%) | 148 (30.2%) |  |  | 355 (72.4%) | 135 (27.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 180 (4.2%) |  | 110 (61.1%) | 70 (38.9%) |  |  | 85 (47.2%) | 95 (52.8%) |  |  | 105 (58.3%) | 75 (41.7%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 2588 (60.6%) |  | 2499 (96.6%) | 89 (3.4%) |  |  | 2547 (98.4%) | 41 (1.6%) |  |  | 1933 (74.7%) | 655 (25.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1074 (25.1%) |  | 881 (82.0%) | 193 (18.0%) |  |  | 934 (87.0%) | 140 (13.0%) |  |  | 728 (67.8%) | 346 (32.2%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 420 (9.8%) |  | 258 (61.4%) | 162 (38.6%) |  |  | 261 (62.1%) | 159 (37.9%) |  |  | 302 (71.9%) | 118 (28.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 189 (4.4%) |  | 105 (55.6%) | 84 (44.4%) |  |  | 70 (37.0%) | 119 (63.0%) |  |  | 112 (59.3%) | 77 (40.7%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 2792 (65.4%) |  | 2678 (95.9%) | 114 (4.1%) |  |  | 2730 (97.8%) | 62 (2.2%) |  |  | 2069 (74.1%) | 723 (25.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1051 (24.6%) |  | 809 (77.0%) | 242 (23.0%) |  |  | 847 (80.6%) | 204 (19.4%) |  |  | 760 (72.3%) | 291 (27.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 287 (6.7%) |  | 166 (57.8%) | 121 (42.2%) |  |  | 164 (57.1%) | 123 (42.9%) |  |  | 177 (61.7%) | 110 (38.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 141 (3.3%) |  | 90 (63.8%) | 51 (36.2%) |  |  | 71 (50.4%) | 70 (49.6%) |  |  | 69 (48.9%) | 72 (51.1%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 2551 (59.7%) |  | 2467 (96.7%) | 84 (3.3%) |  |  | 2510 (98.4%) | 41 (1.6%) |  |  | 1888 (74.0%) | 663 (26.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1086 (25.4%) |  | 883 (81.3%) | 203 (18.7%) |  |  | 931 (85.7%) | 155 (14.3%) |  |  | 747 (68.8%) | 339 (31.2%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 479 (11.2%) |  | 300 (62.6%) | 179 (37.4%) |  |  | 308 (64.3%) | 171 (35.7%) |  |  | 351 (73.3%) | 128 (26.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 155 (3.6%) |  | 93 (60.0%) | 62 (40.0%) |  |  | 63 (40.6%) | 92 (59.4%) |  |  | 89 (57.4%) | 66 (42.6%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **0.012** |
| *Not at all* |  | 3142 (73.6%) |  | 3003 (95.6%) | 139 (4.4%) |  |  | 3072 (97.8%) | 70 (2.2%) |  |  | 2260 (71.9%) | 882 (28.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 838 (19.6%) |  | 581 (69.3%) | 257 (30.7%) |  |  | 612 (73.0%) | 226 (27.0%) |  |  | 626 (74.7%) | 212 (25.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 180 (4.2%) |  | 100 (55.6%) | 80 (44.4%) |  |  | 84 (46.7%) | 96 (53.3%) |  |  | 120 (66.7%) | 60 (33.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 111 (2.6%) |  | 59 (53.2%) | 52 (46.8%) |  |  | 44 (39.6%) | 67 (60.4%) |  |  | 69 (62.2%) | 42 (37.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2251 (52.7%) |  | 2101 (93.3%) | 150 (6.7%) |  |  | 2132 (94.7%) | 119 (5.3%) |  |  | 2007 (89.2%) | 244 (10.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 2020 (47.3%) |  | 1642 (81.3%) | 378 (18.7%) |  |  | 1680 (83.2%) | 340 (16.8%) |  |  | 1068 (52.9%) | 952 (47.1%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3122 (73.1%) |  | 2808 (89.9%) | 314 (10.1%) |  |  | 2863 (91.7%) | 259 (8.3%) |  |  | 2680 (85.8%) | 442 (14.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1149 (26.9%) |  | 935 (81.4%) | 214 (18.6%) |  |  | 949 (82.6%) | 200 (17.4%) |  |  | 395 (34.4%) | 754 (65.6%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **0.008** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3397 (79.5%) |  | 3000 (88.3%) | 397 (11.7%) |  |  | 3070 (90.4%) | 327 (9.6%) |  |  | 2970 (87.4%) | 427 (12.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 874 (20.5%) |  | 743 (85.0%) | 131 (15.0%) |  |  | 742 (84.9%) | 132 (15.1%) |  |  | 105 (12.0%) | 769 (88.0%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | 0.888 | 4271 |  |  | **0.029** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3729 (87.3%) |  | 3267 (87.6%) | 462 (12.4%) |  |  | 3343 (89.6%) | 386 (10.4%) |  |  | 3057 (82.0%) | 672 (18.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 542 (12.7%) |  | 476 (87.8%) | 66 (12.2%) |  |  | 469 (86.5%) | 73 (13.5%) |  |  | 18 (3.3%) | 524 (96.7%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **0.049** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3206 (75.1%) |  | 2828 (88.2%) | 378 (11.8%) |  |  | 2895 (90.3%) | 311 (9.7%) |  |  | 2659 (82.9%) | 547 (17.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1065 (24.9%) |  | 915 (85.9%) | 150 (14.1%) |  |  | 917 (86.1%) | 148 (13.9%) |  |  | 416 (39.1%) | 649 (60.9%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3933 (92.1%) |  | 3483 (88.6%) | 450 (11.4%) |  |  | 3547 (90.2%) | 386 (9.8%) |  |  | 3028 (77.0%) | 905 (23.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 338 (7.9%) |  | 260 (76.9%) | 78 (23.1%) |  |  | 265 (78.4%) | 73 (21.6%) |  |  | 47 (13.9%) | 291 (86.1%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3518 (82.4%) |  | 3140 (89.3%) | 378 (10.7%) |  |  | 3205 (91.1%) | 313 (8.9%) |  |  | 2946 (83.7%) | 572 (16.3%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 753 (17.6%) |  | 603 (80.1%) | 150 (19.9%) |  |  | 607 (80.6%) | 146 (19.4%) |  |  | 129 (17.1%) | 624 (82.9%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3888 (91.0%) |  | 3454 (88.8%) | 434 (11.2%) |  |  | 3516 (90.4%) | 372 (9.6%) |  |  | 3065 (78.8%) | 823 (21.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 383 (9.0%) |  | 289 (75.5%) | 94 (24.5%) |  |  | 296 (77.3%) | 87 (22.7%) |  |  | 10 (2.6%) | 373 (97.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3616 (84.7%) |  | 3211 (88.8%) | 405 (11.2%) |  |  | 3278 (90.7%) | 338 (9.3%) |  |  | 2947 (81.5%) | 669 (18.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 655 (15.3%) |  | 532 (81.2%) | 123 (18.8%) |  |  | 534 (81.5%) | 121 (18.5%) |  |  | 128 (19.5%) | 527 (80.5%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 4271 |  | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** | 4271 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 3988 (93.4%) |  | 3542 (88.8%) | 446 (11.2%) |  |  | 3595 (90.1%) | 393 (9.9%) |  |  | 3067 (76.9%) | 921 (23.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 283 (6.6%) |  | 201 (71.0%) | 82 (29.0%) |  |  | 217 (76.7%) | 66 (23.3%) |  |  | 8 (2.8%) | 275 (97.2%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data with simulated p-value  (based on 2000 replicates) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |