|  | **Study Population** **Community**, N = 2805 | | | | **Study Population** **University**, N = 1466 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **No Anxiety (0-9)** N = 24101 | **Anxiety (10 and above)** N = 3951 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **No Anxiety (0-9)** N = 13331 | **Anxiety (10 and above)** N = 1331 | **p-value**3 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 3.7 (3.0) | 11.5 (1.9) |  |  | 3.4 (2.5) | 11.4 (2.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) | 11.0 (10.0, 12.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 5.0) | 11.0 (10.0, 12.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 9.0 | 10.0, 21.0 |  |  | 0.0, 9.0 | 10.0, 21.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 5.0 (4.3) | 12.6 (3.6) |  |  | 4.1 (3.7) | 12.1 (4.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) | 13.0 (11.0, 14.0) |  |  | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) | 12.0 (10.0, 14.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 24.0 | 0.0, 27.0 |  |  | 0.0, 19.0 | 1.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Depression** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Depression (0-12)* |  | 2254 (92.1%) | 193 (7.9%) |  |  | 1294 (94.8%) | 71 (5.2%) |  |
| *Depression (13 and above)* |  | 156 (43.6%) | 202 (56.4%) |  |  | 39 (38.6%) | 62 (61.4%) |  |
| **PSQ Psychosis** | 2805 |  |  | **0.004** | 1466 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *No Psychosis (0-2)* |  | 1894 (86.9%) | 285 (13.1%) |  |  | 832 (92.9%) | 64 (7.1%) |  |
| *Psychosis (3 and above)* |  | 516 (82.4%) | 110 (17.6%) |  |  | 501 (87.9%) | 69 (12.1%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 1.5 (2.1) | 2.2 (2.5) |  |  | 1.9 (2.0) | 3.7 (2.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 2.0) | 2.0 (0.0, 3.0) |  |  | 1.0 (0.0, 4.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 6.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 2805 |  |  | 0.126 | 1462 |  |  | **0.009** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 38.6 (14.0) | 39.6 (13.9) |  |  | 24.5 (9.5) | 22.5 (7.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 47.0) | 38.0 (30.0, 46.0) |  |  | 21.0 (19.0, 24.0) | 20.0 (19.0, 23.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 18.0, 101.0 |  |  | 17.0, 72.0 | 17.0, 67.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |
| **Age group** | 2805 |  |  | **0.002** | 1462 |  |  | 0.057 |
| *< 20 years* |  | 63 (92.6%) | 5 (7.4%) |  |  | 405 (88.2%) | 54 (11.8%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 1030 (87.4%) | 148 (12.6%) |  |  | 747 (91.8%) | 67 (8.2%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 807 (82.7%) | 169 (17.3%) |  |  | 117 (92.1%) | 10 (7.9%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 510 (87.5%) | 73 (12.5%) |  |  | 60 (96.8%) | 2 (3.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |
| **Gender** | 2805 |  |  | **0.021** | 1466 |  |  | 0.358 |
| *Female* |  | 1383 (84.6%) | 251 (15.4%) |  |  | 727 (91.6%) | 67 (8.4%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 1027 (87.7%) | 144 (12.3%) |  |  | 606 (90.2%) | 66 (9.8%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *Single* |  | 1161 (80.3%) | 285 (19.7%) |  |  | 1125 (89.9%) | 126 (10.1%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1249 (91.9%) | 110 (8.1%) |  |  | 208 (96.7%) | 7 (3.3%) |  |
| **Household head** | 2724 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.718 |
| *No* |  | 737 (92.7%) | 58 (7.3%) |  |  | 983 (90.8%) | 100 (9.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1616 (83.8%) | 313 (16.2%) |  |  | 350 (91.4%) | 33 (8.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 57 | 24 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Level of Education** | 2800 |  |  | 0.082 | 1466 |  |  |  |
| *No formal education* |  | 942 (87.1%) | 139 (12.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 715 (84.1%) | 135 (15.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 645 (87.0%) | 96 (13.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 104 (81.3%) | 24 (18.8%) |  |  | 1333 (90.9%) | 133 (9.1%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Year of study** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.151 |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 551 (91.4%) | 52 (8.6%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 388 (88.6%) | 50 (11.4%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 210 (91.7%) | 19 (8.3%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 184 (93.9%) | 12 (6.1%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Supportive** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 238 (97.5%) | 6 (2.5%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 170 (92.4%) | 14 (7.6%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 255 (86.1%) | 41 (13.9%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 398 (91.5%) | 37 (8.5%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 272 (88.6%) | 35 (11.4%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Source of Income** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 513 (90.0%) | 57 (10.0%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 319 (96.1%) | 13 (3.9%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 197 (83.5%) | 39 (16.5%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 291 (92.4%) | 24 (7.6%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 13 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Awareness** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.494 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 832 (91.3%) | 79 (8.7%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 501 (90.3%) | 54 (9.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 1216 (91.8%) | 108 (8.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 117 (82.4%) | 25 (17.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 395 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Activity Level** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 97 (65.5%) | 51 (34.5%) |  |  | 82 (82.8%) | 17 (17.2%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 620 (88.2%) | 83 (11.8%) |  |  | 219 (87.3%) | 32 (12.7%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 881 (90.0%) | 98 (10.0%) |  |  | 528 (91.8%) | 47 (8.2%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 812 (83.3%) | 163 (16.7%) |  |  | 504 (93.2%) | 37 (6.8%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 935 (84.7%) | 169 (15.3%) |  |  | 325 (96.2%) | 13 (3.8%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 427 (92.4%) | 35 (7.6%) |  |  | 483 (95.3%) | 24 (4.7%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 475 (88.5%) | 62 (11.5%) |  |  | 397 (89.2%) | 48 (10.8%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 573 (81.6%) | 129 (18.4%) |  |  | 128 (72.7%) | 48 (27.3%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1223 (97.5%) | 32 (2.5%) |  |  | 684 (99.0%) | 7 (1.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1032 (84.1%) | 195 (15.9%) |  |  | 540 (87.4%) | 78 (12.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 106 (57.6%) | 78 (42.4%) |  |  | 98 (74.8%) | 33 (25.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 49 (35.3%) | 90 (64.7%) |  |  | 11 (42.3%) | 15 (57.7%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1578 (97.2%) | 46 (2.8%) |  |  | 701 (99.3%) | 5 (0.7%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 535 (83.1%) | 109 (16.9%) |  |  | 552 (91.7%) | 50 (8.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 268 (59.7%) | 181 (40.3%) |  |  | 75 (54.0%) | 64 (46.0%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 29 (33.0%) | 59 (67.0%) |  |  | 5 (26.3%) | 14 (73.7%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1360 (97.2%) | 39 (2.8%) |  |  | 682 (99.1%) | 6 (0.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 825 (85.6%) | 139 (14.4%) |  |  | 525 (91.5%) | 49 (8.5%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 194 (60.2%) | 128 (39.8%) |  |  | 116 (68.2%) | 54 (31.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 31 (25.8%) | 89 (74.2%) |  |  | 10 (29.4%) | 24 (70.6%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1768 (96.3%) | 68 (3.7%) |  |  | 853 (99.0%) | 9 (1.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 415 (74.5%) | 142 (25.5%) |  |  | 407 (91.7%) | 37 (8.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 190 (61.7%) | 118 (38.3%) |  |  | 68 (48.2%) | 73 (51.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 37 (35.6%) | 67 (64.4%) |  |  | 5 (26.3%) | 14 (73.7%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1766 (97.8%) | 40 (2.2%) |  |  | 861 (98.5%) | 13 (1.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 442 (73.5%) | 159 (26.5%) |  |  | 383 (88.9%) | 48 (11.1%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 155 (57.0%) | 117 (43.0%) |  |  | 84 (59.2%) | 58 (40.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 47 (37.3%) | 79 (62.7%) |  |  | 5 (26.3%) | 14 (73.7%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 873 (97.1%) | 26 (2.9%) |  |  | 775 (99.5%) | 4 (0.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1188 (89.2%) | 144 (10.8%) |  |  | 464 (89.7%) | 53 (10.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 291 (69.3%) | 129 (30.7%) |  |  | 85 (61.2%) | 54 (38.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 58 (37.7%) | 96 (62.3%) |  |  | 9 (29.0%) | 22 (71.0%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1401 (98.0%) | 29 (2.0%) |  |  | 964 (99.3%) | 7 (0.7%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 758 (85.9%) | 124 (14.1%) |  |  | 312 (86.9%) | 47 (13.1%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 201 (58.9%) | 140 (41.1%) |  |  | 45 (42.5%) | 61 (57.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 50 (32.9%) | 102 (67.1%) |  |  | 12 (40.0%) | 18 (60.0%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1015 (94.7%) | 57 (5.3%) |  |  | 721 (98.2%) | 13 (1.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1215 (85.6%) | 204 (14.4%) |  |  | 488 (86.5%) | 76 (13.5%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 124 (59.6%) | 84 (40.4%) |  |  | 95 (74.8%) | 32 (25.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 56 (52.8%) | 50 (47.2%) |  |  | 29 (70.7%) | 12 (29.3%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1405 (97.1%) | 42 (2.9%) |  |  | 799 (98.3%) | 14 (1.7%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 619 (85.6%) | 104 (14.4%) |  |  | 448 (88.2%) | 60 (11.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 297 (61.9%) | 183 (38.1%) |  |  | 81 (64.3%) | 45 (35.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 89 (57.4%) | 66 (42.6%) |  |  | 5 (26.3%) | 14 (73.7%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1150 (94.3%) | 70 (5.7%) |  |  | 718 (96.9%) | 23 (3.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 884 (84.2%) | 166 (15.8%) |  |  | 452 (90.9%) | 45 (9.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 272 (74.3%) | 94 (25.7%) |  |  | 144 (72.7%) | 54 (27.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 104 (61.5%) | 65 (38.5%) |  |  | 19 (63.3%) | 11 (36.7%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 857 (95.1%) | 44 (4.9%) |  |  | 727 (98.1%) | 14 (1.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1269 (89.6%) | 148 (10.4%) |  |  | 471 (90.2%) | 51 (9.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 214 (62.2%) | 130 (37.8%) |  |  | 117 (68.8%) | 53 (31.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 70 (49.0%) | 73 (51.0%) |  |  | 18 (54.5%) | 15 (45.5%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1557 (95.7%) | 70 (4.3%) |  |  | 856 (97.6%) | 21 (2.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 515 (77.2%) | 152 (22.8%) |  |  | 373 (86.7%) | 57 (13.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 243 (67.9%) | 115 (32.1%) |  |  | 89 (67.4%) | 43 (32.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 95 (62.1%) | 58 (37.9%) |  |  | 15 (55.6%) | 12 (44.4%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1558 (96.0%) | 65 (4.0%) |  |  | 941 (97.5%) | 24 (2.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 574 (79.9%) | 144 (20.1%) |  |  | 307 (86.2%) | 49 (13.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 181 (61.4%) | 114 (38.6%) |  |  | 77 (61.6%) | 48 (38.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 97 (57.4%) | 72 (42.6%) |  |  | 8 (40.0%) | 12 (60.0%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1796 (95.3%) | 89 (4.7%) |  |  | 882 (97.2%) | 25 (2.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 460 (71.4%) | 184 (28.6%) |  |  | 349 (85.7%) | 58 (14.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 98 (53.6%) | 85 (46.4%) |  |  | 68 (65.4%) | 36 (34.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 56 (60.2%) | 37 (39.8%) |  |  | 34 (70.8%) | 14 (29.2%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1518 (96.1%) | 62 (3.9%) |  |  | 949 (97.7%) | 22 (2.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 594 (79.7%) | 151 (20.3%) |  |  | 289 (84.8%) | 52 (15.2%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 232 (63.9%) | 131 (36.1%) |  |  | 68 (58.6%) | 48 (41.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 66 (56.4%) | 51 (43.6%) |  |  | 27 (71.1%) | 11 (28.9%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1921 (95.0%) | 101 (5.0%) |  |  | 1082 (96.6%) | 38 (3.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 366 (65.4%) | 194 (34.6%) |  |  | 215 (77.3%) | 63 (22.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 69 (54.8%) | 57 (45.2%) |  |  | 31 (57.4%) | 23 (42.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 54 (55.7%) | 43 (44.3%) |  |  | 5 (35.7%) | 9 (64.3%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1354 (92.7%) | 107 (7.3%) |  |  | 747 (94.6%) | 43 (5.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1056 (78.6%) | 288 (21.4%) |  |  | 586 (86.7%) | 90 (13.3%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.228 |
| *No* |  | 1850 (89.2%) | 225 (10.8%) |  |  | 958 (91.5%) | 89 (8.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 560 (76.7%) | 170 (23.3%) |  |  | 375 (89.5%) | 44 (10.5%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.018** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2111 (86.5%) | 329 (13.5%) |  |  | 889 (92.9%) | 68 (7.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 299 (81.9%) | 66 (18.1%) |  |  | 444 (87.2%) | 65 (12.8%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 2805 |  |  | 0.860 | 1466 |  |  | 0.176 |
| *No* |  | 2245 (85.9%) | 367 (14.1%) |  |  | 1022 (91.5%) | 95 (8.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 165 (85.5%) | 28 (14.5%) |  |  | 311 (89.1%) | 38 (10.9%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.004** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1716 (84.7%) | 309 (15.3%) |  |  | 1112 (94.2%) | 69 (5.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 694 (89.0%) | 86 (11.0%) |  |  | 221 (77.5%) | 64 (22.5%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2203 (86.7%) | 337 (13.3%) |  |  | 1280 (91.9%) | 113 (8.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 207 (78.1%) | 58 (21.9%) |  |  | 53 (72.6%) | 20 (27.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.006** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2031 (86.7%) | 311 (13.3%) |  |  | 1109 (94.3%) | 67 (5.7%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 379 (81.9%) | 84 (18.1%) |  |  | 224 (77.2%) | 66 (22.8%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2207 (86.6%) | 342 (13.4%) |  |  | 1247 (93.1%) | 92 (6.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 203 (79.3%) | 53 (20.7%) |  |  | 86 (67.7%) | 41 (32.3%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2095 (87.0%) | 312 (13.0%) |  |  | 1116 (92.3%) | 93 (7.7%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 315 (79.1%) | 83 (20.9%) |  |  | 217 (84.4%) | 40 (15.6%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2264 (86.8%) | 343 (13.2%) |  |  | 1278 (92.5%) | 103 (7.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 146 (73.7%) | 52 (26.3%) |  |  | 55 (64.7%) | 30 (35.3%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | | | | |
| 3Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data with simulated p-value  (based on 2000 replicates) | | | | | | | | |

|  | **Study Population** **Community**, N = 2805 | | | | **Study Population** **University**, N = 1466 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **No Depression (0-12)** N = 24471 | **Depression (13 and above)** N = 3581 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **No Depression (0-12)** N = 13651 | **Depression (13 and above)** N = 1011 | **p-value**3 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.0 (3.5) | 9.9 (2.9) |  |  | 3.7 (2.9) | 10.1 (3.7) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 3.0 (1.0, 7.0) | 10.0 (9.0, 11.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 5.0) | 10.0 (7.0, 11.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 18.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |  | 0.0, 14.0 | 3.0, 21.0 |  |
| **GAD-7 Anxiety** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Anxiety (0-9)* |  | 2254 (93.5%) | 156 (6.5%) |  |  | 1294 (97.1%) | 39 (2.9%) |  |
| *Anxiety (10 and above)* |  | 193 (48.9%) | 202 (51.1%) |  |  | 71 (53.4%) | 62 (46.6%) |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.8 (3.9) | 14.7 (2.4) |  |  | 4.0 (3.5) | 14.9 (2.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) | 14.0 (13.0, 15.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 6.0) | 14.0 (13.0, 15.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 12.0 | 13.0, 27.0 |  |  | 0.0, 12.0 | 13.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PSQ Psychosis** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Psychosis (0-2)* |  | 1939 (89.0%) | 240 (11.0%) |  |  | 858 (95.8%) | 38 (4.2%) |  |
| *Psychosis (3 and above)* |  | 508 (81.2%) | 118 (18.8%) |  |  | 507 (88.9%) | 63 (11.1%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 1.5 (2.1) | 2.3 (2.5) |  |  | 1.9 (2.0) | 4.4 (3.0) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 2.0) | 2.0 (0.0, 3.0) |  |  | 1.0 (0.0, 4.0) | 5.0 (2.0, 7.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 2805 |  |  | **0.008** | 1462 |  |  | 0.123 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 38.6 (14.0) | 40.3 (13.6) |  |  | 24.4 (9.4) | 23.2 (8.1) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 47.0) | 39.0 (30.0, 46.0) |  |  | 21.0 (19.0, 24.0) | 20.0 (19.0, 23.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 18.0, 101.0 |  |  | 17.0, 72.0 | 17.0, 67.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |
| **Age group** | 2805 |  |  | **0.001** | 1462 |  |  | 0.348 |
| *< 20 years* |  | 66 (97.1%) | 2 (2.9%) |  |  | 421 (91.7%) | 38 (8.3%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 1046 (88.8%) | 132 (11.2%) |  |  | 763 (93.7%) | 51 (6.3%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 823 (84.3%) | 153 (15.7%) |  |  | 117 (92.1%) | 10 (7.9%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 512 (87.8%) | 71 (12.2%) |  |  | 60 (96.8%) | 2 (3.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 0 |  |
| **Gender** | 2805 |  |  | 0.332 | 1466 |  |  | 0.576 |
| *Female* |  | 1417 (86.7%) | 217 (13.3%) |  |  | 742 (93.5%) | 52 (6.5%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 1030 (88.0%) | 141 (12.0%) |  |  | 623 (92.7%) | 49 (7.3%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.090 |
| *Single* |  | 1185 (82.0%) | 261 (18.0%) |  |  | 1159 (92.6%) | 92 (7.4%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1262 (92.9%) | 97 (7.1%) |  |  | 206 (95.8%) | 9 (4.2%) |  |
| **Household head** | 2724 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.745 |
| *No* |  | 753 (94.7%) | 42 (5.3%) |  |  | 1007 (93.0%) | 76 (7.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1632 (84.6%) | 297 (15.4%) |  |  | 358 (93.5%) | 25 (6.5%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 62 | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Level of Education** | 2800 |  |  | 0.210 | 1466 |  |  |  |
| *No formal education* |  | 961 (88.9%) | 120 (11.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 731 (86.0%) | 119 (14.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 639 (86.2%) | 102 (13.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 112 (87.5%) | 16 (12.5%) |  |  | 1365 (93.1%) | 101 (6.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Year of study** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **0.010** |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 569 (94.4%) | 34 (5.6%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 393 (89.7%) | 45 (10.3%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 218 (95.2%) | 11 (4.8%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 185 (94.4%) | 11 (5.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Supportive** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 239 (98.0%) | 5 (2.0%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 174 (94.6%) | 10 (5.4%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 266 (89.9%) | 30 (10.1%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 409 (94.0%) | 26 (6.0%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 277 (90.2%) | 30 (9.8%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Source of Income** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 531 (93.2%) | 39 (6.8%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 318 (95.8%) | 14 (4.2%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 203 (86.0%) | 33 (14.0%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 301 (95.6%) | 14 (4.4%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 12 (92.3%) | 1 (7.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Awareness** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.311 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 853 (93.6%) | 58 (6.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 512 (92.3%) | 43 (7.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.069 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 1238 (93.5%) | 86 (6.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 127 (89.4%) | 15 (10.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 358 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Activity Level** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 110 (74.3%) | 38 (25.7%) |  |  | 89 (89.9%) | 10 (10.1%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 644 (91.6%) | 59 (8.4%) |  |  | 219 (87.3%) | 32 (12.7%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 888 (90.7%) | 91 (9.3%) |  |  | 545 (94.8%) | 30 (5.2%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 805 (82.6%) | 170 (17.4%) |  |  | 512 (94.6%) | 29 (5.4%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 954 (86.4%) | 150 (13.6%) |  |  | 327 (96.7%) | 11 (3.3%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 427 (92.4%) | 35 (7.6%) |  |  | 495 (97.6%) | 12 (2.4%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 479 (89.2%) | 58 (10.8%) |  |  | 400 (89.9%) | 45 (10.1%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 587 (83.6%) | 115 (16.4%) |  |  | 143 (81.3%) | 33 (18.8%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1203 (95.9%) | 52 (4.1%) |  |  | 683 (98.8%) | 8 (1.2%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1025 (83.5%) | 202 (16.5%) |  |  | 549 (88.8%) | 69 (11.2%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 137 (74.5%) | 47 (25.5%) |  |  | 119 (90.8%) | 12 (9.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 82 (59.0%) | 57 (41.0%) |  |  | 14 (53.8%) | 12 (46.2%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1532 (94.3%) | 92 (5.7%) |  |  | 696 (98.6%) | 10 (1.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 559 (86.8%) | 85 (13.2%) |  |  | 557 (92.5%) | 45 (7.5%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 306 (68.2%) | 143 (31.8%) |  |  | 104 (74.8%) | 35 (25.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 50 (56.8%) | 38 (43.2%) |  |  | 8 (42.1%) | 11 (57.9%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1333 (95.3%) | 66 (4.7%) |  |  | 674 (98.0%) | 14 (2.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 816 (84.6%) | 148 (15.4%) |  |  | 538 (93.7%) | 36 (6.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 234 (72.7%) | 88 (27.3%) |  |  | 135 (79.4%) | 35 (20.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 64 (53.3%) | 56 (46.7%) |  |  | 18 (52.9%) | 16 (47.1%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1748 (95.2%) | 88 (4.8%) |  |  | 844 (97.9%) | 18 (2.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 444 (79.7%) | 113 (20.3%) |  |  | 411 (92.6%) | 33 (7.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 194 (63.0%) | 114 (37.0%) |  |  | 100 (70.9%) | 41 (29.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 61 (58.7%) | 43 (41.3%) |  |  | 10 (52.6%) | 9 (47.4%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1740 (96.3%) | 66 (3.7%) |  |  | 856 (97.9%) | 18 (2.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 458 (76.2%) | 143 (23.8%) |  |  | 394 (91.4%) | 37 (8.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 177 (65.1%) | 95 (34.9%) |  |  | 105 (73.9%) | 37 (26.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 72 (57.1%) | 54 (42.9%) |  |  | 10 (52.6%) | 9 (47.4%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 864 (96.1%) | 35 (3.9%) |  |  | 771 (99.0%) | 8 (1.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1190 (89.3%) | 142 (10.7%) |  |  | 469 (90.7%) | 48 (9.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 315 (75.0%) | 105 (25.0%) |  |  | 109 (78.4%) | 30 (21.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 78 (50.6%) | 76 (49.4%) |  |  | 16 (51.6%) | 15 (48.4%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1383 (96.7%) | 47 (3.3%) |  |  | 957 (98.6%) | 14 (1.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 746 (84.6%) | 136 (15.4%) |  |  | 324 (90.3%) | 35 (9.7%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 238 (69.8%) | 103 (30.2%) |  |  | 69 (65.1%) | 37 (34.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 80 (52.6%) | 72 (47.4%) |  |  | 15 (50.0%) | 15 (50.0%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1048 (97.8%) | 24 (2.2%) |  |  | 730 (99.5%) | 4 (0.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1251 (88.2%) | 168 (11.8%) |  |  | 519 (92.0%) | 45 (8.0%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 105 (50.5%) | 103 (49.5%) |  |  | 96 (75.6%) | 31 (24.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 43 (40.6%) | 63 (59.4%) |  |  | 20 (48.8%) | 21 (51.2%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1422 (98.3%) | 25 (1.7%) |  |  | 805 (99.0%) | 8 (1.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 620 (85.8%) | 103 (14.2%) |  |  | 466 (91.7%) | 42 (8.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 337 (70.2%) | 143 (29.8%) |  |  | 88 (69.8%) | 38 (30.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 68 (43.9%) | 87 (56.1%) |  |  | 6 (31.6%) | 13 (68.4%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1191 (97.6%) | 29 (2.4%) |  |  | 738 (99.6%) | 3 (0.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 908 (86.5%) | 142 (13.5%) |  |  | 471 (94.8%) | 26 (5.2%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 273 (74.6%) | 93 (25.4%) |  |  | 146 (73.7%) | 52 (26.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 75 (44.4%) | 94 (55.6%) |  |  | 10 (33.3%) | 20 (66.7%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 876 (97.2%) | 25 (2.8%) |  |  | 739 (99.7%) | 2 (0.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1298 (91.6%) | 119 (8.4%) |  |  | 487 (93.3%) | 35 (6.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 215 (62.5%) | 129 (37.5%) |  |  | 123 (72.4%) | 47 (27.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 58 (40.6%) | 85 (59.4%) |  |  | 16 (48.5%) | 17 (51.5%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1591 (97.8%) | 36 (2.2%) |  |  | 864 (98.5%) | 13 (1.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 528 (79.2%) | 139 (20.8%) |  |  | 402 (93.5%) | 28 (6.5%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 258 (72.1%) | 100 (27.9%) |  |  | 84 (63.6%) | 48 (36.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 70 (45.8%) | 83 (54.2%) |  |  | 15 (55.6%) | 12 (44.4%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1596 (98.3%) | 27 (1.7%) |  |  | 951 (98.5%) | 14 (1.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 603 (84.0%) | 115 (16.0%) |  |  | 331 (93.0%) | 25 (7.0%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 185 (62.7%) | 110 (37.3%) |  |  | 76 (60.8%) | 49 (39.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 63 (37.3%) | 106 (62.7%) |  |  | 7 (35.0%) | 13 (65.0%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1833 (97.2%) | 52 (2.8%) |  |  | 897 (98.9%) | 10 (1.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 476 (73.9%) | 168 (26.1%) |  |  | 371 (91.2%) | 36 (8.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 93 (50.8%) | 90 (49.2%) |  |  | 71 (68.3%) | 33 (31.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 45 (48.4%) | 48 (51.6%) |  |  | 26 (54.2%) | 22 (45.8%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1544 (97.7%) | 36 (2.3%) |  |  | 966 (99.5%) | 5 (0.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 620 (83.2%) | 125 (16.8%) |  |  | 311 (91.2%) | 30 (8.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 238 (65.6%) | 125 (34.4%) |  |  | 70 (60.3%) | 46 (39.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 45 (38.5%) | 72 (61.5%) |  |  | 18 (47.4%) | 20 (52.6%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1972 (97.5%) | 50 (2.5%) |  |  | 1100 (98.2%) | 20 (1.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 375 (67.0%) | 185 (33.0%) |  |  | 237 (85.3%) | 41 (14.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 59 (46.8%) | 67 (53.2%) |  |  | 25 (46.3%) | 29 (53.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 41 (42.3%) | 56 (57.7%) |  |  | 3 (21.4%) | 11 (78.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1378 (94.3%) | 83 (5.7%) |  |  | 754 (95.4%) | 36 (4.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1069 (79.5%) | 275 (20.5%) |  |  | 611 (90.4%) | 65 (9.6%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.037** |
| *No* |  | 1879 (90.6%) | 196 (9.4%) |  |  | 984 (94.0%) | 63 (6.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 568 (77.8%) | 162 (22.2%) |  |  | 381 (90.9%) | 38 (9.1%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2157 (88.4%) | 283 (11.6%) |  |  | 913 (95.4%) | 44 (4.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 290 (79.5%) | 75 (20.5%) |  |  | 452 (88.8%) | 57 (11.2%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 2805 |  |  | 0.061 | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2287 (87.6%) | 325 (12.4%) |  |  | 1056 (94.5%) | 61 (5.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 160 (82.9%) | 33 (17.1%) |  |  | 309 (88.5%) | 40 (11.5%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 2805 |  |  | 0.113 | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1754 (86.6%) | 271 (13.4%) |  |  | 1141 (96.6%) | 40 (3.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 693 (88.8%) | 87 (11.2%) |  |  | 224 (78.6%) | 61 (21.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2235 (88.0%) | 305 (12.0%) |  |  | 1312 (94.2%) | 81 (5.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 212 (80.0%) | 53 (20.0%) |  |  | 53 (72.6%) | 20 (27.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2069 (88.3%) | 273 (11.7%) |  |  | 1136 (96.6%) | 40 (3.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 378 (81.6%) | 85 (18.4%) |  |  | 229 (79.0%) | 61 (21.0%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.005** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2238 (87.8%) | 311 (12.2%) |  |  | 1278 (95.4%) | 61 (4.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 209 (81.6%) | 47 (18.4%) |  |  | 87 (68.5%) | 40 (31.5%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2131 (88.5%) | 276 (11.5%) |  |  | 1147 (94.9%) | 62 (5.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 316 (79.4%) | 82 (20.6%) |  |  | 218 (84.8%) | 39 (15.2%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 2805 |  |  | **0.005** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2287 (87.7%) | 320 (12.3%) |  |  | 1308 (94.7%) | 73 (5.3%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 160 (80.8%) | 38 (19.2%) |  |  | 57 (67.1%) | 28 (32.9%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | | | | |
| 3Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's Exact Test for Count Data with simulated p-value  (based on 2000 replicates) | | | | | | | | |

|  | **Study Population** **Community**, N = 2805 | | | | **Study Population** **University**, N = 1466 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **No Psychosis (0-2)** N = 21791 | **Psychosis (3 and above)** N = 6261 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **No Psychosis (0-2)** N = 8961 | **Psychosis (3 and above)** N = 5701 | **p-value**2 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.008** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.6 (3.9) | 5.4 (4.2) |  |  | 3.8 (3.0) | 4.5 (3.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (1.0, 8.0) | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 5.5) | 4.0 (2.0, 7.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 21.0 | 0.0, 19.0 |  |  | 0.0, 21.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |
| **GAD-7 Anxiety** | 2805 |  |  | **0.004** | 1466 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *No Anxiety (0-9)* |  | 1894 (78.6%) | 516 (21.4%) |  |  | 832 (62.4%) | 501 (37.6%) |  |
| *Anxiety (10 and above)* |  | 285 (72.2%) | 110 (27.8%) |  |  | 64 (48.1%) | 69 (51.9%) |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.395 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 5.6 (4.8) | 7.5 (5.3) |  |  | 4.5 (3.9) | 5.3 (5.1) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 10.0) | 7.0 (3.0, 11.0) |  |  | 3.0 (2.0, 7.0) | 4.0 (0.0, 9.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 25.0 | 0.0, 27.0 |  |  | 0.0, 24.0 | 0.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Depression** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Depression (0-12)* |  | 1939 (79.2%) | 508 (20.8%) |  |  | 858 (62.9%) | 507 (37.1%) |  |
| *Depression (13 and above)* |  | 240 (67.0%) | 118 (33.0%) |  |  | 38 (37.6%) | 63 (62.4%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 0.6 (0.8) | 5.0 (1.9) |  |  | 0.6 (0.8) | 4.4 (1.5) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 1.0) | 5.0 (3.0, 6.0) |  |  | 0.0 (0.0, 1.0) | 4.0 (4.0, 5.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 2.0 | 3.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 2.0 | 3.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1462 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 37.8 (13.2) | 42.3 (15.9) |  |  | 21.6 (5.7) | 28.7 (12.0) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 45.0) | 40.0 (29.0, 54.0) |  |  | 20.0 (19.0, 22.0) | 23.0 (20.0, 35.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 18.0, 101.0 |  |  | 17.0, 70.0 | 17.0, 72.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| **Age group** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1462 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 20 years* |  | 53 (77.9%) | 15 (22.1%) |  |  | 365 (79.5%) | 94 (20.5%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 953 (80.9%) | 225 (19.1%) |  |  | 487 (59.8%) | 327 (40.2%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 791 (81.0%) | 185 (19.0%) |  |  | 35 (27.6%) | 92 (72.4%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 382 (65.5%) | 201 (34.5%) |  |  | 7 (11.3%) | 55 (88.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| **Gender** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.125 |
| *Female* |  | 1217 (74.5%) | 417 (25.5%) |  |  | 471 (59.3%) | 323 (40.7%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 962 (82.2%) | 209 (17.8%) |  |  | 425 (63.2%) | 247 (36.8%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 2805 |  |  | 0.053 | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Single* |  | 1102 (76.2%) | 344 (23.8%) |  |  | 845 (67.5%) | 406 (32.5%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1077 (79.2%) | 282 (20.8%) |  |  | 51 (23.7%) | 164 (76.3%) |  |
| **Household head** | 2724 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 564 (70.9%) | 231 (29.1%) |  |  | 769 (71.0%) | 314 (29.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1534 (79.5%) | 395 (20.5%) |  |  | 127 (33.2%) | 256 (66.8%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 81 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Level of Education** | 2800 |  |  | 0.055 | 1466 |  |  |  |
| *No formal education* |  | 813 (75.2%) | 268 (24.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 679 (79.9%) | 171 (20.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 577 (77.9%) | 164 (22.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 105 (82.0%) | 23 (18.0%) |  |  | 896 (61.1%) | 570 (38.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Year of study** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 352 (58.4%) | 251 (41.6%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 297 (67.8%) | 141 (32.2%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 185 (80.8%) | 44 (19.2%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 62 (31.6%) | 134 (68.4%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 626 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Supportive** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 45 (18.4%) | 199 (81.6%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 135 (73.4%) | 49 (26.6%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 230 (77.7%) | 66 (22.3%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 358 (82.3%) | 77 (17.7%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 128 (41.7%) | 179 (58.3%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 626 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Source of Income** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 407 (71.4%) | 163 (28.6%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 67 (20.2%) | 265 (79.8%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 155 (65.7%) | 81 (34.3%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 260 (82.5%) | 55 (17.5%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 7 (53.8%) | 6 (46.2%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 626 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Awareness** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 607 (66.6%) | 304 (33.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 289 (52.1%) | 266 (47.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 626 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 0 |  |  |  | 1466 |  |  | 0.826 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 808 (61.0%) | 516 (39.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) |  |  | 88 (62.0%) | 54 (38.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 626 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Activity Level** | 2805 |  |  | **0.005** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 108 (73.0%) | 40 (27.0%) |  |  | 72 (72.7%) | 27 (27.3%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 569 (80.9%) | 134 (19.1%) |  |  | 143 (57.0%) | 108 (43.0%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 775 (79.2%) | 204 (20.8%) |  |  | 453 (78.8%) | 122 (21.2%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 727 (74.6%) | 248 (25.4%) |  |  | 228 (42.1%) | 313 (57.9%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 788 (71.4%) | 316 (28.6%) |  |  | 102 (30.2%) | 236 (69.8%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 395 (85.5%) | 67 (14.5%) |  |  | 371 (73.2%) | 136 (26.8%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 498 (92.7%) | 39 (7.3%) |  |  | 324 (72.8%) | 121 (27.2%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 498 (70.9%) | 204 (29.1%) |  |  | 99 (56.3%) | 77 (43.8%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1032 (82.2%) | 223 (17.8%) |  |  | 441 (63.8%) | 250 (36.2%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 947 (77.2%) | 280 (22.8%) |  |  | 365 (59.1%) | 253 (40.9%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 121 (65.8%) | 63 (34.2%) |  |  | 85 (64.9%) | 46 (35.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (56.8%) | 60 (43.2%) |  |  | 5 (19.2%) | 21 (80.8%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.019** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1253 (77.2%) | 371 (22.8%) |  |  | 452 (64.0%) | 254 (36.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 480 (74.5%) | 164 (25.5%) |  |  | 363 (60.3%) | 239 (39.7%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 380 (84.6%) | 69 (15.4%) |  |  | 73 (52.5%) | 66 (47.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 66 (75.0%) | 22 (25.0%) |  |  | 8 (42.1%) | 11 (57.9%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1130 (80.8%) | 269 (19.2%) |  |  | 403 (58.6%) | 285 (41.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 735 (76.2%) | 229 (23.8%) |  |  | 388 (67.6%) | 186 (32.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 241 (74.8%) | 81 (25.2%) |  |  | 88 (51.8%) | 82 (48.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 73 (60.8%) | 47 (39.2%) |  |  | 17 (50.0%) | 17 (50.0%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 2805 |  |  | **0.013** | 1466 |  |  | **0.003** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1426 (77.7%) | 410 (22.3%) |  |  | 555 (64.4%) | 307 (35.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 415 (74.5%) | 142 (25.5%) |  |  | 260 (58.6%) | 184 (41.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 259 (84.1%) | 49 (15.9%) |  |  | 74 (52.5%) | 67 (47.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (76.0%) | 25 (24.0%) |  |  | 7 (36.8%) | 12 (63.2%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 2805 |  |  | **0.003** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1433 (79.3%) | 373 (20.7%) |  |  | 579 (66.2%) | 295 (33.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 445 (74.0%) | 156 (26.0%) |  |  | 246 (57.1%) | 185 (42.9%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 215 (79.0%) | 57 (21.0%) |  |  | 63 (44.4%) | 79 (55.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 86 (68.3%) | 40 (31.7%) |  |  | 8 (42.1%) | 11 (57.9%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 716 (79.6%) | 183 (20.4%) |  |  | 460 (59.1%) | 319 (40.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1044 (78.4%) | 288 (21.6%) |  |  | 347 (67.1%) | 170 (32.9%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 329 (78.3%) | 91 (21.7%) |  |  | 76 (54.7%) | 63 (45.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 90 (58.4%) | 64 (41.6%) |  |  | 13 (41.9%) | 18 (58.1%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1172 (82.0%) | 258 (18.0%) |  |  | 589 (60.7%) | 382 (39.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 633 (71.8%) | 249 (28.2%) |  |  | 243 (67.7%) | 116 (32.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 272 (79.8%) | 69 (20.2%) |  |  | 54 (50.9%) | 52 (49.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 102 (67.1%) | 50 (32.9%) |  |  | 10 (33.3%) | 20 (66.7%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 2805 |  |  | **0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 865 (80.7%) | 207 (19.3%) |  |  | 434 (59.1%) | 300 (40.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1093 (77.0%) | 326 (23.0%) |  |  | 389 (69.0%) | 175 (31.0%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 149 (71.6%) | 59 (28.4%) |  |  | 63 (49.6%) | 64 (50.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 72 (67.9%) | 34 (32.1%) |  |  | 10 (24.4%) | 31 (75.6%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **0.038** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1234 (85.3%) | 213 (14.7%) |  |  | 493 (60.6%) | 320 (39.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 498 (68.9%) | 225 (31.1%) |  |  | 326 (64.2%) | 182 (35.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 368 (76.7%) | 112 (23.3%) |  |  | 70 (55.6%) | 56 (44.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (51.0%) | 76 (49.0%) |  |  | 7 (36.8%) | 12 (63.2%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 983 (80.6%) | 237 (19.4%) |  |  | 463 (62.5%) | 278 (37.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 840 (80.0%) | 210 (20.0%) |  |  | 316 (63.6%) | 181 (36.4%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 264 (72.1%) | 102 (27.9%) |  |  | 109 (55.1%) | 89 (44.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (54.4%) | 77 (45.6%) |  |  | 8 (26.7%) | 22 (73.3%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 724 (80.4%) | 177 (19.6%) |  |  | 488 (65.9%) | 253 (34.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1111 (78.4%) | 306 (21.6%) |  |  | 316 (60.5%) | 206 (39.5%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 252 (73.3%) | 92 (26.7%) |  |  | 78 (45.9%) | 92 (54.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (64.3%) | 51 (35.7%) |  |  | 14 (42.4%) | 19 (57.6%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1322 (81.3%) | 305 (18.7%) |  |  | 510 (58.2%) | 367 (41.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 480 (72.0%) | 187 (28.0%) |  |  | 303 (70.5%) | 127 (29.5%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 285 (79.6%) | 73 (20.4%) |  |  | 70 (53.0%) | 62 (47.0%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (60.1%) | 61 (39.9%) |  |  | 13 (48.1%) | 14 (51.9%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | 0.315 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1334 (82.2%) | 289 (17.8%) |  |  | 599 (62.1%) | 366 (37.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 511 (71.2%) | 207 (28.8%) |  |  | 217 (61.0%) | 139 (39.0%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 231 (78.3%) | 64 (21.7%) |  |  | 71 (56.8%) | 54 (43.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 103 (60.9%) | 66 (39.1%) |  |  | 9 (45.0%) | 11 (55.0%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1498 (79.5%) | 387 (20.5%) |  |  | 571 (63.0%) | 336 (37.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 497 (77.2%) | 147 (22.8%) |  |  | 263 (64.6%) | 144 (35.4%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 127 (69.4%) | 56 (30.6%) |  |  | 50 (48.1%) | 54 (51.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 57 (61.3%) | 36 (38.7%) |  |  | 12 (25.0%) | 36 (75.0%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1291 (81.7%) | 289 (18.3%) |  |  | 597 (61.5%) | 374 (38.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 516 (69.3%) | 229 (30.7%) |  |  | 231 (67.7%) | 110 (32.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 293 (80.7%) | 70 (19.3%) |  |  | 58 (50.0%) | 58 (50.0%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (67.5%) | 38 (32.5%) |  |  | 10 (26.3%) | 28 (73.7%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 2805 |  |  | **0.009** | 1466 |  |  | **0.020** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1582 (78.2%) | 440 (21.8%) |  |  | 678 (60.5%) | 442 (39.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 440 (78.6%) | 120 (21.4%) |  |  | 186 (66.9%) | 92 (33.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 95 (75.4%) | 31 (24.6%) |  |  | 25 (46.3%) | 29 (53.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 62 (63.9%) | 35 (36.1%) |  |  | 7 (50.0%) | 7 (50.0%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1296 (88.7%) | 165 (11.3%) |  |  | 711 (90.0%) | 79 (10.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 883 (65.7%) | 461 (34.3%) |  |  | 185 (27.4%) | 491 (72.6%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1826 (88.0%) | 249 (12.0%) |  |  | 854 (81.6%) | 193 (18.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 353 (48.4%) | 377 (51.6%) |  |  | 42 (10.0%) | 377 (90.0%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2116 (86.7%) | 324 (13.3%) |  |  | 854 (89.2%) | 103 (10.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 63 (17.3%) | 302 (82.7%) |  |  | 42 (8.3%) | 467 (91.7%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2166 (82.9%) | 446 (17.1%) |  |  | 891 (79.8%) | 226 (20.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 13 (6.7%) | 180 (93.3%) |  |  | 5 (1.4%) | 344 (98.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1844 (91.1%) | 181 (8.9%) |  |  | 815 (69.0%) | 366 (31.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 335 (42.9%) | 445 (57.1%) |  |  | 81 (28.4%) | 204 (71.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2132 (83.9%) | 408 (16.1%) |  |  | 896 (64.3%) | 497 (35.7%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 47 (17.7%) | 218 (82.3%) |  |  | 0 (0.0%) | 73 (100.0%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2132 (91.0%) | 210 (9.0%) |  |  | 814 (69.2%) | 362 (30.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 47 (10.2%) | 416 (89.8%) |  |  | 82 (28.3%) | 208 (71.7%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2173 (85.2%) | 376 (14.8%) |  |  | 892 (66.6%) | 447 (33.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 6 (2.3%) | 250 (97.7%) |  |  | 4 (3.1%) | 123 (96.9%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2146 (89.2%) | 261 (10.8%) |  |  | 801 (66.3%) | 408 (33.7%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 33 (8.3%) | 365 (91.7%) |  |  | 95 (37.0%) | 162 (63.0%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 2805 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1466 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2175 (83.4%) | 432 (16.6%) |  |  | 892 (64.6%) | 489 (35.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 4 (2.0%) | 194 (98.0%) |  |  | 4 (4.7%) | 81 (95.3%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | | | | |