|  | **GAD-7 Anxiety** **No Anxiety (0-9)**, N = 3743 | | | | **GAD-7 Anxiety** **Anxiety (10 and above)**, N = 528 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **Community** N = 24101 | **University** N = 13331 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **Community** N = 3951 | **University** N = 1331 | **p-value**2 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 3743 |  |  | 0.234 | 528 |  |  | 0.163 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 3.7 (3.0) | 3.4 (2.5) |  |  | 11.5 (1.9) | 11.4 (2.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 5.0) |  |  | 11.0 (10.0, 12.0) | 11.0 (10.0, 12.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 9.0 | 0.0, 9.0 |  |  | 10.0, 21.0 | 10.0, 21.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.108 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 5.0 (4.3) | 4.1 (3.7) |  |  | 12.6 (3.6) | 12.1 (4.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) | 3.0 (1.0, 6.0) |  |  | 13.0 (11.0, 14.0) | 12.0 (10.0, 14.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 24.0 | 0.0, 19.0 |  |  | 0.0, 27.0 | 1.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Depression** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.367 |
| *No Depression (0-12)* |  | 2254 (93.5%) | 1294 (97.1%) |  |  | 193 (48.9%) | 71 (53.4%) |  |
| *Depression (13 and above)* |  | 156 (6.5%) | 39 (2.9%) |  |  | 202 (51.1%) | 62 (46.6%) |  |
| **PSQ Psychosis** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Psychosis (0-2)* |  | 1894 (78.6%) | 832 (62.4%) |  |  | 285 (72.2%) | 64 (48.1%) |  |
| *Psychosis (3 and above)* |  | 516 (21.4%) | 501 (37.6%) |  |  | 110 (27.8%) | 69 (51.9%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 1.5 (2.1) | 1.9 (2.0) |  |  | 2.2 (2.5) | 3.7 (2.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 2.0) | 1.0 (0.0, 4.0) |  |  | 2.0 (0.0, 3.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 6.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 3739 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 38.6 (14.0) | 24.5 (9.5) |  |  | 39.6 (13.9) | 22.5 (7.3) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 47.0) | 21.0 (19.0, 24.0) |  |  | 38.0 (30.0, 46.0) | 20.0 (19.0, 23.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 72.0 |  |  | 18.0, 101.0 | 17.0, 67.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age group** | 3739 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 20 years* |  | 63 (2.6%) | 405 (30.5%) |  |  | 5 (1.3%) | 54 (40.6%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 1030 (42.7%) | 747 (56.2%) |  |  | 148 (37.5%) | 67 (50.4%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 807 (33.5%) | 117 (8.8%) |  |  | 169 (42.8%) | 10 (7.5%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 510 (21.2%) | 60 (4.5%) |  |  | 73 (18.5%) | 2 (1.5%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Gender** | 3743 |  |  | 0.093 | 528 |  |  | **0.007** |
| *Female* |  | 1383 (57.4%) | 727 (54.5%) |  |  | 251 (63.5%) | 67 (50.4%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 1027 (42.6%) | 606 (45.5%) |  |  | 144 (36.5%) | 66 (49.6%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Single* |  | 1161 (48.2%) | 1125 (84.4%) |  |  | 285 (72.2%) | 126 (94.7%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1249 (51.8%) | 208 (15.6%) |  |  | 110 (27.8%) | 7 (5.3%) |  |
| **Household head** | 3686 |  |  | **<0.001** | 504 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 737 (31.3%) | 983 (73.7%) |  |  | 58 (15.6%) | 100 (75.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1616 (68.7%) | 350 (26.3%) |  |  | 313 (84.4%) | 33 (24.8%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 57 | 0 |  |  | 24 | 0 |  |
| **Level of Education** | 3739 |  |  | **<0.001** | 527 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No formal education* |  | 942 (39.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 139 (35.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 715 (29.7%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 135 (34.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 645 (26.8%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 96 (24.4%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 104 (4.3%) | 1333 (100.0%) |  |  | 24 (6.1%) | 133 (100.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  |
| **Year of study** | 1333 |  |  |  | 133 |  |  |  |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 551 (41.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 52 (39.1%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 388 (29.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 50 (37.6%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 210 (15.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 19 (14.3%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 184 (13.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 12 (9.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 0 |  |  | 395 | 0 |  |
| **Supportive** | 1333 |  |  |  | 133 |  |  |  |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 238 (17.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 6 (4.5%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 170 (12.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 255 (19.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 41 (30.8%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 398 (29.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 37 (27.8%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 272 (20.4%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 35 (26.3%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 0 |  |  | 395 | 0 |  |
| **Source of Income** | 1333 |  |  |  | 133 |  |  |  |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 513 (38.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 57 (42.9%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 319 (23.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 13 (9.8%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 197 (14.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 39 (29.3%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 291 (21.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 24 (18.0%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 13 (1.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 0 |  |  | 395 | 0 |  |
| **Awareness** | 1333 |  |  | >0.999 | 133 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 832 (62.4%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 79 (59.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 501 (37.6%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 54 (40.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 0 |  |  | 395 | 0 |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 1333 |  |  | >0.999 | 133 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 1216 (91.2%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 108 (81.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 117 (8.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 25 (18.8%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2410 | 0 |  |  | 395 | 0 |  |
| **Activity Level** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.027** |
| *Never* |  | 97 (4.0%) | 82 (6.2%) |  |  | 51 (12.9%) | 17 (12.8%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 620 (25.7%) | 219 (16.4%) |  |  | 83 (21.0%) | 32 (24.1%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 881 (36.6%) | 528 (39.6%) |  |  | 98 (24.8%) | 47 (35.3%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 812 (33.7%) | 504 (37.8%) |  |  | 163 (41.3%) | 37 (27.8%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 935 (38.8%) | 325 (24.4%) |  |  | 169 (42.8%) | 13 (9.8%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 427 (17.7%) | 483 (36.2%) |  |  | 35 (8.9%) | 24 (18.0%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 475 (19.7%) | 397 (29.8%) |  |  | 62 (15.7%) | 48 (36.1%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 573 (23.8%) | 128 (9.6%) |  |  | 129 (32.7%) | 48 (36.1%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.014** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1223 (50.7%) | 684 (51.3%) |  |  | 32 (8.1%) | 7 (5.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1032 (42.8%) | 540 (40.5%) |  |  | 195 (49.4%) | 78 (58.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 106 (4.4%) | 98 (7.4%) |  |  | 78 (19.7%) | 33 (24.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 49 (2.0%) | 11 (0.8%) |  |  | 90 (22.8%) | 15 (11.3%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.011** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1578 (65.5%) | 701 (52.6%) |  |  | 46 (11.6%) | 5 (3.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 535 (22.2%) | 552 (41.4%) |  |  | 109 (27.6%) | 50 (37.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 268 (11.1%) | 75 (5.6%) |  |  | 181 (45.8%) | 64 (48.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 29 (1.2%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |  | 59 (14.9%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 3743 |  |  | **0.004** | 528 |  |  | 0.098 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1360 (56.4%) | 682 (51.2%) |  |  | 39 (9.9%) | 6 (4.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 825 (34.2%) | 525 (39.4%) |  |  | 139 (35.2%) | 49 (36.8%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 194 (8.0%) | 116 (8.7%) |  |  | 128 (32.4%) | 54 (40.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 31 (1.3%) | 10 (0.8%) |  |  | 89 (22.5%) | 24 (18.0%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1768 (73.4%) | 853 (64.0%) |  |  | 68 (17.2%) | 9 (6.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 415 (17.2%) | 407 (30.5%) |  |  | 142 (35.9%) | 37 (27.8%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 190 (7.9%) | 68 (5.1%) |  |  | 118 (29.9%) | 73 (54.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 37 (1.5%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |  | 67 (17.0%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.010** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1766 (73.3%) | 861 (64.6%) |  |  | 40 (10.1%) | 13 (9.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 442 (18.3%) | 383 (28.7%) |  |  | 159 (40.3%) | 48 (36.1%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 155 (6.4%) | 84 (6.3%) |  |  | 117 (29.6%) | 58 (43.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 47 (2.0%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |  | 79 (20.0%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.071 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 873 (36.2%) | 775 (58.1%) |  |  | 26 (6.6%) | 4 (3.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1188 (49.3%) | 464 (34.8%) |  |  | 144 (36.5%) | 53 (39.8%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 291 (12.1%) | 85 (6.4%) |  |  | 129 (32.7%) | 54 (40.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 58 (2.4%) | 9 (0.7%) |  |  | 96 (24.3%) | 22 (16.5%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.014** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1401 (58.1%) | 964 (72.3%) |  |  | 29 (7.3%) | 7 (5.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 758 (31.5%) | 312 (23.4%) |  |  | 124 (31.4%) | 47 (35.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 201 (8.3%) | 45 (3.4%) |  |  | 140 (35.4%) | 61 (45.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 50 (2.1%) | 12 (0.9%) |  |  | 102 (25.8%) | 18 (13.5%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.300 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1015 (42.1%) | 721 (54.1%) |  |  | 57 (14.4%) | 13 (9.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1215 (50.4%) | 488 (36.6%) |  |  | 204 (51.6%) | 76 (57.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 124 (5.1%) | 95 (7.1%) |  |  | 84 (21.3%) | 32 (24.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 56 (2.3%) | 29 (2.2%) |  |  | 50 (12.7%) | 12 (9.0%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1405 (58.3%) | 799 (59.9%) |  |  | 42 (10.6%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 619 (25.7%) | 448 (33.6%) |  |  | 104 (26.3%) | 60 (45.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 297 (12.3%) | 81 (6.1%) |  |  | 183 (46.3%) | 45 (33.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 89 (3.7%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |  | 66 (16.7%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1150 (47.7%) | 718 (53.9%) |  |  | 70 (17.7%) | 23 (17.3%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 884 (36.7%) | 452 (33.9%) |  |  | 166 (42.0%) | 45 (33.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 272 (11.3%) | 144 (10.8%) |  |  | 94 (23.8%) | 54 (40.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 104 (4.3%) | 19 (1.4%) |  |  | 65 (16.5%) | 11 (8.3%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.209 |
| *Not at all* |  | 857 (35.6%) | 727 (54.5%) |  |  | 44 (11.1%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1269 (52.7%) | 471 (35.3%) |  |  | 148 (37.5%) | 51 (38.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 214 (8.9%) | 117 (8.8%) |  |  | 130 (32.9%) | 53 (39.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 70 (2.9%) | 18 (1.4%) |  |  | 73 (18.5%) | 15 (11.3%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.328 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1557 (64.6%) | 856 (64.2%) |  |  | 70 (17.7%) | 21 (15.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 515 (21.4%) | 373 (28.0%) |  |  | 152 (38.5%) | 57 (42.9%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 243 (10.1%) | 89 (6.7%) |  |  | 115 (29.1%) | 43 (32.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 95 (3.9%) | 15 (1.1%) |  |  | 58 (14.7%) | 12 (9.0%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.067 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1558 (64.6%) | 941 (70.6%) |  |  | 65 (16.5%) | 24 (18.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 574 (23.8%) | 307 (23.0%) |  |  | 144 (36.5%) | 49 (36.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 181 (7.5%) | 77 (5.8%) |  |  | 114 (28.9%) | 48 (36.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 97 (4.0%) | 8 (0.6%) |  |  | 72 (18.2%) | 12 (9.0%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.511 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1796 (74.5%) | 882 (66.2%) |  |  | 89 (22.5%) | 25 (18.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 460 (19.1%) | 349 (26.2%) |  |  | 184 (46.6%) | 58 (43.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 98 (4.1%) | 68 (5.1%) |  |  | 85 (21.5%) | 36 (27.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 56 (2.3%) | 34 (2.6%) |  |  | 37 (9.4%) | 14 (10.5%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.544 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1518 (63.0%) | 949 (71.2%) |  |  | 62 (15.7%) | 22 (16.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 594 (24.6%) | 289 (21.7%) |  |  | 151 (38.2%) | 52 (39.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 232 (9.6%) | 68 (5.1%) |  |  | 131 (33.2%) | 48 (36.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 66 (2.7%) | 27 (2.0%) |  |  | 51 (12.9%) | 11 (8.3%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.448 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1921 (79.7%) | 1082 (81.2%) |  |  | 101 (25.6%) | 38 (28.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 366 (15.2%) | 215 (16.1%) |  |  | 194 (49.1%) | 63 (47.4%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 69 (2.9%) | 31 (2.3%) |  |  | 57 (14.4%) | 23 (17.3%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 54 (2.2%) | 5 (0.4%) |  |  | 43 (10.9%) | 9 (6.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 3743 |  |  | 0.932 | 528 |  |  | 0.246 |
| *No* |  | 1354 (56.2%) | 747 (56.0%) |  |  | 107 (27.1%) | 43 (32.3%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1056 (43.8%) | 586 (44.0%) |  |  | 288 (72.9%) | 90 (67.7%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **0.043** |
| *No* |  | 1850 (76.8%) | 958 (71.9%) |  |  | 225 (57.0%) | 89 (66.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 560 (23.2%) | 375 (28.1%) |  |  | 170 (43.0%) | 44 (33.1%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2111 (87.6%) | 889 (66.7%) |  |  | 329 (83.3%) | 68 (51.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 299 (12.4%) | 444 (33.3%) |  |  | 66 (16.7%) | 65 (48.9%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2245 (93.2%) | 1022 (76.7%) |  |  | 367 (92.9%) | 95 (71.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 165 (6.8%) | 311 (23.3%) |  |  | 28 (7.1%) | 38 (28.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1716 (71.2%) | 1112 (83.4%) |  |  | 309 (78.2%) | 69 (51.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 694 (28.8%) | 221 (16.6%) |  |  | 86 (21.8%) | 64 (48.1%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 3743 |  |  | **<0.001** | 528 |  |  | 0.921 |
| *No* |  | 2203 (91.4%) | 1280 (96.0%) |  |  | 337 (85.3%) | 113 (85.0%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 207 (8.6%) | 53 (4.0%) |  |  | 58 (14.7%) | 20 (15.0%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 3743 |  |  | 0.390 | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2031 (84.3%) | 1109 (83.2%) |  |  | 311 (78.7%) | 67 (50.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 379 (15.7%) | 224 (16.8%) |  |  | 84 (21.3%) | 66 (49.6%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 3743 |  |  | **0.030** | 528 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2207 (91.6%) | 1247 (93.5%) |  |  | 342 (86.6%) | 92 (69.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 203 (8.4%) | 86 (6.5%) |  |  | 53 (13.4%) | 41 (30.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 3743 |  |  | **0.007** | 528 |  |  | **0.032** |
| *No* |  | 2095 (86.9%) | 1116 (83.7%) |  |  | 312 (79.0%) | 93 (69.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 315 (13.1%) | 217 (16.3%) |  |  | 83 (21.0%) | 40 (30.1%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 3743 |  |  | **0.012** | 528 |  |  | **0.010** |
| *No* |  | 2264 (93.9%) | 1278 (95.9%) |  |  | 343 (86.8%) | 103 (77.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 146 (6.1%) | 55 (4.1%) |  |  | 52 (13.2%) | 30 (22.6%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's exact test | | | | | | | | |

|  | **PHQ-9 Depression** **No Depression (0-12)**, N = 3812 | | | | **PHQ-9 Depression** **Depression (13 and above)**, N = 459 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **Community** N = 24471 | **University** N = 13651 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **Community** N = 3581 | **University** N = 1011 | **p-value**2 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 3812 |  |  | 0.364 | 459 |  |  | 0.884 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.0 (3.5) | 3.7 (2.9) |  |  | 9.9 (2.9) | 10.1 (3.7) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 3.0 (1.0, 7.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 5.0) |  |  | 10.0 (9.0, 11.0) | 10.0 (7.0, 11.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 18.0 | 0.0, 14.0 |  |  | 0.0, 21.0 | 3.0, 21.0 |  |
| **GAD-7 Anxiety** | 3812 |  |  | **0.002** | 459 |  |  | 0.373 |
| *No Anxiety (0-9)* |  | 2254 (92.1%) | 1294 (94.8%) |  |  | 156 (43.6%) | 39 (38.6%) |  |
| *Anxiety (10 and above)* |  | 193 (7.9%) | 71 (5.2%) |  |  | 202 (56.4%) | 62 (61.4%) |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.877 |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.8 (3.9) | 4.0 (3.5) |  |  | 14.7 (2.4) | 14.9 (2.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 6.0) |  |  | 14.0 (13.0, 15.0) | 14.0 (13.0, 15.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 12.0 | 0.0, 12.0 |  |  | 13.0, 27.0 | 13.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PSQ Psychosis** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Psychosis (0-2)* |  | 1939 (79.2%) | 858 (62.9%) |  |  | 240 (67.0%) | 38 (37.6%) |  |
| *Psychosis (3 and above)* |  | 508 (20.8%) | 507 (37.1%) |  |  | 118 (33.0%) | 63 (62.4%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 1.5 (2.1) | 1.9 (2.0) |  |  | 2.3 (2.5) | 4.4 (3.0) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 2.0) | 1.0 (0.0, 4.0) |  |  | 2.0 (0.0, 3.0) | 5.0 (2.0, 7.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |  | 0.0, 10.0 | 0.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 3808 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 38.6 (14.0) | 24.4 (9.4) |  |  | 40.3 (13.6) | 23.2 (8.1) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 47.0) | 21.0 (19.0, 24.0) |  |  | 39.0 (30.0, 46.0) | 20.0 (19.0, 23.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 72.0 |  |  | 18.0, 101.0 | 17.0, 67.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age group** | 3808 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 20 years* |  | 66 (2.7%) | 421 (30.9%) |  |  | 2 (0.6%) | 38 (37.6%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 1046 (42.7%) | 763 (56.1%) |  |  | 132 (36.9%) | 51 (50.5%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 823 (33.6%) | 117 (8.6%) |  |  | 153 (42.7%) | 10 (9.9%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 512 (20.9%) | 60 (4.4%) |  |  | 71 (19.8%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Gender** | 3812 |  |  | **0.034** | 459 |  |  | 0.100 |
| *Female* |  | 1417 (57.9%) | 742 (54.4%) |  |  | 217 (60.6%) | 52 (51.5%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 1030 (42.1%) | 623 (45.6%) |  |  | 141 (39.4%) | 49 (48.5%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Single* |  | 1185 (48.4%) | 1159 (84.9%) |  |  | 261 (72.9%) | 92 (91.1%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1262 (51.6%) | 206 (15.1%) |  |  | 97 (27.1%) | 9 (8.9%) |  |
| **Household head** | 3750 |  |  | **<0.001** | 440 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 753 (31.6%) | 1007 (73.8%) |  |  | 42 (12.4%) | 76 (75.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1632 (68.4%) | 358 (26.2%) |  |  | 297 (87.6%) | 25 (24.8%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 62 | 0 |  |  | 19 | 0 |  |
| **Level of Education** | 3808 |  |  | **<0.001** | 458 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No formal education* |  | 961 (39.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 120 (33.6%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 731 (29.9%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 119 (33.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 639 (26.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 102 (28.6%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 112 (4.6%) | 1365 (100.0%) |  |  | 16 (4.5%) | 101 (100.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 4 | 0 |  |  | 1 | 0 |  |
| **Year of study** | 1365 |  |  |  | 101 |  |  |  |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 569 (41.7%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 34 (33.7%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 393 (28.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 45 (44.6%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 218 (16.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 11 (10.9%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 185 (13.6%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 11 (10.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 0 |  |  | 358 | 0 |  |
| **Supportive** | 1365 |  |  |  | 101 |  |  |  |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 239 (17.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 174 (12.7%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 10 (9.9%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 266 (19.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 30 (29.7%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 409 (30.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 26 (25.7%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 277 (20.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 30 (29.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 0 |  |  | 358 | 0 |  |
| **Source of Income** | 1365 |  |  |  | 101 |  |  |  |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 531 (38.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 39 (38.6%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 318 (23.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 14 (13.9%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 203 (14.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 33 (32.7%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 301 (22.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 14 (13.9%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 12 (0.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 1 (1.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 0 |  |  | 358 | 0 |  |
| **Awareness** | 1365 |  |  | >0.999 | 101 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 853 (62.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 58 (57.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 512 (37.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 43 (42.6%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 0 |  |  | 358 | 0 |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 1365 |  |  | >0.999 | 101 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 1238 (90.7%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 86 (85.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 127 (9.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 15 (14.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2447 | 0 |  |  | 358 | 0 |  |
| **Activity Level** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 110 (4.5%) | 89 (6.5%) |  |  | 38 (10.6%) | 10 (9.9%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 644 (26.3%) | 219 (16.0%) |  |  | 59 (16.5%) | 32 (31.7%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 888 (36.3%) | 545 (39.9%) |  |  | 91 (25.4%) | 30 (29.7%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 805 (32.9%) | 512 (37.5%) |  |  | 170 (47.5%) | 29 (28.7%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 954 (39.0%) | 327 (24.0%) |  |  | 150 (41.9%) | 11 (10.9%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 427 (17.4%) | 495 (36.3%) |  |  | 35 (9.8%) | 12 (11.9%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 479 (19.6%) | 400 (29.3%) |  |  | 58 (16.2%) | 45 (44.6%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 587 (24.0%) | 143 (10.5%) |  |  | 115 (32.1%) | 33 (32.7%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.141 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1203 (49.2%) | 683 (50.0%) |  |  | 52 (14.5%) | 8 (7.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1025 (41.9%) | 549 (40.2%) |  |  | 202 (56.4%) | 69 (68.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 137 (5.6%) | 119 (8.7%) |  |  | 47 (13.1%) | 12 (11.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 82 (3.4%) | 14 (1.0%) |  |  | 57 (15.9%) | 12 (11.9%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1532 (62.6%) | 696 (51.0%) |  |  | 92 (25.7%) | 10 (9.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 559 (22.8%) | 557 (40.8%) |  |  | 85 (23.7%) | 45 (44.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 306 (12.5%) | 104 (7.6%) |  |  | 143 (39.9%) | 35 (34.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 50 (2.0%) | 8 (0.6%) |  |  | 38 (10.6%) | 11 (10.9%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.206 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1333 (54.5%) | 674 (49.4%) |  |  | 66 (18.4%) | 14 (13.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 816 (33.3%) | 538 (39.4%) |  |  | 148 (41.3%) | 36 (35.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 234 (9.6%) | 135 (9.9%) |  |  | 88 (24.6%) | 35 (34.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 64 (2.6%) | 18 (1.3%) |  |  | 56 (15.6%) | 16 (15.8%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.257 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1748 (71.4%) | 844 (61.8%) |  |  | 88 (24.6%) | 18 (17.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 444 (18.1%) | 411 (30.1%) |  |  | 113 (31.6%) | 33 (32.7%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 194 (7.9%) | 100 (7.3%) |  |  | 114 (31.8%) | 41 (40.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 61 (2.5%) | 10 (0.7%) |  |  | 43 (12.0%) | 9 (8.9%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.157 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1740 (71.1%) | 856 (62.7%) |  |  | 66 (18.4%) | 18 (17.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 458 (18.7%) | 394 (28.9%) |  |  | 143 (39.9%) | 37 (36.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 177 (7.2%) | 105 (7.7%) |  |  | 95 (26.5%) | 37 (36.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 72 (2.9%) | 10 (0.7%) |  |  | 54 (15.1%) | 9 (8.9%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.379 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 864 (35.3%) | 771 (56.5%) |  |  | 35 (9.8%) | 8 (7.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1190 (48.6%) | 469 (34.4%) |  |  | 142 (39.7%) | 48 (47.5%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 315 (12.9%) | 109 (8.0%) |  |  | 105 (29.3%) | 30 (29.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 78 (3.2%) | 16 (1.2%) |  |  | 76 (21.2%) | 15 (14.9%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.390 |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1383 (56.5%) | 957 (70.1%) |  |  | 47 (13.1%) | 14 (13.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 746 (30.5%) | 324 (23.7%) |  |  | 136 (38.0%) | 35 (34.7%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 238 (9.7%) | 69 (5.1%) |  |  | 103 (28.8%) | 37 (36.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 80 (3.3%) | 15 (1.1%) |  |  | 72 (20.1%) | 15 (14.9%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.658 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1048 (42.8%) | 730 (53.5%) |  |  | 24 (6.7%) | 4 (4.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1251 (51.1%) | 519 (38.0%) |  |  | 168 (46.9%) | 45 (44.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 105 (4.3%) | 96 (7.0%) |  |  | 103 (28.8%) | 31 (30.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 43 (1.8%) | 20 (1.5%) |  |  | 63 (17.6%) | 21 (20.8%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **0.029** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1422 (58.1%) | 805 (59.0%) |  |  | 25 (7.0%) | 8 (7.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 620 (25.3%) | 466 (34.1%) |  |  | 103 (28.8%) | 42 (41.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 337 (13.8%) | 88 (6.4%) |  |  | 143 (39.9%) | 38 (37.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 68 (2.8%) | 6 (0.4%) |  |  | 87 (24.3%) | 13 (12.9%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1191 (48.7%) | 738 (54.1%) |  |  | 29 (8.1%) | 3 (3.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 908 (37.1%) | 471 (34.5%) |  |  | 142 (39.7%) | 26 (25.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 273 (11.2%) | 146 (10.7%) |  |  | 93 (26.0%) | 52 (51.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 75 (3.1%) | 10 (0.7%) |  |  | 94 (26.3%) | 20 (19.8%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.061 |
| *Not at all* |  | 876 (35.8%) | 739 (54.1%) |  |  | 25 (7.0%) | 2 (2.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1298 (53.0%) | 487 (35.7%) |  |  | 119 (33.2%) | 35 (34.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 215 (8.8%) | 123 (9.0%) |  |  | 129 (36.0%) | 47 (46.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 58 (2.4%) | 16 (1.2%) |  |  | 85 (23.7%) | 17 (16.8%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1591 (65.0%) | 864 (63.3%) |  |  | 36 (10.1%) | 13 (12.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 528 (21.6%) | 402 (29.5%) |  |  | 139 (38.8%) | 28 (27.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 258 (10.5%) | 84 (6.2%) |  |  | 100 (27.9%) | 48 (47.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 70 (2.9%) | 15 (1.1%) |  |  | 83 (23.2%) | 12 (11.9%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1596 (65.2%) | 951 (69.7%) |  |  | 27 (7.5%) | 14 (13.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 603 (24.6%) | 331 (24.2%) |  |  | 115 (32.1%) | 25 (24.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 185 (7.6%) | 76 (5.6%) |  |  | 110 (30.7%) | 49 (48.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 63 (2.6%) | 7 (0.5%) |  |  | 106 (29.6%) | 13 (12.9%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **0.032** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1833 (74.9%) | 897 (65.7%) |  |  | 52 (14.5%) | 10 (9.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 476 (19.5%) | 371 (27.2%) |  |  | 168 (46.9%) | 36 (35.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 93 (3.8%) | 71 (5.2%) |  |  | 90 (25.1%) | 33 (32.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 45 (1.8%) | 26 (1.9%) |  |  | 48 (13.4%) | 22 (21.8%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.149 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1544 (63.1%) | 966 (70.8%) |  |  | 36 (10.1%) | 5 (5.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 620 (25.3%) | 311 (22.8%) |  |  | 125 (34.9%) | 30 (29.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 238 (9.7%) | 70 (5.1%) |  |  | 125 (34.9%) | 46 (45.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 45 (1.8%) | 18 (1.3%) |  |  | 72 (20.1%) | 20 (19.8%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **0.033** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1972 (80.6%) | 1100 (80.6%) |  |  | 50 (14.0%) | 20 (19.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 375 (15.3%) | 237 (17.4%) |  |  | 185 (51.7%) | 41 (40.6%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 59 (2.4%) | 25 (1.8%) |  |  | 67 (18.7%) | 29 (28.7%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 41 (1.7%) | 3 (0.2%) |  |  | 56 (15.6%) | 11 (10.9%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 3812 |  |  | 0.521 | 459 |  |  | **0.012** |
| *No* |  | 1378 (56.3%) | 754 (55.2%) |  |  | 83 (23.2%) | 36 (35.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1069 (43.7%) | 611 (44.8%) |  |  | 275 (76.8%) | 65 (64.4%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 3812 |  |  | **0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.172 |
| *No* |  | 1879 (76.8%) | 984 (72.1%) |  |  | 196 (54.7%) | 63 (62.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 568 (23.2%) | 381 (27.9%) |  |  | 162 (45.3%) | 38 (37.6%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2157 (88.1%) | 913 (66.9%) |  |  | 283 (79.1%) | 44 (43.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 290 (11.9%) | 452 (33.1%) |  |  | 75 (20.9%) | 57 (56.4%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2287 (93.5%) | 1056 (77.4%) |  |  | 325 (90.8%) | 61 (60.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 160 (6.5%) | 309 (22.6%) |  |  | 33 (9.2%) | 40 (39.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1754 (71.7%) | 1141 (83.6%) |  |  | 271 (75.7%) | 40 (39.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 693 (28.3%) | 224 (16.4%) |  |  | 87 (24.3%) | 61 (60.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 3812 |  |  | **<0.001** | 459 |  |  | 0.225 |
| *No* |  | 2235 (91.3%) | 1312 (96.1%) |  |  | 305 (85.2%) | 81 (80.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 212 (8.7%) | 53 (3.9%) |  |  | 53 (14.8%) | 20 (19.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 3812 |  |  | 0.282 | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2069 (84.6%) | 1136 (83.2%) |  |  | 273 (76.3%) | 40 (39.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 378 (15.4%) | 229 (16.8%) |  |  | 85 (23.7%) | 61 (60.4%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 3812 |  |  | **0.017** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2238 (91.5%) | 1278 (93.6%) |  |  | 311 (86.9%) | 61 (60.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 209 (8.5%) | 87 (6.4%) |  |  | 47 (13.1%) | 40 (39.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 3812 |  |  | **0.009** | 459 |  |  | **0.002** |
| *No* |  | 2131 (87.1%) | 1147 (84.0%) |  |  | 276 (77.1%) | 62 (61.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 316 (12.9%) | 218 (16.0%) |  |  | 82 (22.9%) | 39 (38.6%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 3812 |  |  | **0.003** | 459 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2287 (93.5%) | 1308 (95.8%) |  |  | 320 (89.4%) | 73 (72.3%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 160 (6.5%) | 57 (4.2%) |  |  | 38 (10.6%) | 28 (27.7%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's exact test | | | | | | | | |

|  | **PSQ Psychosis** **No Psychosis (0-2)**, N = 3075 | | | | **PSQ Psychosis** **Psychosis (3 and above)**, N = 1196 | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **n** | **Community** N = 21791 | **University** N = 8961 | **p-value**2 | **n** | **Community** N = 6261 | **University** N = 5701 | **p-value**2 |
| **GAD-7 Total Score** | 3075 |  |  | **0.009** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 4.6 (3.9) | 3.8 (3.0) |  |  | 5.4 (4.2) | 4.5 (3.8) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (1.0, 8.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 5.5) |  |  | 4.0 (2.0, 8.0) | 4.0 (2.0, 7.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 21.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |  | 0.0, 19.0 | 0.0, 21.0 |  |
| **GAD-7 Anxiety** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **0.008** |
| *No Anxiety (0-9)* |  | 1894 (86.9%) | 832 (92.9%) |  |  | 516 (82.4%) | 501 (87.9%) |  |
| *Anxiety (10 and above)* |  | 285 (13.1%) | 64 (7.1%) |  |  | 110 (17.6%) | 69 (12.1%) |  |
| **PHQ-9 Total Score** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 5.6 (4.8) | 4.5 (3.9) |  |  | 7.5 (5.3) | 5.3 (5.1) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 4.0 (2.0, 10.0) | 3.0 (2.0, 7.0) |  |  | 7.0 (3.0, 11.0) | 4.0 (0.0, 9.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 25.0 | 0.0, 24.0 |  |  | 0.0, 27.0 | 0.0, 26.0 |  |
| **PHQ-9 Depression** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No Depression (0-12)* |  | 1939 (89.0%) | 858 (95.8%) |  |  | 508 (81.2%) | 507 (88.9%) |  |
| *Depression (13 and above)* |  | 240 (11.0%) | 38 (4.2%) |  |  | 118 (18.8%) | 63 (11.1%) |  |
| **PSQ Total score** | 3075 |  |  | 0.107 | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 0.6 (0.8) | 0.6 (0.8) |  |  | 5.0 (1.9) | 4.4 (1.5) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 0.0 (0.0, 1.0) | 0.0 (0.0, 1.0) |  |  | 5.0 (3.0, 6.0) | 4.0 (4.0, 5.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 0.0, 2.0 | 0.0, 2.0 |  |  | 3.0, 10.0 | 3.0, 10.0 |  |
| **Age** | 3073 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1194 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Mean (SD)* |  | 37.8 (13.2) | 21.6 (5.7) |  |  | 42.3 (15.9) | 28.7 (12.0) |  |
| *Median (Q1, Q3)* |  | 36.0 (27.0, 45.0) | 20.0 (19.0, 22.0) |  |  | 40.0 (29.0, 54.0) | 23.0 (20.0, 35.0) |  |
| *Min, Max* |  | 17.0, 93.0 | 17.0, 70.0 |  |  | 18.0, 101.0 | 17.0, 72.0 |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 2 |  |  | 0 | 2 |  |
| **Age group** | 3073 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1194 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 20 years* |  | 53 (2.4%) | 365 (40.8%) |  |  | 15 (2.4%) | 94 (16.5%) |  |
| *20-34 years* |  | 953 (43.7%) | 487 (54.5%) |  |  | 225 (35.9%) | 327 (57.6%) |  |
| *35-49 years* |  | 791 (36.3%) | 35 (3.9%) |  |  | 185 (29.6%) | 92 (16.2%) |  |
| *50 and above* |  | 382 (17.5%) | 7 (0.8%) |  |  | 201 (32.1%) | 55 (9.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 0 | 2 |  |  | 0 | 2 |  |
| **Gender** | 3075 |  |  | 0.096 | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Female* |  | 1217 (55.9%) | 471 (52.6%) |  |  | 417 (66.6%) | 323 (56.7%) |  |
| *Male* |  | 962 (44.1%) | 425 (47.4%) |  |  | 209 (33.4%) | 247 (43.3%) |  |
| **Marital Status** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Single* |  | 1102 (50.6%) | 845 (94.3%) |  |  | 344 (55.0%) | 406 (71.2%) |  |
| *Married* |  | 1077 (49.4%) | 51 (5.7%) |  |  | 282 (45.0%) | 164 (28.8%) |  |
| **Household head** | 2994 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 564 (26.9%) | 769 (85.8%) |  |  | 231 (36.9%) | 314 (55.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 1534 (73.1%) | 127 (14.2%) |  |  | 395 (63.1%) | 256 (44.9%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 81 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Level of Education** | 3070 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No formal education* |  | 813 (37.4%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 268 (42.8%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Primary level* |  | 679 (31.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 171 (27.3%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Secondary level* |  | 577 (26.5%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 164 (26.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |
| *Tertiary level* |  | 105 (4.8%) | 896 (100.0%) |  |  | 23 (3.7%) | 570 (100.0%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 5 | 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Year of study** | 896 |  |  |  | 570 |  |  |  |
| *First* |  | 0 (NA%) | 352 (39.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 251 (44.0%) |  |
| *Second* |  | 0 (NA%) | 297 (33.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 141 (24.7%) |  |
| *Third* |  | 0 (NA%) | 185 (20.6%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 44 (7.7%) |  |
| *Fourth* |  | 0 (NA%) | 62 (6.9%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 134 (23.5%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 0 |  |  | 626 | 0 |  |
| **Supportive** | 896 |  |  |  | 570 |  |  |  |
| *Not suppotive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 45 (5.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 199 (34.9%) |  |
| *Slightly supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 135 (15.1%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 49 (8.6%) |  |
| *Moderately Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 230 (25.7%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 66 (11.6%) |  |
| *Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 358 (40.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 77 (13.5%) |  |
| *Very Supportive* |  | 0 (NA%) | 128 (14.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 179 (31.4%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 0 |  |  | 626 | 0 |  |
| **Source of Income** | 896 |  |  |  | 570 |  |  |  |
| *Family* |  | 0 (NA%) | 407 (45.4%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 163 (28.6%) |  |
| *Personal* |  | 0 (NA%) | 67 (7.5%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 265 (46.5%) |  |
| *Loan* |  | 0 (NA%) | 155 (17.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 81 (14.2%) |  |
| *Scholarship* |  | 0 (NA%) | 260 (29.0%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 55 (9.6%) |  |
| *Other* |  | 0 (NA%) | 7 (0.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 6 (1.1%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 0 |  |  | 626 | 0 |  |
| **Awareness** | 896 |  |  | >0.999 | 570 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 607 (67.7%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 304 (53.3%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 289 (32.3%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 266 (46.7%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 0 |  |  | 626 | 0 |  |
| **Mental Health Sevices** | 896 |  |  | >0.999 | 570 |  |  | >0.999 |
| *No* |  | 0 (NA%) | 808 (90.2%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 516 (90.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 0 (NA%) | 88 (9.8%) |  |  | 0 (NA%) | 54 (9.5%) |  |
| *Missing* |  | 2179 | 0 |  |  | 626 | 0 |  |
| **Activity Level** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Never* |  | 108 (5.0%) | 72 (8.0%) |  |  | 40 (6.4%) | 27 (4.7%) |  |
| *Rarely* |  | 569 (26.1%) | 143 (16.0%) |  |  | 134 (21.4%) | 108 (18.9%) |  |
| *Occasionally* |  | 775 (35.6%) | 453 (50.6%) |  |  | 204 (32.6%) | 122 (21.4%) |  |
| *Frequently* |  | 727 (33.4%) | 228 (25.4%) |  |  | 248 (39.6%) | 313 (54.9%) |  |
| **Social media use** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *< 1 hour* |  | 788 (36.2%) | 102 (11.4%) |  |  | 316 (50.5%) | 236 (41.4%) |  |
| *1-3 hours* |  | 395 (18.1%) | 371 (41.4%) |  |  | 67 (10.7%) | 136 (23.9%) |  |
| *3-5 hours* |  | 498 (22.9%) | 324 (36.2%) |  |  | 39 (6.2%) | 121 (21.2%) |  |
| *> 5 hours* |  | 498 (22.9%) | 99 (11.0%) |  |  | 204 (32.6%) | 77 (13.5%) |  |
| **1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1032 (47.4%) | 441 (49.2%) |  |  | 223 (35.6%) | 250 (43.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 947 (43.5%) | 365 (40.7%) |  |  | 280 (44.7%) | 253 (44.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 121 (5.6%) | 85 (9.5%) |  |  | 63 (10.1%) | 46 (8.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (3.6%) | 5 (0.6%) |  |  | 60 (9.6%) | 21 (3.7%) |  |
| **2. Not being able to stop or control worrying** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1253 (57.5%) | 452 (50.4%) |  |  | 371 (59.3%) | 254 (44.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 480 (22.0%) | 363 (40.5%) |  |  | 164 (26.2%) | 239 (41.9%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 380 (17.4%) | 73 (8.1%) |  |  | 69 (11.0%) | 66 (11.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 66 (3.0%) | 8 (0.9%) |  |  | 22 (3.5%) | 11 (1.9%) |  |
| **3. Worrying too much about different things** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1130 (51.9%) | 403 (45.0%) |  |  | 269 (43.0%) | 285 (50.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 735 (33.7%) | 388 (43.3%) |  |  | 229 (36.6%) | 186 (32.6%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 241 (11.1%) | 88 (9.8%) |  |  | 81 (12.9%) | 82 (14.4%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 73 (3.4%) | 17 (1.9%) |  |  | 47 (7.5%) | 17 (3.0%) |  |
| **4. Trouble relaxing** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1426 (65.4%) | 555 (61.9%) |  |  | 410 (65.5%) | 307 (53.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 415 (19.0%) | 260 (29.0%) |  |  | 142 (22.7%) | 184 (32.3%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 259 (11.9%) | 74 (8.3%) |  |  | 49 (7.8%) | 67 (11.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (3.6%) | 7 (0.8%) |  |  | 25 (4.0%) | 12 (2.1%) |  |
| **5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1433 (65.8%) | 579 (64.6%) |  |  | 373 (59.6%) | 295 (51.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 445 (20.4%) | 246 (27.5%) |  |  | 156 (24.9%) | 185 (32.5%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 215 (9.9%) | 63 (7.0%) |  |  | 57 (9.1%) | 79 (13.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 86 (3.9%) | 8 (0.9%) |  |  | 40 (6.4%) | 11 (1.9%) |  |
| **6. Becoming easily annoyed or Irritable** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 716 (32.9%) | 460 (51.3%) |  |  | 183 (29.2%) | 319 (56.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1044 (47.9%) | 347 (38.7%) |  |  | 288 (46.0%) | 170 (29.8%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 329 (15.1%) | 76 (8.5%) |  |  | 91 (14.5%) | 63 (11.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 90 (4.1%) | 13 (1.5%) |  |  | 64 (10.2%) | 18 (3.2%) |  |
| **7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all sure* |  | 1172 (53.8%) | 589 (65.7%) |  |  | 258 (41.2%) | 382 (67.0%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 633 (29.1%) | 243 (27.1%) |  |  | 249 (39.8%) | 116 (20.4%) |  |
| *Over half the days* |  | 272 (12.5%) | 54 (6.0%) |  |  | 69 (11.0%) | 52 (9.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 102 (4.7%) | 10 (1.1%) |  |  | 50 (8.0%) | 20 (3.5%) |  |
| **1. Little interest or pleasure in doing things** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 865 (39.7%) | 434 (48.4%) |  |  | 207 (33.1%) | 300 (52.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1093 (50.2%) | 389 (43.4%) |  |  | 326 (52.1%) | 175 (30.7%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 149 (6.8%) | 63 (7.0%) |  |  | 59 (9.4%) | 64 (11.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 72 (3.3%) | 10 (1.1%) |  |  | 34 (5.4%) | 31 (5.4%) |  |
| **2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1234 (56.6%) | 493 (55.0%) |  |  | 213 (34.0%) | 320 (56.1%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 498 (22.9%) | 326 (36.4%) |  |  | 225 (35.9%) | 182 (31.9%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 368 (16.9%) | 70 (7.8%) |  |  | 112 (17.9%) | 56 (9.8%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (3.6%) | 7 (0.8%) |  |  | 76 (12.1%) | 12 (2.1%) |  |
| **3. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 983 (45.1%) | 463 (51.7%) |  |  | 237 (37.9%) | 278 (48.8%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 840 (38.5%) | 316 (35.3%) |  |  | 210 (33.5%) | 181 (31.8%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 264 (12.1%) | 109 (12.2%) |  |  | 102 (16.3%) | 89 (15.6%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (4.2%) | 8 (0.9%) |  |  | 77 (12.3%) | 22 (3.9%) |  |
| **4. Feeling tired or having little energy** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 724 (33.2%) | 488 (54.5%) |  |  | 177 (28.3%) | 253 (44.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 1111 (51.0%) | 316 (35.3%) |  |  | 306 (48.9%) | 206 (36.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 252 (11.6%) | 78 (8.7%) |  |  | 92 (14.7%) | 92 (16.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (4.2%) | 14 (1.6%) |  |  | 51 (8.1%) | 19 (3.3%) |  |
| **5. Poor appetite or overeating** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1322 (60.7%) | 510 (56.9%) |  |  | 305 (48.7%) | 367 (64.4%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 480 (22.0%) | 303 (33.8%) |  |  | 187 (29.9%) | 127 (22.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 285 (13.1%) | 70 (7.8%) |  |  | 73 (11.7%) | 62 (10.9%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 92 (4.2%) | 13 (1.5%) |  |  | 61 (9.7%) | 14 (2.5%) |  |
| **6. Feeling bad about yourself or that you are a failure or have let yourself or your family down** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1334 (61.2%) | 599 (66.9%) |  |  | 289 (46.2%) | 366 (64.2%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 511 (23.5%) | 217 (24.2%) |  |  | 207 (33.1%) | 139 (24.4%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 231 (10.6%) | 71 (7.9%) |  |  | 64 (10.2%) | 54 (9.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 103 (4.7%) | 9 (1.0%) |  |  | 66 (10.5%) | 11 (1.9%) |  |
| **7. Trouble concentrating on things** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | 0.790 |
| *Not at all* |  | 1498 (68.7%) | 571 (63.7%) |  |  | 387 (61.8%) | 336 (58.9%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 497 (22.8%) | 263 (29.4%) |  |  | 147 (23.5%) | 144 (25.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 127 (5.8%) | 50 (5.6%) |  |  | 56 (8.9%) | 54 (9.5%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 57 (2.6%) | 12 (1.3%) |  |  | 36 (5.8%) | 36 (6.3%) |  |
| **8. Moving or speaking so slowly or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1291 (59.2%) | 597 (66.6%) |  |  | 289 (46.2%) | 374 (65.6%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 516 (23.7%) | 231 (25.8%) |  |  | 229 (36.6%) | 110 (19.3%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 293 (13.4%) | 58 (6.5%) |  |  | 70 (11.2%) | 58 (10.2%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 79 (3.6%) | 10 (1.1%) |  |  | 38 (6.1%) | 28 (4.9%) |  |
| **9. Thoughts that you would be better off dead or of hurting yourself in some way** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *Not at all* |  | 1582 (72.6%) | 678 (75.7%) |  |  | 440 (70.3%) | 442 (77.5%) |  |
| *Several days* |  | 440 (20.2%) | 186 (20.8%) |  |  | 120 (19.2%) | 92 (16.1%) |  |
| *More than half the days* |  | 95 (4.4%) | 25 (2.8%) |  |  | 31 (5.0%) | 29 (5.1%) |  |
| *Nearly every day* |  | 62 (2.8%) | 7 (0.8%) |  |  | 35 (5.6%) | 7 (1.2%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt very happy indeed without a break for days on end?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1296 (59.5%) | 711 (79.4%) |  |  | 165 (26.4%) | 79 (13.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 883 (40.5%) | 185 (20.6%) |  |  | 461 (73.6%) | 491 (86.1%) |  |
| **Was there an obvious reason for this and did your relatives or friends think it was strange or complain about it?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **0.034** |
| *No* |  | 1826 (83.8%) | 854 (95.3%) |  |  | 249 (39.8%) | 193 (33.9%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 353 (16.2%) | 42 (4.7%) |  |  | 377 (60.2%) | 377 (66.1%) |  |
| **Have you ever felt that your thoughts were directly interfered with or controlled by some outside force or person?** | 3075 |  |  | **0.013** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2116 (97.1%) | 854 (95.3%) |  |  | 324 (51.8%) | 103 (18.1%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 63 (2.9%) | 42 (4.7%) |  |  | 302 (48.2%) | 467 (81.9%) |  |
| **Did this come about in a way that many people would find hard to believe, for instance, through telepathy?** | 3075 |  |  | 0.899 | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2166 (99.4%) | 891 (99.4%) |  |  | 446 (71.2%) | 226 (39.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 13 (0.6%) | 5 (0.6%) |  |  | 180 (28.8%) | 344 (60.4%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were against you?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 1844 (84.6%) | 815 (91.0%) |  |  | 181 (28.9%) | 366 (64.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 335 (15.4%) | 81 (9.0%) |  |  | 445 (71.1%) | 204 (35.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that people were deliberately acting to harm you or your interests?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2132 (97.8%) | 896 (100.0%) |  |  | 408 (65.2%) | 497 (87.2%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 47 (2.2%) | 0 (0.0%) |  |  | 218 (34.8%) | 73 (12.8%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you felt that something strange was going on?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2132 (97.8%) | 814 (90.8%) |  |  | 210 (33.5%) | 362 (63.5%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 47 (2.2%) | 82 (9.2%) |  |  | 416 (66.5%) | 208 (36.5%) |  |
| **Did you feel it was so strange that other people would find it very hard to believe?** | 3075 |  |  | 0.490 | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2173 (99.7%) | 892 (99.6%) |  |  | 376 (60.1%) | 447 (78.4%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 6 (0.3%) | 4 (0.4%) |  |  | 250 (39.9%) | 123 (21.6%) |  |
| **Have there been times when you heard or saw things that other people couldn’t?** | 3075 |  |  | **<0.001** | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2146 (98.5%) | 801 (89.4%) |  |  | 261 (41.7%) | 408 (71.6%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 33 (1.5%) | 95 (10.6%) |  |  | 365 (58.3%) | 162 (28.4%) |  |
| **Did you at any time hear voices saying quite a few words or sentences when there was no one around that might account for it?** | 3075 |  |  | 0.242 | 1196 |  |  | **<0.001** |
| *No* |  | 2175 (99.8%) | 892 (99.6%) |  |  | 432 (69.0%) | 489 (85.8%) |  |
| *Yes* |  | 4 (0.2%) | 4 (0.4%) |  |  | 194 (31.0%) | 81 (14.2%) |  |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD); Median (IQR); Range | | | | | | | | |
| 2Wilcoxon rank sum test; Pearson's Chi-squared test; Fisher's exact test | | | | | | | | |