## depression

| **Descriptives** | **Overall**, N = 1391 | **Botswana**, N = 11 | **Burkina Faso**, N = 01 | **Egypt**, N = 131 | **Ethiopia**, N = 101 | **Ghana**, N = 21 | **Kenya**, N = 71 | **Mali**, N = 11 | **Morocco**, N = 11 | **Nigeria**, N = 201 | **South Africa**, N = 691 | **Sudan**, N = 11 | **Tanzania**, N = 01 | **Tunisia**, N = 31 | **Uganda**, N = 71 | **Zambia**, N = 01 | **Zimbabwe**, N = 41 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tools\_new** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *others* | 59 (42.4%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 9 (69.2%) | 3 (30.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (28.6%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 11 (55.0%) | 24 (34.8%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (33.3%) | 3 (42.9%) | 0 (NA%) | 3 (75.0%) |
| *Center for Epidemiological Studies-Depression (CES-D)* | 15 (10.8%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 13 (18.8%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (28.6%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)* | 12 (8.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (28.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 10 (14.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)* | 11 (7.9%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (20.0%) | 2 (100.0%) | 2 (28.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 3 (4.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (14.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Beck Depression Inventory (BDI/BDI-II)* | 8 (5.8%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (15.4%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (14.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 5 (7.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (MINI)* | 7 (5.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 6 (8.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (14.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *General Health Questionnaire-28 (GHQ-28)* | 6 (4.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 3 (4.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (HADS)* | 6 (4.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (15.4%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (66.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI)* | 5 (3.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 2 (2.9%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (25.0%) |
| *Depression Anxiety Stress Scale (DASS-21)* | 5 (3.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (20.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 1 (1.4%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-4th Edition (DSM-IV)* | 5 (3.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 2 (2.9%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| 1n (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## anxiety

| **Descriptives** | **Overall**, N = 731 | **Botswana**, N = 11 | **Burkina Faso**, N = 01 | **Egypt**, N = 121 | **Ethiopia**, N = 31 | **Ghana**, N = 01 | **Kenya**, N = 31 | **Mali**, N = 01 | **Morocco**, N = 11 | **Nigeria**, N = 201 | **South Africa**, N = 251 | **Sudan**, N = 01 | **Tanzania**, N = 01 | **Tunisia**, N = 41 | **Uganda**, N = 11 | **Zambia**, N = 01 | **Zimbabwe**, N = 31 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tools\_new** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *others* | 30 (41.1%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 5 (41.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (100.0%) | 5 (25.0%) | 12 (48.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (25.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 3 (100.0%) |
| *Depression Anxiety Stress Scale (DASS-21)* | 6 (8.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (66.7%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (15.0%) | 1 (4.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *General Health Questionnaire-28 (GHQ-28)* | 6 (8.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 3 (12.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (HADS)* | 6 (8.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (16.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (50.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Spielberger’s State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI)* | 6 (8.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 4 (20.0%) | 1 (4.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (25.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *MINI International Neuropsychiatric Interview for Children and Adolescents (MINI-Kid)* | 4 (5.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 2 (16.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (8.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Revised Children’s Manifest Anxiety Scale (RCMAS)* | 4 (5.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (12.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *General Health Questionnaire-12 (GHQ-12)* | 3 (4.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (8.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (4.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (SCID IV)* | 3 (4.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (8.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 1 (4.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Symptom Checklist-90-R (SCL-90-R)* | 3 (4.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (8.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Beck Anxiety Inventory (BAI)* | 2 (2.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.0%) | 1 (4.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| 1n (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

## psychosis

| **Descriptives** | **Overall**, N = 601 | **Botswana**, N = 11 | **Burkina Faso**, N = 11 | **Egypt**, N = 41 | **Ethiopia**, N = 121 | **Ghana**, N = 01 | **Kenya**, N = 01 | **Mali**, N = 01 | **Morocco**, N = 11 | **Nigeria**, N = 91 | **South Africa**, N = 191 | **Sudan**, N = 11 | **Tanzania**, N = 21 | **Tunisia**, N = 41 | **Uganda**, N = 31 | **Zambia**, N = 11 | **Zimbabwe**, N = 21 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tools\_new** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *others* | 14 (23.3%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (75.0%) | 2 (16.7%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (33.3%) | 2 (10.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (50.0%) | 1 (25.0%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale (PANSS)* | 10 (16.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (11.1%) | 8 (42.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (BPRS)* | 6 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 2 (22.2%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 3 (75.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (50.0%) |
| *Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI)* | 6 (10.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 4 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (50.0%) |
| *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders-4th Edition (DSM-IV)* | 5 (8.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (8.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 1 (100.0%) | 1 (11.1%) | 1 (5.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (SCID IV)* | 5 (8.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (25.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 4 (21.1%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Schedule for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry (SCAN)* | 4 (6.7%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 4 (33.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *10th international classification of mental and behavioural disorders (ICD-10)* | 3 (5.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (11.1%) | 1 (5.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (50.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview (MINI)* | 3 (5.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (11.1%) | 1 (5.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (33.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale Expanded (BPRS-E)* | 2 (3.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (8.3%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (5.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| *Clinical Diagnosis* | 2 (3.3%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (NA%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (100.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) |
| 1n (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |