

1. Which of the following is not a form of parental investment?
 - A. Pregnancy
 - B. Lactation
 - C. Infant care
 - D. All of the above are forms of parental investment.
2. Which of the following is not a benefit of parental investment?
 - A. Increased survival of offspring
 - B. Increased likelihood of offspring reaching reproductive maturity
 - C. Increased number of offspring
 - D. All of the above are benefits of parental investment.
3. Which of the following is not a cost of parental investment?
 - A. Time
 - B. Energy
 - C. Resources
 - D. All of the above are costs of parental investment.
4. Which of the following is not a factor that influences the level of parental investment?
 - A. The number of offspring
 - B. The size of the offspring
 - C. The likelihood of the offspring surviving to reproductive maturity
 - D. All of the above are factors that influence the level of parental investment.
5. Which of the following is not a consequence of high levels of parental investment?
 - A. Low levels of reproductive success
 - B. High levels of reproductive success
 - C. Increased competition among offspring for resources
 - D. All of the above are consequences of high levels of parental investment.
6. Which of the following is not a consequence of low levels of parental investment?
 - A. High levels of reproductive success
 - B. Increased competition among offspring for resources
 - C. Increased likelihood of offspring surviving to reproductive maturity

D. All of the above are consequences of low levels of parental investment.

7. Which of the following is not an example of parental care?

A. Pregnancy

B. Lactation

C. Infant care

D. All of the above are examples of parental care.

8. Which of the following is not an example of parental investment?

A. Pregnancy

B. Lactation

C. Infant care

D. All of the above are examples of parental investment.

9. Which of the following is not a benefit of parental care?

A. Increased survival of offspring

B. Increased likelihood of offspring reaching reproductive maturity

C. Increased number of offspring

D. All of the above are benefits of parental care.

10. Which of the following is not a cost of parental care?

A. Time

B. Energy

C. Resources

D. All of the above are costs of parental care.

11. Which of the following is not a factor that influences the level of parental care?

A. The number of offspring

B. The size of the offspring

C. The likelihood of the offspring surviving to reproductive maturity

D. All of the above are factors that influence the level of parental care.

12. Which of the following is not a consequence of high levels of parental care?

A. Low levels of reproductive success

B. High levels of reproductive success

- C. Increased competition among offspring for resources
 - D. All of the above are consequences of high levels of parental care.
13. Which of the following is not a consequence of low levels of parental care?
- A. High levels of reproductive success
 - B. Increased competition among offspring for resources
 - C. Increased likelihood of offspring surviving to reproductive maturity
 - D. All of the above are consequences of low levels of parental care.
14. Which of the following is not an example of an altruistic behavior?
- A. Pregnancy
 - B. Lactation
 - C. Infant care
 - D. All of the above are examples of altruistic behaviors.
15. Which of the following is not a benefit of altruistic behavior?
- A. Increased survival of offspring
 - B. Increased likelihood of offspring reaching reproductive maturity
 - C. Increased number of offspring
 - D. All of the above are benefits of altruistic behavior.
16. Which of the following is not a cost of altruistic behavior?
- A. Time
 - B. Energy
 - C. Resources
 - D. All of the above are costs of altruistic behavior.
17. Which of the following is not a factor that influences the level of altruistic behavior?
- A. The number of offspring
 - B. The size of the offspring
 - C. The likelihood of the offspring surviving to reproductive maturity
 - D. All of the above are factors that influence the level of altruistic behavior.
18. Which of the following is not a consequence of high levels of altruistic behavior?

- A. Low levels of reproductive success
- B. High levels of reproductive success
- C. Increased competition among offspring for resources
- D. All of the above are consequences of high levels of altruistic behavior.

19. Which of the following is not a consequence of low levels of altruistic behavior?

- A. High levels of reproductive success
- B. Increased competition among offspring for resources
- C. Increased likelihood of offspring surviving to reproductive maturity
- D. All of the above are consequences of low levels of altruistic behavior.

20. Which of the following is not an example of an altruistic behavior?

- A. Pregnancy
- B. Lactation
- C. Infant care
- D. All of the above are examples of altruistic behaviors.

- 1. D
- 2. D
- 3. D
- 4. D
- 5. D
- 6. D
- 7. D
- 8. D
- 9. D
- 10. D
- 11. D
- 12. D
- 13. D
- 14. D
- 15. D
- 16. D
- 17. D
- 18. D
- 19. D
- 20. D