学号: 1650254

班级: 计算机一班

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注意: 在每题下面用其他颜色写出求解及推导过程,不能只写答案,否则不得分

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1、分析以下程序段的时间复杂度
              int s=0, i, j, k;
              for (i=0; i \le n; i++)
                                for (j=0; j \le i; j++)
                                                   for (k=0; k < j; k++)
                                                                      s++:
答: 设程序段为:
              int s=0, i, j, k;
                                                                                                                                                                            (1)
              for (i=0; i \le n; i++)
                                                                                                                                                                             (2)
                                for (j=0; j \le i; j++)
                                                                                                                                                                            (3)
                                                   for (k=0; k < j; k++)
                                                                                                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                                                                                                            (5)
                                                                      s++:
              对程序段①,执行1次
              对程序段②, 执行 n 次
              对程序段③, 执行 1+2+3+4···+n=(n+1)n/2 次
              对程序段④⑤,执行 1+1+2+1+2+3\cdots+n=(1+1)*1/2+\cdots+(n+1)*1/2+\cdots+(n+1)*1/2=1/2*(n(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)n/2=1/2*(n(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)n/2=1/2*(n(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)/6+(n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(2n+1)(
次.
              为 0(n³) 的时间复杂度
2、分析以下程序段的时间复杂度
              void func(int n)
                                int i=0, s=0;
                                while (s \le n) {
                                                  i++;
                                                   s=s+i:
                                                   }
                  }
答: 设程序段为:
              void func(int n)
                                int i=0, s=0;
                                                                                                                                      (1)
                                while (s \le n) {
                                                                                                                                      (2)
                                                 i++;
                                                  s=s+i;
                                                   }
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对程序段②,设执行 m 次
   得则 m(m+1)/2=n
   那么m相对与n得最高次项为1/2
   所以时间复杂度为 0(n<sup>0.5</sup>)
3、以下是4个算法所有语句频度之和的表达式,其中时间复杂度相同的是 (单选)
   A T1 (n) = 2n^3 + 3n^2 + 1000
   B T2(n) = n^3 - n^2 \log_2 n - 1000
  C T3 (n) = n^2 \log_2 n + n^2
   D T4 (n) = n^2 + 1000
答:
   A O(n^3).
   B O(n^3)
   C O(n^2 \log_2 n)
   D O(n^2)
   选: A B
4、下列函数中渐进时间复杂度最小的是 (单选)
   A T1(n) = n1og_2n + 5000n
   B T2 (n) = n^2 - 8000n
  C T3 (n) = n^{\log n} - 6000n
   D T4(n) = 2n \log_2 n - 7000 \log_2 n
答:
   A 0(n\log_2 n).
   B O(n^2)
   C \cap (n^{\log n})
   D = 0 (2n\log_2 n)
   D的系数比A大
   选: A
```

【作业要求:】

- 1、4月19日前网上提交本次作业(直接在本文件中作答,转换为 PDF 后提交即可)
- 2、每题所占平时成绩的具体分值见网页
- 3、超过截止时间提交作业会自动扣除相应的分数,具体见网页上的说明