## (4) SUDARI (začna tračnica)

Sudar tijela - kralleotrajno međludyclovanje tijela do kojeg dolazi pri njihovom kontaktu

Oč. Kol. Gib: 
$$m_1 v_1 + m_2 v_2 = m_1 v_1' + m_2 v_2'$$

\* browna gibanja je središk mase sustava u rudoru očuvano veličina

## Relatione brane i koeficjenti restitucije

$$\frac{V_{12} = V_2 - V_1}{\text{rel braina prije}} \qquad \frac{V_{12}' = V_2' - V_1'}{\text{rel braina postigie}}$$

Ornjer rel. braine 
$$\frac{|v_{12}|}{|v_{12}|} = \frac{|v_{12}|}{|v_{12}|} = \frac{|v_{2}|}{|v_{2}|} = \frac{|v_{2}|}{|v_{2}|} = \frac{|v_{2}|}{|v_{2}|}$$

Koehajant restricja

## Gubitak En u sudaru

Kin 2 (m + m2) Van 2003 gibanja sredista mare rustana  $(K^{+})^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_{1} m_{2}}{m_{1} + m_{2}} (V_{12})^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_{1} m_{2}}{m_{1} + m_{2}} (V_{12})^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{R^{2} \cdot K}{m_{1} + m_{2}}$ 

oblit)

rel gibayè jeduos

njela u odnom

odnom

$$K = Kom + K^*$$
 $\frac{1}{m_1 m_2} \frac{m_1 m_2}{m_4 + m_2} v_{12}^2$ 

$$\frac{|V_{12}|}{|V_{12}|} = \frac{|V_{12}|}{|V_{12}|} = \frac{|V_{2}-V_{1}|}{|V_{2}-V_{1}|}$$

VRSTE SUDARA:

$$\frac{V_{12}}{V_{12}} = \frac{|V_{12}|}{|V_{12}|} = \frac{|V_{2}-V_{1}|}{|V_{2}-V_{1}|}$$

$$\left(K^{+}\right)' = \frac{1}{2} \frac{|W_{1}+W_{2}|}{|W_{1}+W_{2}|} \left(V_{12}^{-1}\right)^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{|W_{1}+W_{2}|}{|W_{1}+W_{2}|} \left(k \cdot V_{12}\right)^{2} = \left[k^{2} \cdot K\right]$$

$$\frac{V_{12}^{\prime}}{V_{12}} = \frac{|V_{12}^{\prime}|}{|V_{12}^{\prime}|} = \frac{|V_{2}^{\prime} - V_{1}^{\prime}|}{|V_{2}^{\prime} - V_{1}^{\prime}|}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{v_{12}^{\prime} + v_{12}^{\prime}}{|v_{12}^{\prime}|} = \frac{|V_{2}^{\prime} - V_{1}^{\prime}|}{|V_{2}^{\prime} - V_{1}^{\prime}|}$$

 $\frac{V_{12}'}{V_{12}} = \frac{|V_{12}'|}{|V_{12}|} = \frac{|V_{2}-V_{1}'|}{|V_{2}-V_{1}|}$ 

▶ Poljauno neelashican sudavr: k=0

➤ Neelastičaus sudar: 0< K< 1

► Elashican sudam: K=1

 $\nabla_{12}' = 0 \longrightarrow \nabla_{1}' = \nabla_{2}' = V_{cm} \qquad (K^{\vee})' = 0$ 

-> tijda so nakon sudara zibaju kao jeduo tijelo  $L = m + m^2$   $V_1 = V_2' = V_{cm}$   $(K^*)' = 0$  gir je sva euerzija otisla u druge oblike

0 < V12 < V12 --> 0 < (K\*) < K\* 0 < Q < K\*

ide aporije -> negdje & izeubila evergija

V, 2 = V, 2 --- (K\*)= K\*

→ Q =0 rema prelasta o druju

2 = W1 = 1021

$$g = \frac{m_1}{m_2}$$
 - emjer mase projektila mete

 $k = \frac{|v_2' - v_1'|}{|v_2 - v_1|}$  - koef restitucije -

Priprema: Ncelastioni audor XOLLID prije oudara W1 17 70 W2 520 1/ 40 · 1/2=0 · mare myenimo di vajour  $\pm$ omjer mane i projektila :  $2 - \frac{m_1}{m_2}$ (neeloohican ondour pass ru, hi frebao vraccali mi) 1) va Przinomyeru ocitarno vix, vix i vix 2. Lochtigent restitucie:  $k = \frac{v_{12}}{v_{12}} = \frac{|v_{2x} - v_{1x}|}{|v_{2x} - v_{7x}|}$ -> mjeri se (i sve pomanya 3 puta) (3) i zračunoti orugir mane i projektla preko 2 = Uz'x - Vix - Vix (4) elekte vogen jornjerit me i me g = m! (5) Lamijerili ulge projektila i mete kone ponoviti (3 pute) - 7 also Oba tirela moraju proci poored Orzinomiera 2 kas jedus
tijelo, kala ouda vi' i vi'? -TODGOVORITI NA PITANJA Polouno dosticni sudam + K=0 Vix vzx = van projekti made m, meta mz na erzinomièra ocitati vix i vax 2) izračinati g= V2× V1×-V2'x

(3.) Obradit g i prikazedi a stand. Obliku
(F.) i Injerit m, i m. pa i začanati g i uspovediti.

$$\frac{2}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{100} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{$$

$$2) v_{av}^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \left( \cos + m_{2} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{m_{1} \cdot v_{1}}{m_{4} + m_{2}} \right)^{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (m_1 + m_2) v_{av}^2 = \frac{1}{2} (cos + m_2) \cdot (\frac{m_1 \cdot v_1}{m_2 + m_2})$$

$$k_{1} = \frac{1}{2} (m_{1} + m_{2}) v_{\alpha \nu}^{2} = \frac{1}{2} (\alpha_{2} + m_{2}) \cdot (\frac{m_{1} v_{1}}{m_{1} + m_{2}})^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{(m_{1} v_{1})^{2}}{m_{1} + m_{2}}$$

Ven= mily

1 K-K'