61 Raynina

folusiramo se na 1/3

= radimom gledomo; prevac je u 2D ono stoje rovonima u 3D

GEOMETRIJSKI ZORI:

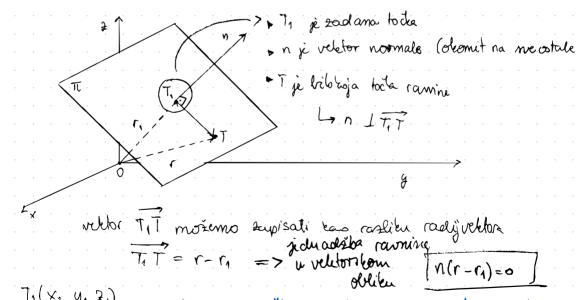
Paunira II u prostoru odrectena je na neki od:

- stri todo koje minu kolinearne (x, y, z)
- pravac i todo koja nije na praviu (van yega)

- 2 usporedna pravca 1
- 2 pravca hoje se njehu J dva pravca kojo leže u toj ravnimi

*ako ser 2 pravoca mimo idra, oni rascipingu prostor; nu trore carninu.

Normala: voletor koji je okomit na ravnimu



7, (x1, y1,21)

T(x,y,2)

Jednadéba ravnine Zadane tockour ; velloren $(x-x_1)A + (y-y_1)B + (2-2_1)C = 0$ n = Ai + Bj + Ck

5)
$$T(1,0,2) \perp 0_{x}$$
 $0 = 70 = c \rightarrow 1$
 $0 = 1(x-1)$
 $0 = (x-1)$
 $0 = x - 1$
 $x = 1$
 x

Zad. 1.) Jednadistra rannine?

- 0 = n (r-r1)

rema X, y, Z

=70=1(4-0)+2(2+1)

0=4+22+2/

M(1,0,-1)

ガーア+2を

Opéa jednadaba ramire

A(x-x1) +B(y-y1) + C(x-21) = 0

Ax-Ax, +By-Dy, +Cz-G2, =0

Ax+By + Cz - Ax1 -By, -Cz, = 0

vektor normale

tocke i treen odrediti jednad žbour - dovolins je worskihi 2

Ledatak: T-ravnina

1) Ravnina II je obemita na ravnire The i The i probazi T

 $T_1 \equiv 2x - y + 2 - 2 = 0$

 $T_2 = x + z + 1 = 0$

normala ravnine mu je vektorste produkt koji mora siti okomut na normalu prve i normalu druge T(1,2,-1)

Ty = 21 - 18 + 1k 172 = 10+0j+1k

 $\vec{n} = \begin{pmatrix} c & j & k \\ 2 & -c & 1 \end{pmatrix} = -c - \vec{j} + \vec{k}$ urrolimo ravine

-(x-1)-(y-2)+(z+1)=0

-X+1 -y+2 +2+1=0 - x - y + Z + 4 = 0

2) T je
$$\perp$$
 na Thi prodozi točkana. T i S

T = $3 \times 2 \times 42 - 3 = 0$

1-0, 3+1

$$T_{i} = 3x - 2y + 2 - 3 = 0$$

$$T_{i} = 3x - 2y + 2 - 3 = 0$$
 $T_{i}(2, (3))$

$$= i(-8-1)-j(12-1)+k(3+2)$$

$$R = -9i - 11j + 5k$$

-9(x-1)-11(y-0)+5(2+1)=0

-9x+9-(14+57+5=0

-9x-11y+52+14-0

Jednadizba ravnine zadame s 3 hoère

$$T_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$$
 $T_2(x_2, y_2, z_2)$ | the netotive are bodies

 $T_2(x_3, y_2, z_3)$

 $T_3(x_3, y_3, z_3)$

$$T_3(x_3, y_3, \overline{z_3})$$
 $T(x, y, \overline{z}) \rightarrow 00$ voli odabrema to

M(1,-1,2).

N(3,2,0) 72

P (1,-2,1) 73

$$T_3(x_3, y_3, \overline{x_3})$$
 rocke
 $T(x, y, z) \longrightarrow po volyi odabrama todke rannina$

$$\overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{1}, \overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{2}, \overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{3} \rightarrow \text{veldori}$$
 lete a ravnimi

Lynihov nyeson'h umnožak $\left[\overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{1}, \overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{2}, \overline{7}_{1}\overline{7}_{3}\right] = 0$

Longihou nyeson'ti umnožak [T,T, T,T2, T,T3]=0 Opća jednadeba vaunire Ax+By+Ce+D=0

$$\begin{vmatrix} x - x_1 & y - y_1 & 7 - 2_1 \\ x_2 - x_1 & y_2 - y_1 & 7 - 2_1 \\ x_3 - x_1 & y_3 - y_1 & 7 - 2_1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$x - x_1 + y_3 - y_1 + 7 - 2_1 = 0$$

$$x - x_1 + y_3 - y_1 + 7 - 2_1 = 0$$

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$$x - x_1 + y_3 - y_1 + 7 - 2_1 = 0$$

$$x - x_1 + y_2 - y_3 + y_3 - y_4 + y_3 - y_4 + y_4 + y_5 + y_$$

Fad: Odredimo jeduadelu ravnime II odredenu točkama
$$M, N; 7$$

$$M(1,-1,2) \xrightarrow{7_1} X-1 & y+1 & z-2 \\ N(3,2,0) \xrightarrow{7_2} II = \begin{vmatrix} x-1 & y+1 & z-2 \\ 3-1 & 2+1 & 0-2 \\ 1-1 & -2+1 & 1-2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$P(1,-2,1) \xrightarrow{7_3} 1-1 & -2+1 & 1-2$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 - 1 & -2 + 1 & 1 - 2 \\ x - 1 & y + 1 & z - 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

(x-1)(-3-2)-(y+1)(-2-0)+(2-2)(-2-0)=07 - 5 × +2y -22 + 11=0 -5(x-1)+2(y+1)-2(2-2)=0

Segmentri oblik jeduadate ramine

Ax+By+Cz+D=0 je jedualdaba ravnine 70

D=0 - ravnina prologi ishodištem

$$D \neq 0$$
 dijelimo $D = D$:

 $\frac{A \times By}{-D} + \frac{Cz}{-D} = 1$

(us preto da $m A_1 B_1 C \neq 0$)

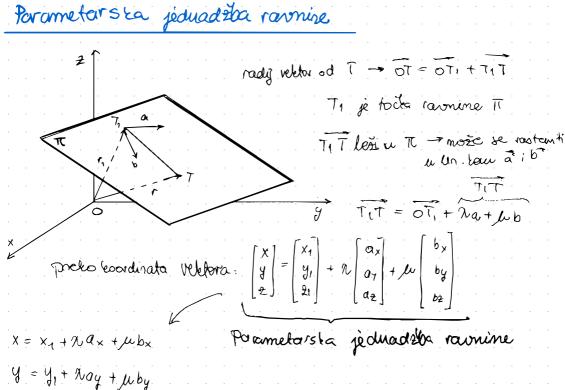
 $L \Rightarrow \frac{X}{P} + \frac{y}{2} + \frac{z}{r} = 1$
 $A = 0$
 $A = 0$

2) $\times + y - 32 - 12 = 0 / ((2))$ 3) 3x-2y-6=0/(6)

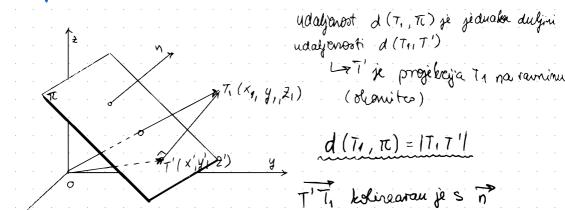
$$\frac{x}{12} + \frac{y}{12} + \frac{(-3)^2}{12} = 1$$

$$\frac{x}{12} + \frac{y}{12} + \frac{(-3)^2}{12} = 1$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + \frac{y}{12} + \frac{2}{-4} - 1$$
hema odyječka na 2 osi
by paralelan s osi 2

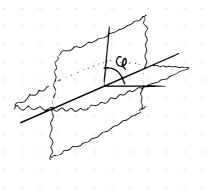


Udaljunost tocke od ravnix



Kut između dviju ravnina

- also su ravnine paralelne ili se podudovaju. Q=0



$$Q = \chi(n_1, n_2)$$
 if $Q = 180^{\circ} - \chi(n_1, n_2)$

kut je jednak kutu boji Zatvaraju normale ravnina

njegovoru mplementu

$$n_1 = 2n_2$$

$$= > \frac{A_1}{A_2} = \frac{B_1}{B_2} = \frac{C_1}{C_2}$$

but irmedu rainina jè duak je butu ionetu Slomica ramine

$$B_0 + C_1 C_2 = C$$

 $n_1 \cdot n_2 = 0$

$$c_1$$
 => $A_1 A_2 + B_1 B_2 + C_1 C_2 = 0$