MEHANICKI VALOVI

Podyclnik vezam oscilatori freelev Thelev Thelev Thelev
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trans thouse washing modera washing with wrong NT
presudine aloga presudine alega ima
Beskonačno dugaćak laurec ~ mozemo shvatiti kao teuti el star.
Beskonaino dugaiak laurer «mozinio shvahi kas teuti el storo. (napete struna il napete struna)
-value gibanje ngara cunce
-value gibanje "gern čestie e, m. 2, T. negeti sedmu po fedmu redon ma neku dashëni duljimu; magu
duljima; maga + alko so veliki stap
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k. ax koo opringa
gir kad li svin zbrajali konstant
To reportery try in dutili hisma (2) Esternos sterpre

La shvatimo stap kas lanac: -clll-O-c SINX = AX Franskrædno $\int Lyens desno$ $<math>\int g = -T \cdot \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} - T \cdot \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = -T$ 141-41-1 - T- 141-41+1 $\left(\frac{\Delta m}{\Delta x}\right)$ $y_i = T - \frac{y_{i-1} - 2y_i + y_{i+1}}{(\Delta x)^2}$ y shrahima kao Ambaji po x i 6 envijska gustvia

mase (hy po netru) $\mathcal{L} = \frac{dM}{\Delta x} = \frac{M}{\ell}$ 4, -> y[x;,+] $Myi = T - \frac{y[x; -\Delta x, t] - 2y[x; , t] + y[x; +\Delta x, t]}{(\Delta x)^2}$ $y: t \to y(x_{t-1}; t)$ => y[x/-6x/t] * kenda $\times \to 0$ (emes) $\to for drugo > \frac{\Im L}{\Im X} \mathcal{Y}[x, E] / x = x$.

proviement = $\frac{\Im L}{\Im L} \mathcal{Y}[x, E]$ $= > \mathcal{M} \cdot \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} y[x_1 +] - T \cdot \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} y[x_1 +] = 0$ po položaji Noise postumo \longrightarrow Value je amadiète $\dot{y} - \dot{v}^2 \dot{y}'' = 0$ ima yescuje $\dot{y} [x, t] = f[x \pm vt]$

 $\int_{\mathbb{R}[x]} pr \left(\frac{x}{b} \right)^2 \left(\frac{y}{a} \right)$ $\begin{array}{c} T \\ T \\ T \end{array}$ sto some joic napoli zicu, t-> gibaye e Gero

 $y' = \frac{3^2}{34^2} y[x,t] = \frac{3^2}{34^2} f[x \pm vt] - f'[x \pm vt] v^2$

 $y'' = \frac{3^2}{3 \times 2} y[x;t] = \frac{3^2}{3 \times 2} f[x \pm vt] = f''[x \pm vt]$

- - gibouyè li desno

$$\text{leads } x \to 0 \text{ (limes)} \to \text{ for drugo} = \frac{\Im \ell}{\Im x} y[x,t] + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{leads } x \to 0 \text{ (limes)} \to \text{ for drugo} = \frac{\Im \ell}{\Im x} y[x,t] |_{x=x_1}$$

$$\frac{2ASTD^{2}}{prva deniv}$$

$$\frac{1}{p^{2}[x] = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{1}{p^{2}[x + \Delta x/2]} - \frac{1}{p^{2}[x - \Delta x/2]} + \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{1}{p^{2}[x + \Delta x/2]} - \frac{1}{p^{2}[x - \Delta x/2]}$$

$$\frac{d^{2} \left[x\right] - d^{2} \left[x\right]}{d^{2} + d^{2}} = \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{1}{\Delta x} \left[\frac{f\left[x + \Delta x\right] - f\left[x\right]}{\Delta x} - \frac{f\left[x\right] - f\left[x - \Delta x\right]}{\Delta x}\right]}{d^{2} + \int_{\Delta x}^{\infty} \left[\frac{f\left[x + \Delta x\right] - f\left[x\right]}{\Delta x} - \frac{f\left[x\right] - f\left[x - \Delta x\right]}{\Delta x}\right]}$$

$$\varphi''[x] = \lim_{\Delta X \to 0} \frac{\varphi[x - \Delta x] - 2\varphi(x) + \varphi[x + \Delta x]}{(\Delta x)^2}$$

$$\frac{\Delta m}{\Delta x} = ki l \frac{\xi_{i-1} - 2\xi_{i} + \xi_{i+1}}{(\Delta x)^{2}}$$

$$\frac{\xi_{i} - ki l}{(\Delta x)^{2}} = ki l \frac{\xi_{i-1} - 2\xi_{i} + \xi_{i+1}}{(\Delta x)^{2}}$$

$$\frac{(\Delta x)^{2}}{(\Delta x)^{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \xi[x,t] = k \ell \cdot \frac{\partial^2}{\partial x^2} \xi[x,t]$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{k\ell}{2} \xi'' = 0 = 2\xi - \xi'$$

$$= > \xi - \sqrt{\xi''} = 0$$

$$\sqrt{2}$$

Superpozicija valova i reflekcija na čvistom i slobodnom kraju sredstra Refleksija vala na čvistom braju sredstva braunt val -> y[x,+] ima ovrst brug sredsta x=x. -> njegovo ponašauje u x. opikujemo rubnim uyetom čvistog kraja $\longrightarrow y[x=0,+]=y[x_0,+]=0$ zčestica pri čvistom brajú medstia je napomično - longitud \Rightarrow somo 2 any mimo y[x;t] so $\xi[x;t]$ over val f[x-v+] + drug val = - [[-x(x+v+)] RUBNI ultupric pomate electrice wedsha a busient is sometimes in * mi vidimo samo egenci skamu,
- deona de , von sida" - starni juparac motor · žaljemo jednu funkciji, zoverno drugu nasad - [-(K++++)] y[x+] = *[x-v+] drug smy & i $\frac{w \cdot spop}{x = s} \quad \forall \left[x = -t\right] = \left[-\left(0 + v + t\right)\right]$ => |y(x-o,t)=0Oblik se ne mijeuja, jedino biva preslikan na drugu stany

Slobodni kraj. · TRANSVERZ na napelom wieter -> slobodau kraj = olobodno gibanje u] LONGITUD: kraj wze 6 mora liti ucunica na neki macin da li se on gunala napetost T nje stabilizion eraj, al als potegnimo je napeto · rubni wat slahadows tips Zaduji komadić mane Am → o ali ima 7 da b to bib tour $\Delta m = \frac{F}{a}$ ato ne može! Zubiana prostoine derivacija - nema naziba na slobodnom braju noze da rubni uvjet sorno otomito = y(x=0,+)=0 * LONGITUD -> somo zamyenimo y (x,t) & \(\sigma (x,t) formula lijenog vala ne zadovoljava y (x,t)= ((x-v+) y, [x,+] = [-(x+v+)] += + 9'[x=0, t] =0 -> Lato dodajemo drugi val y, [x,t] L-oly[x,t] = f[x-v+] + f.[-.(x,+v+)]. → x==. → y[q,t] = f.(-v+)+.f.[-v+] $y[ot] = 0 \Rightarrow y[x=o,t] = 0$ -> promatromo li val u X(0 (lyon) upadnos vala f[x-v+] i možemo ja shvatili kao superposeju reflektioner vala f[-(x+v+)] => reflektiromi kraj zadržava oblih & predenak upadnoj vale

Pudyud i stylni harmonijsti val

Puhyidi harmonijski val

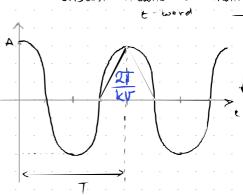
-centre el sustera titaju 116 ↔

fare form vale

· Amplituda valmi brog fevre y[xit] = f[x-v+] (Acos [()x rut)+(0)

ter long ho → y[x,t] ~ \(\xi(x,t)\) amplituda

Valna duljina i frekvencija harmonijskog vala
ovisnost otklona u produng



- Feriod u x-os = valma duljina $\left(\sqrt{2\pi} + \frac{2\pi}{2}\right)$

Nh = 2TT

 $\left(\overline{I} = \frac{2\pi}{kV} \right)$

 $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$ $^{\prime}$

Stojni hormonijski val

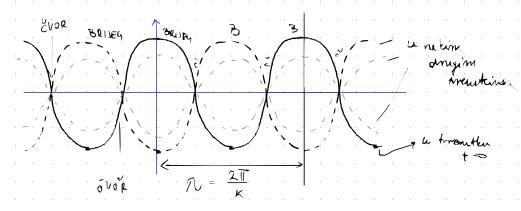
and travis il longitud vala jednake frethringje i amplitude putieju ishim smeds from in suprothim smyeronima

Conjihovam superposicijom rastuji zisanje koje u bytem više ne proposajemo zisanje vala u jednom ili drugom smijem => mozemo somo rosaznati ge li TRANS ili LONG

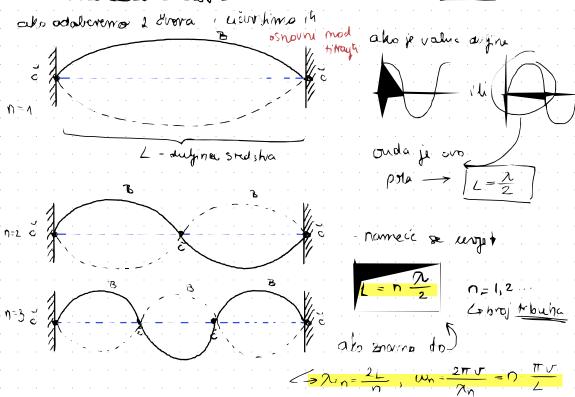
Superpozicija 2 harm vala

4 value duljina => 7 = 21 , w 1 amplifueda ansio x - Lord => y[x,t] = = cos(kx wt) + = (kx + wt) = A cos kx-cos wt čostce thaj

Valna duljina, čvorovi i bryggovi stojnog kram vala



U Sredstru s curstim brajavima - bilolog cvor more bit cursti



Stojni harm val u sredstvu sa slobodnim trajunima

Fija koja opicyć Prora poštovat rubni uzet slubadnog kraja na dra kreja
 (y'[v;+] = a) - prostovnu deniv sidualni muli

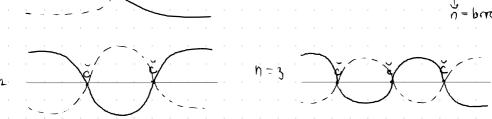
Figure Loja opicyć Proma postovati nubni uzget slubadnog uvaja na om breje
$$(y'[x,t]=a)$$
-prostovnu oteviv sidualni muli $\frac{3}{2}$

Vrijedi isto: $L=n\frac{\hbar}{2}$
 $\eta=1,2...$

$$= \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{$$

vrijedi isto $L = n \frac{\Lambda}{2}$ n = 1/2. n = broj c'horona.



n = 3 Idan čvrsti jedon slobodni bog.



$$= > \lambda_n = \frac{4L}{2n-1}, \quad \omega_n = \frac{2\pi v}{\lambda_n} = \left(n - \frac{1}{2}\right) \frac{\pi v}{L}$$

Edan čvrsk i jedan slobodni baj

$$2001 - cvrst kraj$$
 n
 $brajeg - Scobodan kraj$

$$1 = n \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{4} , n = 1, 2$$

$$2\pi v$$

$$1) \pi v$$

