41 RAUNINSKE I PROSTORNE KRIVULIE

-> R" je veldrorski prostor čiji su elementi evreticne n-torke realnih brogieva

$$(x,y) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}, y_{i}$$
 $||x|| = \sqrt{(x,x)}$ $d(x,y) = ||x-y||$ cuklidska cuklidska metrika skalami produkt norma

J=(y1, y2... yn) } Cuklidski prostor E^

Fodalrerems boles u prodoce
$$E^n \rightarrow O(0,0,...0)$$

V" = { 07; T = E"} (OT je pravac takov da je T lilokeja beka vekt. pr. E)

₹ = (×11 ×2 , - ~ ×)

$$\vec{E}_i = \vec{O} \vec{E}_i = (0, 0, \dots, 1, 0, \dots, 0)$$

$$i-ta: kardinate floração 1$$

$$xi \in R, i=1..., n$$

$$X$$
 - neli, brilokoji, vektor iz V^n procezeden $\Rightarrow \vec{X} = x_1\vec{e_1} + x_2\vec{e_2} + \cdots + x_n\vec{e_n}$
 $+ mi$ se barrimo 2D i 3D prostorima samo

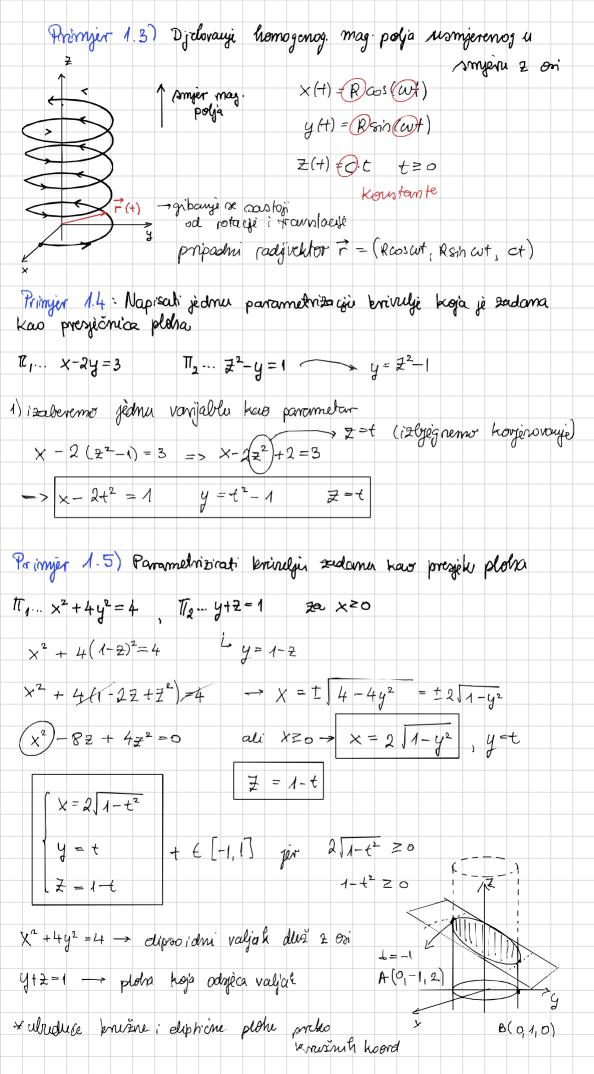
4.1.1. Parametriocia univelje

• Brivily's T pareum: $T_1(x(+), y(+))$ $T_1(x(+), y(+))$ T = (x(+)) T = (x(

**Nota se readile o velet propherce $\mathbb{R}^3 \to \Gamma \cdots \times = \times (+)$ y = y(+) z = z(+) + odnomo svala tocka brivalje Γ corrected te $\text{Avolym radiojveletorom} \longrightarrow \overline{\Gamma}(+) = \times (+) \overline{I} + y(+) \overline{I} + \overline{I} + \overline{I} + \overline{I} = \begin{pmatrix} \times (+) \\ y(+) \\ z(+) \end{pmatrix}$ = 7 veletor $\overline{\Gamma}(+)$ predstavlja veletorsku funkcju $\overline{\Gamma}: [+1, 1_2] \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$

týcho je izhačemo iz ishodeste pod kutem a

Primyer 1.2 a) planadita prava broz točku $T_1(x_1, y_1, z_1)$ zadamog vektora smjera $\vec{S} = \vec{S}_1 \vec{t} + \vec{S}_2 \vec{j} + \vec{S}_3 \vec{t}$ $x-x_1 = y-y_1 = \frac{2-24}{s_2}$ param $y(t) = x_1 + t \cdot s_1$ $y(t) = x_1 + t \cdot s_2$ 又(+)=又1+七ら3 → a vektorskom obliku r(+)=r,+t·s b) parametanta jednadita kružnice $x^2 + y^2 = R^2$, R + R, R > 0 $\vec{F}(t) = (R\cos t)\vec{i} + (R\sin t)\vec{j}$, $t \in [0,2\pi]$ (+) = R costT(x(+), y(+)) +, ∈ [0,277] 4 (+) = R sint Ly suprofino and sale + *alo ide u smjeru kapaljhe na satu - (211 -0) (-) c) parametrizacija dipse \(\frac{\fir}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fir}{\fir}}}}}}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\fra $i \cdot i \cdot \rightarrow \hat{X} = \frac{X}{a} = cost$ $\hat{y} = \frac{y}{a} = \sin t$, $t \in [0, 2\pi]$ => vektorski 2apis: F(+) = (a cost)] + (bsint)] + smjer (po2(+); mg (-)) opiscmi kao kod knužmice II. natim ponometrizacje: $\chi(t) = a \cos(2\pi \cdot t)$ $y(t) = b \sin(a\pi \cdot t)$ $t \in [0,1]$



Primier (G) Parametrizirajte brivillju koja je zadana kao preziek paraloloida = x2+y2 ; rovnine 2x+2=0. $\chi^{2} + \chi^{2} - 2 \times \rightarrow \chi^{2} + 2 \times + 1 - 1 + \chi^{2} = 0$ $(x+1)^2 + y^2 = 1 \rightarrow pomabnuta levruženica je presjek$ (x+1) = cost+ € [0,2m] $\mathcal{Z} = -2(\cos t - 1)$ y = sint $x(t) = \cos(t) - 1$ $y(t) = \sin(t)$, $t \in [0,2\pi]$ Z(+) = 2 - 2 cos(+)

4.1.2. Vektor omjera tangente na lonivelju · tangenejaha vektor na parametanski zoelamu brivulju DEF Limes veletorshe fun bayà $\vec{r}: \vec{I} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$, $\vec{I} \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ to relator $\vec{a} \in \mathbb{R}^3$ to kgig inject: $\lim_{\vec{r} \in \mathbb{R}} |\vec{r}(t) - \vec{a}| = 0$ $\vec{r}: \vec{I} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$, $\vec{I} \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ to relator $\vec{a} \in \mathbb{R}^3$ to kgig inject: $\lim_{\vec{r} \in \mathbb{R}} |\vec{r}(t) - \vec{a}| = 0$ $\vec{r}: \vec{I} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$, $\vec{I} \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ to relator $\vec{a} \in \mathbb{R}^3$ to kgig inject: $\vec{l}: \vec{l}: \vec{$ Proposicia: racumanyi. $\vec{f}(t) = \chi(t)\vec{i} + y(t)\vec{j} + z(t)\vec{k}$ $\vec{i} \vec{a} = \alpha_1\vec{i} + \alpha_2\vec{j} + \alpha_3\vec{k}$ Propoziaja: računanye. tada mjedi: $\vec{a} = \lim_{t \to t_0} \vec{r}(t) \longrightarrow a_1 = \lim_{t \to t_0} \chi(t)$ $a_2 = \lim_{t \to t_0} \chi(t)$ $a_2 = \lim_{t \to t_0} \chi(t)$ constant = conDEF Neprekinutest vektorske funkcije velet lumberja 7 (+) reporchimenta je u tochi to #ko: lim v (+) = v (+0) Proposicija: 7(t) neprekinula akko je maka njema koora. fija x(t), y(t)

j Z(t) neprekinule u to DEF Derivacija veletorske funkcije po parametru $\vec{r}(t) \text{ derivation } u \text{ to also postoj: lumes } \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \vec{r}(t_0 + \Delta t) - \vec{r}(t_0)$ $\lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \vec{r}(t_0 + \Delta t) - \vec{r}(t_0) = \vec{r}'(t_0) - \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \vec{r}(t_0 + \Delta t) - \vec{r}(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ $\vec{r}'(t_0) = \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0) + \frac{1}{2}(t_0)$ 了(+)= × (+) (+) + 2'(+) 左 geom interpretacija: F'(to) je vektor smjers tomgente na knivulju F(+)

Primjer 1:11) krivelja po kojoj se gibaju e u homogenom mag. polju hrsmijerenom prema poz dujelu osi 2 zi zavojnica određena parameterskin jed $\overrightarrow{r}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} R \cos wt \\ R \sin wt \end{pmatrix}$ $t \in \mathbb{R}$ · pripadni vektor lizine $(\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}(t)}{dt}) \rightarrow \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} -Rusin (\omega t) \\ Rucos (\omega t) \end{pmatrix}$. pripadmi velit. ale $(\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}(t)}{dt^2})$ $\vec{a} = -\frac{d\vec{v}(t)}{dt^2}$ \vec{a} · Jednadzba temgente na knivelju [u rekt obliku + (+) = x(+)] + y(+)] + Z(+) [· Wet songero tangenta: \$ (+0) = x'(+0) \$ + y'(+0) \$ + \frac{1}{2} (+0) \$ \$ x(M) = x(+0) + Ux'(+0) parametars la jednodata pravoa (tanzoute) , u e R 1 y(u) = y(to) + w y'(to) 6002 To (xo, yo, Zo) 王(山) = 王(も) - 山土(ん) Odnomo velet fija F(w)=7(+0)+ w P(+0) je gapis trazene tang w vekt obliku Primyer 12.) Odrediti velot somjera temp na knivulju szedomu s $F(+) = \frac{co(\pi +)}{t} + \frac{sin(\pi + 2)}{7C} \vec{j} + t^{5}\vec{k} \qquad t = 1, 4 \text{ s.s.},$ $t=1, \chi N, \overline{\chi}$? $\vec{r}'(t) = \frac{1 - t \cdot \pi \sin(\pi t) - \cos(\pi t)}{t^2}, \quad 2\cos(\pi t^2), \quad 3t^2$ $\vec{S}(i) = (-17571(7 - COST), 2 COST, 3) = (1, -2, 3)$ $\cos 4 (\vec{3}, \vec{1}) = \frac{\vec{3} \cdot \vec{1}}{|\vec{3}| |\vec{1}|} = \frac{(1, -2, 3) (1, 0, 0)}{\sqrt{1 + 4 + 9} \cdot \sqrt{1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$

* Strymice veletorsko, polja ア(x,y,2)= い(x,y,2)ア+ 火(x,y,2)ア+ 火(x,y,2)ア Strejnica vekt polju je knivelja [čiji je tany vektor u nakoj njemoj točki kolinearom o vektorom v (x, y, z) · neka je Strejmia Zadamoj relat polja određena paremetrizacijan 7 (+) = x (+) 1 + 2 (+) 1 + 2 (+) 1 1 + E [+1, +2] \vec{t} -velt smyera tangente, $\vec{t} = \lambda V$, Za neki $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$ $\vec{\mathcal{L}} = \vec{\mathcal{L}}'(+) = x'(+)\vec{\mathcal{L}} + y'(+)\vec{\mathcal{L}}' + \vec{\mathcal{L}}'(+)\vec{\mathcal{L}}' = \lambda v$ $\frac{\partial \times}{\partial t} = \lambda v_1 \qquad \frac{\partial y}{\partial t} = \lambda v_2 \qquad \frac{\partial z}{\partial t} = \lambda v_3$ $= \Rightarrow \left(\frac{dx}{v_1} = \frac{dy}{v_2} = \frac{d^2}{v_5} \right)$ Primjer. V=-y i+xj je zadano polje bojna nekoj fluida Odredi strujnice $\frac{dx}{v_1} = \frac{dy}{v_2} = \Rightarrow \frac{dx}{-y} = \frac{dy}{x} \Rightarrow xdx = -ydy$ -> direktno olyldi x2+y2-C, Jadamo velit pofic vekt polji v i njegove strujnice