UNUTARNJE I VANJSKE SILE U 1. SUSTAVU ČESTICE I III. Newthor Zalon

Sustav čistica → čim je N≥2 čestica

•nyihov indeks i = 1, ... N — $Pi = Mi \cdot vi$

Unutarnje i vanjske sile u sustavu ocstica:

- jednadžba gebanja _ dpi = I. I (cx

i-te conice

FOA = - FAB

vaujSka sila, djeluje na i-tu costicu neon sno o prisutmosti dnujsh čostica i zbrnoja sila kojima sve ostale ostale djeluju na i-tu česticu

111. Newthor Italian Aka čestica A dydlyk na česticu B milou Fas,
onda čestica B dydlyk na česticu A mlow - Fas

 $\Rightarrow \frac{\alpha \rho_i}{dt} = F_i = F_i$

- sila kojima čestica dyluja jedno no druga leze ra pravca knoz točke polivizaja obiji čestica

thong on homizations

hojour j-ta cestice d'elluje na i-tu cest

\ Ne!//

Privlaino medudjelovanje Odbojino

Odbojmo meducyclovanje

Tab

5.2. OCUVANJE KOLIČINE GIBANJA

Količina gubanija sustava čestica

$$P = P_1 + P_2 + \dots + P_N = \sum_{i=1}^{N} p_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i v_i$$

Primjer 1.) Shratimo sustem has sustan velikog lingia čestica (5 m; = m), a sue se gibaju jedualiom enzimom

$$P = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i \cdot v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right) v_i = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{N} m_i\right)$$

+ Kada hismo derivicali kolicimu gebonja po t, dolili hi vilu.

$$\frac{d\rho}{dt} = \frac{d(m\vec{r})}{dt} = m \cdot \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt} = m \cdot \vec{\alpha} + m \cdot$$

$$\frac{d\rho}{dt} = \sum_{i} \frac{d\rho_{i}}{dt} = \sum_{i} F_{i} = \sum_{i} \left(F_{i}^{(ext)} + \sum_{j\neq i} F_{j} \right) = \sum_{i} F_{i}^{(ext)} + \left(\sum_{j\neq i} F_{j}^{(ext)} \right)$$

 $\bar{f}^{(ext)} = 0 \iff \frac{d\rho}{dt} = 0$

Ocuvanje kolicine gibanja sustava čestica

Also je zeroj vanjskih nila koje dyeluje na čestice jednaka nuli, onda je holičira gitanja očuvana veličina (stalna u vremenu).

Primjer: Sudar draju tijela jednake mase bez promjene kimetidee energije sustava * (NEELASTICAN)

Poetp ne délasi de promjère, some prevaspogele Eu

Prie: => Ek = meta prije oudara miruje

Ek=Ek1 = 2 m, v,2

 $Ek_1 = \frac{1}{2}mv_1^2$ nakon Eb = Ek, + Ek = = 1 m w2 + 1 m v22

 $E_{k} = \frac{1}{2} m \left(v_{i}^{12} + v_{2}^{2} \right)$ Zbog anjeta or oug

EL > EL' => (5,2=5,2+5,2)

1 mv, 2 = 1 m (v,2+12) Zakan ocuvanja not get. p=p' to vrijedi samo ako je

V, = V1 + V2 /2

 \rightarrow ako je $V_1'=0$, prv hjelv se zewstanio, $V_1=V_2'$ (prenesceno) - ah je ti'=0, ti'=ti - sudar se një dgadio

Primier: Natifécé bao u prodom primjeru, ali su mase rossercite i sajedno se nastavejajú gibati

PRIJE:
$$\frac{v_1}{w_1}$$
 $\frac{v_2}{w_2}$ $E_k = \frac{1}{2} m_i v_i$ $p_2 m_i v_i$

 $(m_1+m_2) \qquad \forall k = \frac{1}{2} (m_1+m_2) v'^2$ P'= (a1+m2) V' POSLIJE:

POSL(JE:
$$(m_1+m_2)$$
) $\forall k = \frac{1}{2}(m_1+m_2)v'^2$ P

ato opiniza odbije i tadva hjela :

ta dva týcla:

$$\frac{m_1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} \frac{m_2}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_1 \vec{v_1}^2}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_2}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_1 \vec{v_1}^2}{\sqrt{1+\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{1}$$

$$\overrightarrow{J_1}$$
 $\overrightarrow{J_2}$
 \overrightarrow

W = Ek'

* dycloromie opruse gledomo kao međućestično dycloranji ($u = \sum_{i \in F_i} F_i$), a stroj vanjstuti silo je $0 \longrightarrow P$ je očuvrana

$$O = P = P' = -m_1 v_1' + m_2 v_2' \rightarrow m_1 v_1' = m_2 v_2'$$

$$E = \xi_{K} + U \rightarrow W = Ek'$$

$$W = \frac{1}{2} (m_1 v_1'^2 + m_2 v_2'^2) \rightarrow 2W = m_1 v_1'^2 + m_2 v_2'^2$$

$$= v_1 = \sqrt{\frac{2m_2 W}{m_1(m_1 + m_2)}} \quad v_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2m_2 W}{m_2(m_1 + m_2)}}$$

53 SREDISTE MASE SUSTAVA ČESTICA

Stedisle max sustana čestica