## MEHANIKA SUSTAVA

CESTICA

SUSTAU ČESTICA

(Sudaci)

\* cestie m, m, m, (N broj è u sustairu) Ti , Fi , ai , Pi = mi Vi,

i=1,2,3...N

+ maso another  $m = m_1 + m_1 + \cdots + m_n = \sum_{i=1}^n m_i$ 

\* kd gibanja sustava p 

 $K - \sum_{i} k_{i}$   $K_{i} = \frac{1}{2}m_{i}v_{i}^{2}$ 

Gibanju i-te costile u sustavru

Sila: de Fi = Fi (cot) | 5 Fi kaje djeluju na i-tu č.

vaujska sila na Lovile međudjelovanja

\*Tree: Newhow takon Fij -- Fi

KOLIČINA GIBANJA SUSTAVA  $\vec{P} = \sum_{i} \vec{P}_{i}$ ,  $\frac{d\vec{p}}{dt} = \sum_{i} \vec{F}_{i} (ext)$ Onder  $\vec{P} = konst$ 

 $\frac{dp}{dt} = \frac{d}{dt} \sum_{i} \overrightarrow{p_i} = \sum_{i} \frac{d\overrightarrow{p_i}}{dt} = \sum_{i} \overrightarrow{F_i} = \sum_{i} (\overrightarrow{F_i} (ext) + \sum_{i} \overrightarrow{F_i}) = \sum_{i} \overrightarrow{F_i} (ext) + \sum_{i} \overrightarrow{F_i}$ 

dobit cemo nili F; na tj i tj na F; pa ik ne medensolono polevaliti zavagijući III. Na postoji - F koja će pomistit djelovanje t

SUDARI - brothotrymo međudjelovanje N=2 čestica udaljenostima	new Malkin
Primjer sudar tijdu mase mi=mz,  Vi + 0 (projektil), Vi=0 (meta) Može NE Može  Liz očuvanje him en secuvanje	
Liz očuvanje him en SENCEA	
gibanga.	(1)   m (1)
$\begin{array}{c c} prij & m_1 & \vec{r} & m_2 \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline \end{array}$	(
	(i) (i) (ii) (iii)
$\overrightarrow{P} = \overrightarrow{P}$ $\overrightarrow{M_1 V_1} = \overrightarrow{M_1 V_1} + \overrightarrow{M_2 V_1} $ $/ \cdot m_1 = m_2$	m <sub>2</sub>
$\vec{v_1} = \vec{v_1} + \vec{v_2}$	
$V_1^2 - V_1^2 + 2V_1V_2^2 + V_2^2$	
ZOE true unright newley all markeli some da se occurate him en $K = K'$	/ /
$ \begin{array}{c} K = K' \\ M V_1^2 = V_2^2 M_2 V_1^{2} + V_2^2 M_2 V_2^2 \\ V_1^2 = V_1^{12} + V_2^{12} \end{array} $ the sector depth to mp.	
though suffer your towns thousand (1/1) be as vory	≥ , a . Ve ≠ = tani gibudi iljan)
Shican prinque;	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Primjer gubitale K u sudanu nudari les jo re gube K. poly:

max gubitale

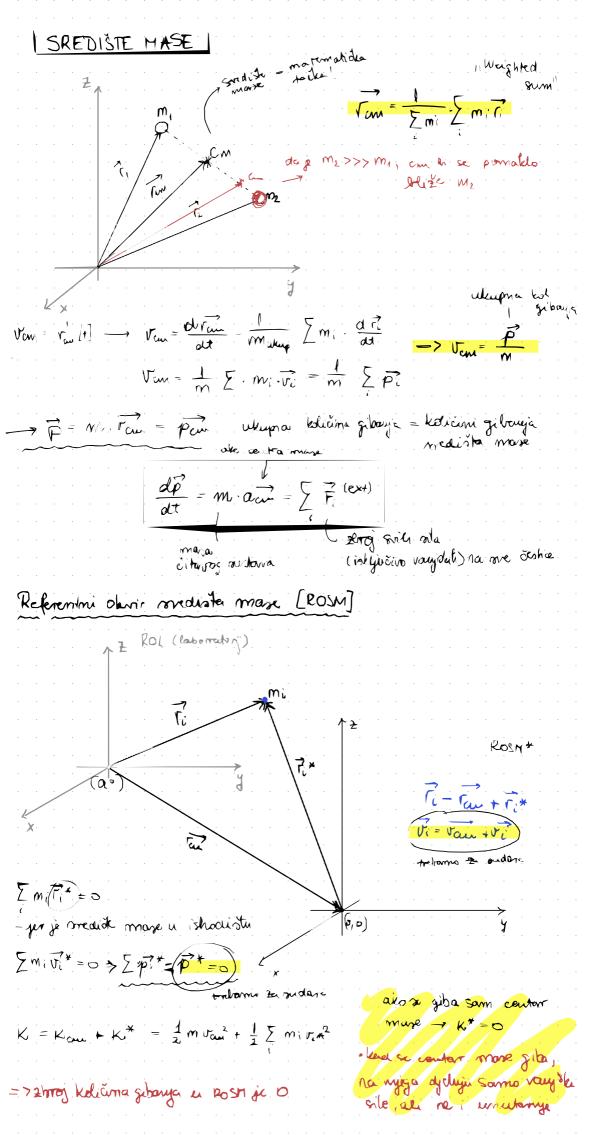
4 savršeno nelastični

mastaje zaružena

masa  $\frac{70 \text{KG} \cdot \text{m}_{1} \vec{V}_{1} = (\text{m}_{1} + \text{m}_{2}) \vec{V}^{2}}{\text{Promyena K:}} \Delta K = K' - K = \frac{1}{2} (\text{m}_{1} + \text{m}_{2}) \vec{V}^{2} - \frac{1}{2} \text{m}_{1} \vec{V}_{1}^{2}$  $\Delta K = \frac{1}{2} (m_1 + m_2) \cdot \left( \frac{m_1 v_1}{(m_1 + m_2)^2} \right)^2 - \frac{1}{2} m_1 v_1^2$  $= \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_1^2 V_1^2}{m_1 + m_2} - \frac{1}{2} m_1 V_1^2 = \frac{1}{2} m_1 V_1^2 \left( \frac{m_4}{m_1 + m_2} - 1 \right) = \frac{1}{2} m_1 V_1^2 \left( \frac{m_4 - m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \right)$  $= 7 \Delta K = \frac{1}{2} m_1 J_1^2 \left( - \frac{m_2}{m_1 + m_2} \right)$ + more se povedati K (dwa paka ne sudare, između je petarac i BUM!) Primper: Rakete 7 Triolskijava m Johnson, koju

je postigla izlatanjam petra Linmouyena. more a morn. aimi a odnova : Ho comos dime (dm= du) ZOKG dp = dm · u + mau = 0 + (m - du)(v + dv) - mv u df reën men i zhaugimo en ri ser ri az m dir ostaje kao dje I  $(-am)u (-\hat{x}) + m d\vec{x} = 0$ dmu + mdr = 0

dm = -dr / from  $\int_{m_0}^{m} \frac{dm}{m} = -\frac{1}{u} \int_{0}^{v} dv \rightarrow lu \frac{m}{m_0} = -\frac{v}{u}$ \* raketa mone 3+ izbaci 2+ plina, V= Wen m. Vizhaecivanja = 100 braha egoni 20acyemo  $V = -100 \text{ ln } \frac{3-2}{3} \approx 1.10 100$ U= 110m/s raket post ze vecu drimu od one ky. Docupi mlanice



Koelicijent restitueje u Rol 
$$b = \frac{|\vec{v}_1 - \vec{v}_1|}{|\vec{v}_2 - \vec{v}_1|} = \frac{|\vec{v}_1^*|}{|\vec{v}_1^*|} = \frac{|\vec{v}_1^*|}{|\vec{v}_1^*|}$$

Sluciaj sudara u 1D

ROSMY

177+ = -le vi

porter - Vi - Vom = - le (vi - vom) Vit = Vi - Van