Energija snaga, refletaja i transmisja Energia vala try val ima rulu to mich en EFKTU  $\overrightarrow{v}$ > v = \frac{1}{\frac{r}{\pi}} porise a u t=0 4[x+)= [x-v+]- f[x+v+] > možívios opisah: y[x,t] = f[x-rt], dodames (plani)

NAK Value palet t=0. → y[x,+] = f[x] = f(x)== y[x,+=0]=0 !! . ima ma fiz mojoha E=? re to = rannoterni polozaj -> nema potencijalne en GEEK rame izacumomo K => jeomaleta volo=> y[x,t] = f[x-v+] - f[x+v+]

Re to = rannoterni polorg => nema potency eline en.

Let = K ranno i radiumonno K

=> jesmateta volo => y[x,t] = P[x-v+] - f[x+v+] 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 into diostrato volu en od ornoj/plang

 $2E = K$  for  $\frac{1}{2}$  dm  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{2}$  dm  $\frac{1}{2}$  dm

y[x,t]= { [x-v.o]: (-v) - } [x+v.o] v -vf[x]-vf[x]=-2vf[x] $+2E-\left(\frac{1}{2} \text{ in } dx \cdot \left(-2 \text{ of } [x]\right)^2 = \int_{-2}^{2} u dx \cdot dv^2 e[x]^2 \right) dx \rightarrow dm = a dx$ 

 $2E = 2 \mu \sigma^2 \int (f(x))^2 dx / \sigma$  $E = \mu v^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (f[x]) dx \quad \text{with} \quad vola$  $2E - 2\mu v^2 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (f'[x])^2 dx$ 

 $y[x,t] = Acos[kx-\omega + co]$   $= 7E = \mu v^{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} [f(x)]^{2} dx$ w= k@ bizina bojom val purye knoz mnedy E = ) au v i ( (y [x +=0]) dx to je orus

1 sh noucions
12 prokse  $= \mu V^{2} \int_{X}^{X_{2}} \left( -kAsin[kx - 0 + \varphi] \right)^{2} dx$  $= A^{2} \left( \left( v^{2} \right) \right)^{\frac{\kappa_{2}}{2}} \sin^{2} \left[ k \times + Q \right] dx$  $= \left(-kA\right)^{2} v^{2} \int_{x_{1}}^{x_{2}} \left(\sin\left[kx+\varphi\right]\right)^{k} dx$ = A2 w2 in (x2 sint [kx+q] dx +ctsb nos zunima lin quot en ( po jodinici duljik, toda nisu litre jema) Costedy's virjement energie Srduja limijska gushaća meh. en (Esliko as po Esliko delyine) ato se rach o

long hidingham = > le = f. S

valu

pop. progre

otupa ili Espa vil volume gastoci  $\left|\frac{dE}{dE}\right| = \frac{1}{2} \mu \omega^2 A^2$ No ova avnaliza se na myenja a comora na long, had val Kolika je snaga vala: snages - en sourzano na religi durini neta soudha du lival doi as <-----P= 1/2 MW2 A2 V  $P = \left\langle \frac{\Delta E}{\Delta X} \right\rangle \frac{\Delta X}{\Delta t} = \left\langle \frac{\Delta E}{\Delta t} \right\rangle \cdot V$ brains typism val / trains course (j)

\* f[x] = Acos XX

 $k = \frac{2T}{\pi}$ ,  $\omega = 2\pi f - \frac{2\pi}{T}$ 

tamonijski vol y[x,t]

Refleksija or transminja transverzalnog hammonijskog vala na granici dvaju sredstava Sredstvo #2 SPEDSIVO #1 M. L.M.2

K. L.K.2 walor fin zerojoca V17 V2 v= \ I -> mayqh, veci v . x=0 T, W granati s obje strong w=kv=> w~v pretpostavimo da val aldazi s lijeve strane  $k_{\mu}V_{i}=\omega=k_{z}V_{z}$  upaani val)  $y_{\mu}[x,t]=A\cos\left(k_{\mu}x-\omega t\right)$ (reflectioni va): y, [x, t] = A, cos [-(k, x+w+ + cor)] (transitiani val) y, [xit] = Accos [kix - w++Qc] > DESNO. · Kompleksni Zapis · (x,+)= Au & (k,-wt) + Ar & (k,x+w++4r) - superposicija apadnog i retlektromog (10to je pacetan) 1 = A ( e ( k2 x - w + (4) spojni uvjeti 1) Uze s Gener une desne su spojeni u x=0  $y_1[x=0,t]=y_2[x=0,t]$ where we have a stop hade Au + Are Pr = Ate (4+) (1) W X= 0 will rear J = 92 (x=0,+) -> k, Au - k, Areiar = k2 A+ eiae Pomula pridirita 200 blaje

	Dabjemo sustav. A														Fle	lehira	M.'								.A upo						
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## Zvul i Dopplerana pojava

Pip -> gedinicini veltor Pi 2vor rongera ad tenore do proflamita prýamník -> svakíh 1 dt dolari jedno područje povišeno, Haka (Anterencija - als izror ide bliže prijamnitu - ciyemo veću kvetv \* ruje svejedno z barno li se mi prema 12voru,

ako se izor i prijamile gibaju Pr V2 - Tip Vp u prostant

ili idar prema nami Primyer 1,00, 1,70, (2000 se giba priema rama) pretpostaryano

> da se izvorgiba M odnosu na minnu

 $\frac{f_p}{f} = \frac{V_2 - 0}{V_2 - V_1} \left( = \frac{V_2}{V_2 - V_1} \right)$ mi se gibarno prema zoru)

Gracine mari Sirenja zmka => - Vp

mi se gibonno bontra umgera  $\frac{f\rho}{f} = \frac{\sqrt{2} - (-\sqrt{\rho})}{\sqrt{2} - 0}$ prehostany amo de  $\frac{f_{p}}{f_{i}} = \frac{\sigma_{2} + \sigma_{p}}{\sigma_{2}}$  $\frac{V_{\pm}}{V_{\pm}-V_{i}}\neq\frac{V_{\pm}+V_{p}}{V_{z}}$ Braina mosa. mircyès 12000

