

JIR-21-G $x dy = (y + (xy)^{\beta}) dx$

$$x dy = (y + (xy)^{\beta}) dx \quad / : dx$$

$$\underbrace{(y + (xy)^{\beta}) dx}_{P(x,y)} - \underbrace{x dy}_{Q(x,y)} = 0$$

$$P(t_x, t_y) = t_y + (t_x t_y)^{\beta}$$

$$Q(t_x, t_y) = t_x$$

$$P(t_x, t_y) = t_y + (t^2 xy)^{\beta}$$

\Rightarrow Störansatz: $hom = 1$

$$= t (y + (xy)^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow (t_y + (t^2 xy)^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$xy' = y + \sqrt{xy} \quad / : x$$

$$y' = \frac{y}{x} + \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}}$$

$$z'x + z = z + \sqrt{z}$$

substitutions

$$y = z \cdot x \quad /$$

$$y' = z' \cdot x + z$$

$$\frac{dz}{dx} \cdot x = \sqrt{z} \quad / \cdot \frac{dx}{x \sqrt{z}}$$

$$\sqrt{z} = 0 \rightarrow z = 0 \rightarrow \boxed{y=0} \quad \text{triv. Lsg.}$$

$$\int \frac{dz}{\sqrt{z}} = \int \frac{dx}{x} \Rightarrow 2\sqrt{z} = \ln|x| + C \quad / : 2$$

$$\underline{\underline{\sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} = \frac{1}{2} \ln|x| + C}} \quad \text{allg. Lsg.}$$

$$T(1,1) \Rightarrow 1 = 0 + C \rightarrow \underline{C=1}$$

$$\text{konk. Lsg. } y = x \left(\frac{1}{2} \ln|x| + 1 \right)^2$$

* nap. Lsg. $y=0$
ne prošel
kontrolu

b) $xy' = y + x^{\beta} y^{\beta} \quad / : x$

$$y' = \frac{y}{x} + x^{\beta-1} \cdot y^{\beta-1}$$

$$\beta \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0, 1\}$$