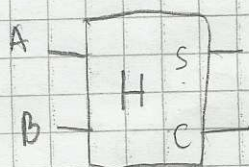


2. MASS INSTRUKCIJE

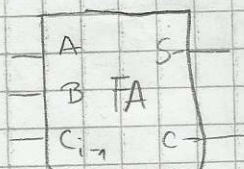
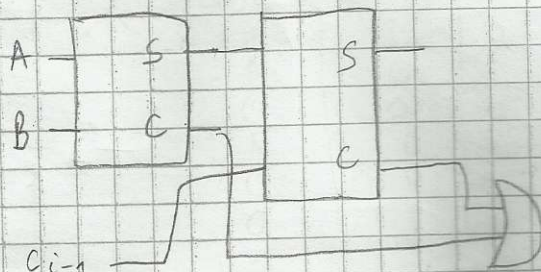


0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0

A	B	S	C
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

$$S = A \oplus B$$

$$C = A \cdot B$$



Formule!
sa slajdova

2009-17) 8-bitno binarno zbrajačo

B8	-	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
AF	-	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
		0	0	0	1	0	1	1
		1	0	0	1	1	1	0

-OB

-prenos

rezultat

2006/7-13)

	d_3	d_2	d_1	d_0	
000	1	0	0	1	0
001					3
010					5
011					7
100					4
101					6
110					2
111					1

3	2	1	0	
0	0	0	0	00
0	0	0	1	01
0	0	1	0	10
0	0	1	1	11
0	1	0	0	11
0	1	0	1	10
0	1	1	0	01
0	1	1	1	00
1	0	0	0	00
1	0	0	1	01
1	0	1	0	01
1	0	1	1	11
1	1	0	0	11
1	1	0	1	10
1	1	1	0	10
1	1	1	1	01

PLA

NILI-NILI \Rightarrow ILI-I

ZAD 1. $\bar{X}_1 + X_2$

II. $\bar{X}_0 + \bar{X}_2$

III. $X_0 + \bar{X}_2$

IV. $\bar{X}_0 + X_1$

$$f_1 = (\bar{X}_1 + X_2)(\bar{X}_0 + \bar{X}_2)(\bar{X}_0 + X_1)$$

$X_0 X_1$	00	01	10	11
X_2	1	0	0	0
	1	1	0	0

$$f_1 = \bar{X}_0 \bar{X}_1 + \bar{X}_0 X_2$$

$$f_2 = (\bar{X}_1 + X_2)(X_0 + \bar{X}_2)$$

$X_0 X_1$	00	01	11	10
X_2	1	0	0	1
	0	0	1	1

$$f_2 = \bar{X}_2 \bar{X}_1 + X_0 X_2$$

2010-21
9

PLA tip NI-NI \Rightarrow I-ILI

$$f_1 = \bar{A}\bar{C} + \bar{A}\bar{B}CD + A\bar{C}\bar{D}$$

$$f_2(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 1, 3, 4, 11, 15)$$

$$f_3(A, B, C, D) = \prod M(0, 1, 3, 4, 7, 12, 13, 14, 15)$$

f_2 :

AB	00	01	11	10
CD	1	1		
	1			
	1		1	1

AB	00	01	11	10
CD	0	0	0	1
	0	1	0	1
	0	0	0	1
	1	1	0	1

f_1

AB	00	01	11	10
CD	1	1		
	1	1		
	1			
			1	1

broj ulaza \uparrow
 $4 \times 7 \times 3$
 broj izlaza \rightarrow
 broj zasobljenja \downarrow

Tranzistori: NILI-NILI!

PAL (Nema min. višestruke funkcije!)

ZAD $f = (\bar{A} + B + \bar{C})(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) + \bar{C}D$

$N1 - N1 \Rightarrow 1 - 1$

$g = ABCD + A\bar{D} + \bar{A}C$

- 1. $AB\bar{C}D$ } g
- 2. Y } g
- 3. \bar{X} } f
- 4. $\bar{C}D$ } f
- 5. $A\bar{B}C$ } X
- 6. ABD } X
- 7. $A\bar{D}$ } Y
- 8. $\bar{A}C$ } Y

$X = A\bar{B}C + ABD$

$Y = A\bar{D} + \bar{A}C$

$\bar{X} = (\bar{A} + B + \bar{C})(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D})$

$\bar{Y} = (\bar{A} + D)(A + \bar{C})$

Odgovor: b)

Dimenzije PAL

Broj ulaza \times Broj sklopova prvog reda \times Broj izlaza

③

$N1 - N1 \Rightarrow 1 - 1$

a	b	c	S	R	P ₁	P ₂
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1

S-R

a	b	c	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	0	0

P₁

0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1

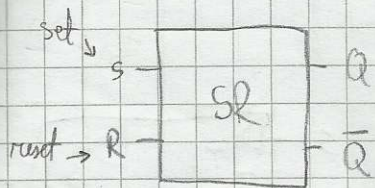
3 + 1

0	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

3 + 1

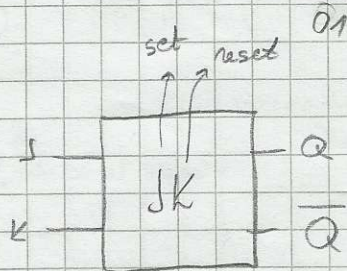
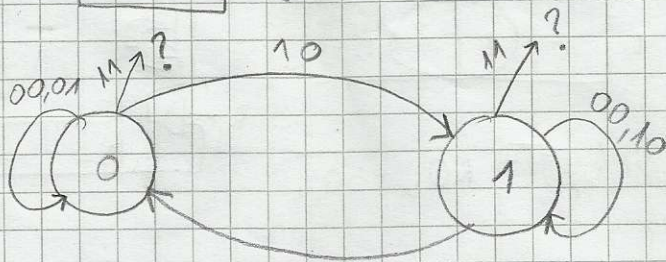
Rezultat: $3 \times 4 \times 3 \times 3$

Bistabil



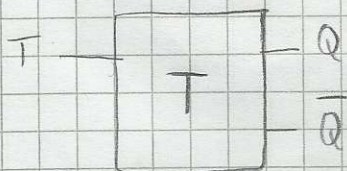
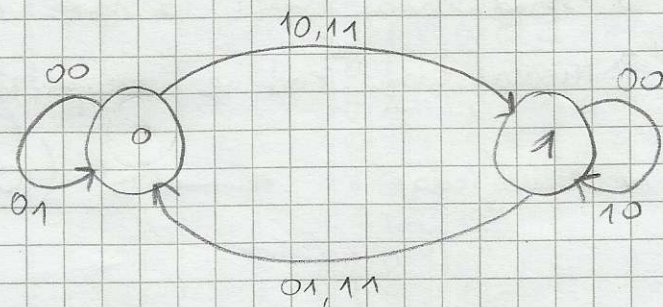
S	R	Q^{u+1}
0	0	Q^u
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	X

Q^u	Q^{u+1}	S	R
0	0	0	X
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	1	X	0



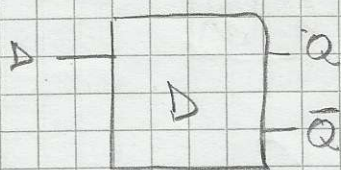
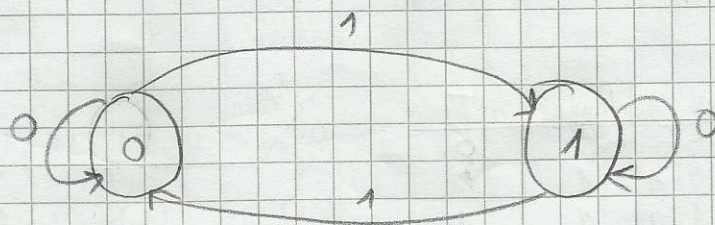
J	K	Q^{u+1}
0	0	Q^u
0	1	0
1	0	1
1	1	\bar{Q}^u

Q^u	Q^{u+1}	J	K
0	0	0	X
0	1	1	X
1	0	X	1
1	1	X	0



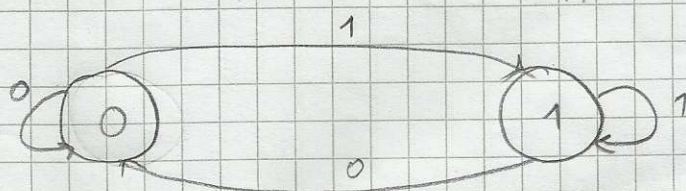
T	Q^{u+1}
0	Q^u
1	\bar{Q}^u

Q^u	Q^{u+1}	T
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0



D	Q^{u+1}
0	0
1	1

Q^u	Q^{u+1}	D
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

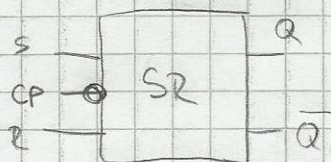
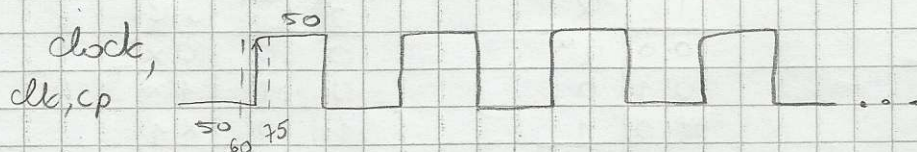
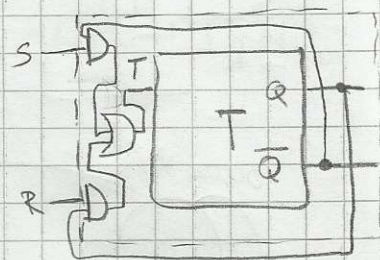


SR pomoću T bistabla

S	R	Q_n	Q_{n+1}	T
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	X	X
1	1	1	X	X

SR	00	01	11	10
Q_n			X	1
		1	X	

$$f(S, R, Q_n) = T = RQ_n + SQ_n$$



- 0 ispred ulaza znači da radi na logičkoj 0
- ↑ rising edge, kad se mijenja iz 0 u 1 (▷)
- ↓ falling edge, 1 → 0 (◁)

$$t_{\text{setup}} = 10 \text{ ns}$$

$$t_{\text{hold}} = 5 \text{ ns}$$

$$t_d = 20 \text{ ns}$$

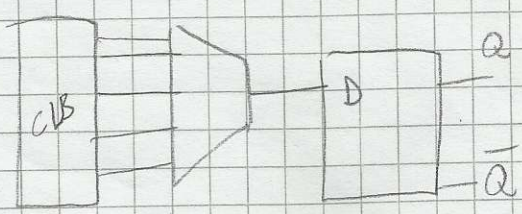
ZAD xy pomoću T

xy	Q_{n+1}
00	Q_n
01	1
10	Q_n
11	0

xy	Q_n	Q_{n+1}	T
00	0	0	0
00	1	1	0
01	0	1	1
01	1	1	0
10	0	1	1
10	1	0	1
11	0	0	0
11	1	0	1

xy	00	01	11	10
Q_n		1		1
			1	1

15



$$Q_{\text{next}} = \bar{A} \cdot \bar{Q} + B$$

A	B	Q	Q _{next}
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1

Odgovor: d)

2011 - Z1

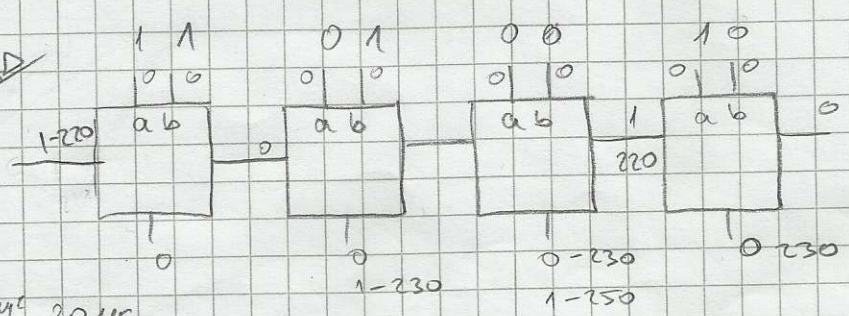
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(P)ROM $X \cdot Y \Rightarrow 8 \times 8$
 ↓
 vodovodni → okrajiti

A2 A1 A0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	
000									03
001									0C
010									0F
011									30
100									
101									
110									
111									

N3	N2	N1	N0	$f(n/2) + 1$
0	0	0	0	0001
0	0	0	1	0001
0	0	1	0	0010
0	0	1	1	0010
0	1	0	0	0011
0	1	0	1	0011
0	1	1	0	0100
0	1	1	1	0100
1	0	0	0	1101
1	0	0	1	
1	0	1	0	
1	0	1	1	
1	1	0	0	
1	1	0	1	
1	1	1	0	
1	1	1	1	

2AD



odmaka
 20ms
 30ms

$t_{st} = 200ms$
 $a = 1001, b = 1100$