## 7.3 Taylorovi polinomi i formula

+ Illimo Zadanu kju ili unjednost kje u boli

APROKSIMIRATI polinomom stupnja n

DEF Notaji f = (a,b) CR -> R oma u boli xo E (a,b) sue

derivacje do n-te ubljučujúcí n-tu derivacyji

TM Taylorov teorem f: I S R - R (otroreni interali A) cima me don'icacyje do (n-1) reda

u bodi ce I

Solje je To Taylorov polinou. · Tada f: f(x) - Tn(x) + Rn(x)

 $=\sum_{k=0}^{n}\frac{f^{k}(k)}{k!}(x-c)^{k}+R_{n}(x)$ RIX) JC ostalor

Rn(x) -> Lagrangeov oblik ostatka L+ predstavlja pogrešku u aproksimaciji funkcije  $f(x) = T_n(x) + R_n(x) \longrightarrow f(x) \otimes T_n(x)$  $|f(x)-T_n(x)|=|R_n(x)|$ 

Zad.) Koristeci Tn stupnja + fije 
$$f(x) = cos x$$
 w todu  $c = 0$ , aprobsimirajle hoj cos 1 te organite pogrestu aprobsimacije  $f(x) = cos x$   $f(0) = 1$   $f(x) = -sin x$   $f'(0) = 0$   $f''(x) = -cos x$   $f''(0) = -1$   $f''(x) = sin x$   $f''(0) = 0$   $f''(x) = cos x$   $f''(0) = 0$   $f''(x) = cos x$   $f''(0) = 0$   $f''(x) = cos x$   $f''(0) = 0$   $f''(0) = 0$ 

$$T_{4}(x) = 200 \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$T_4(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{24}x^4$$

$$f(1) = \cos 1$$

$$f(1) = 1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1^{2} + \frac{1}{24} \cdot 1^{4} = 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{24}$$

$$f(1) = 0$$

$$f(1) = 7_{4}(1) + R_{4}(1)$$

$$f(i) = T_{4}(i) + R_{4}(i)$$

$$\left| R_{4}(i) \right| = \left| f(i) - T_{4}(i) \right| = \left| f(i) - \frac{37}{24} \right|$$