

CodeBook - Getting and Cleaning Data Assignment

Akash Poonja

01/08/2021

Subject

Subject number refers to id given to each participant in the experiment

1
2
3
4
.
.
.
30

Activity

Describes activity recorded by device

1 WALKING
2 WALKING_UPSTAIRS
3 WALKING_DOWNSTAIRS
4 SITTING
5 STANDING
6 LAYING

Features

An extensive list of 561 variables recorded by device for each subject and each activity.

The features selected for this database come from the accelerometer and gyroscope 3-axial raw signals tAcc-XYZ and tGyro-XYZ. These time domain signals (prefix 't' to denote time) were captured at a constant rate of 50 Hz. Then they were filtered using a median filter and a 3rd order low pass Butterworth filter with a corner frequency of 20 Hz to remove noise. Similarly, the acceleration signal was then separated into body and gravity acceleration signals (tBodyAcc-XYZ and tGravityAcc-XYZ) using another low pass Butterworth filter with a corner frequency of 0.3 Hz.

Subsequently, the body linear acceleration and angular velocity were derived in time to obtain Jerk signals (tBodyAccJerk-XYZ and tBodyGyroJerk-XYZ). Also the magnitude of these three-dimensional signals were calculated using the Euclidean norm (tBodyAccMag, tGravityAccMag, tBodyAccJerkMag, tBodyGyroMag, tBodyGyroJerkMag).

Finally a Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) was applied to some of these signals producing fBodyAcc-XYZ, fBodyAccJerk-XYZ, fBodyGyro-XYZ, fBodyAccJerkMag, fBodyGyroMag, fBodyGyroJerkMag. (Note the ‘f’ to indicate frequency domain signals).

These signals were used to estimate variables of the feature vector for each pattern: ‘-XYZ’ is used to denote 3-axial signals in the X, Y and Z directions.

tBodyAcc-XYZ tGravityAcc-XYZ tBodyAccJerk-XYZ tBodyGyro-XYZ tBodyGyroJerk-XYZ tBodyAccMag tGravityAccMag tBodyAccJerkMag tBodyGyroMag tBodyGyroJerkMag fBodyAcc-XYZ fBodyAccJerk-XYZ fBodyGyro-XYZ fBodyAccMag fBodyAccJerkMag fBodyGyroMag fBodyGyroJerkMag

The set of variables that were estimated from these signals are:

mean(): Mean value std(): Standard deviation mad(): Median absolute deviation max(): Largest value in array min(): Smallest value in array sma(): Signal magnitude area energy(): Energy measure. Sum of the squares divided by the number of values. iqr(): Interquartile range entropy(): Signal entropy arCoeff(): Autorregresion coefficients with Burg order equal to 4 correlation(): correlation coefficient between two signals maxInds(): index of the frequency component with largest magnitude meanFreq(): Weighted average of the frequency components to obtain a mean frequency skewness(): skewness of the frequency domain signal kurtosis(): kurtosis of the frequency domain signal bandsEnergy(): Energy of a frequency interval within the 64 bins of the FFT of each window. angle(): Angle between to vectors.

Additional vectors obtained by averaging the signals in a signal window sample. These are used on the angle() variable:

gravityMean tBodyAccMean tBodyAccJerkMean tBodyGyroMean tBodyGyroJerkMean

```

510 fBodyAccMag-iqr()
511 fBodyAccMag-entropy()
512 fBodyAccMag-maxInds
513 fBodyAccMag-meanFreq()
514 fBodyAccMag-skewness()
515 fBodyAccMag-kurtosis()
516 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-mean()
517 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-std()
518 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-mad()
519 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-max()
520 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-min()
521 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-sma()
522 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-energy()
523 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-iqr()
524 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-entropy()
525 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-maxInds
526 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-meanFreq()
527 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-skewness()
528 fBodyBodyAccJerkMag-kurtosis()
529 fBodyBodyGyroMag-mean()
530 fBodyBodyGyroMag-std()
531 fBodyBodyGyroMag-mad()
532 fBodyBodyGyroMag-max()
533 fBodyBodyGyroMag-min()
534 fBodyBodyGyroMag-sma()
535 fBodyBodyGyroMag-energy()
536 fBodyBodyGyroMag-iqr()
537 fBodyBodyGyroMag-entropy()
538 fBodyBodyGyroMag-maxInds
539 fBodyBodyGyroMag-meanFreq()

```

```
540 fBodyBodyGyroMag-skewness()
541 fBodyBodyGyroMag-kurtosis()
542 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-mean()
543 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-std()
544 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-mad()
545 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-max()
546 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-min()
547 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-sma()
548 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-energy()
549 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-iqr()
550 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-entropy()
551 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-maxInds
552 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-meanFreq()
553 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-skewness()
554 fBodyBodyGyroJerkMag-kurtosis()
555 angle(tBodyAccMean,gravity)
556 angle(tBodyAccJerkMean),gravityMean)
557 angle(tBodyGyroMean,gravityMean)
558 angle(tBodyGyroJerkMean,gravityMean)
559 angle(X,gravityMean)
560 angle(Y,gravityMean)
561 angle(Z,gravityMean)
```