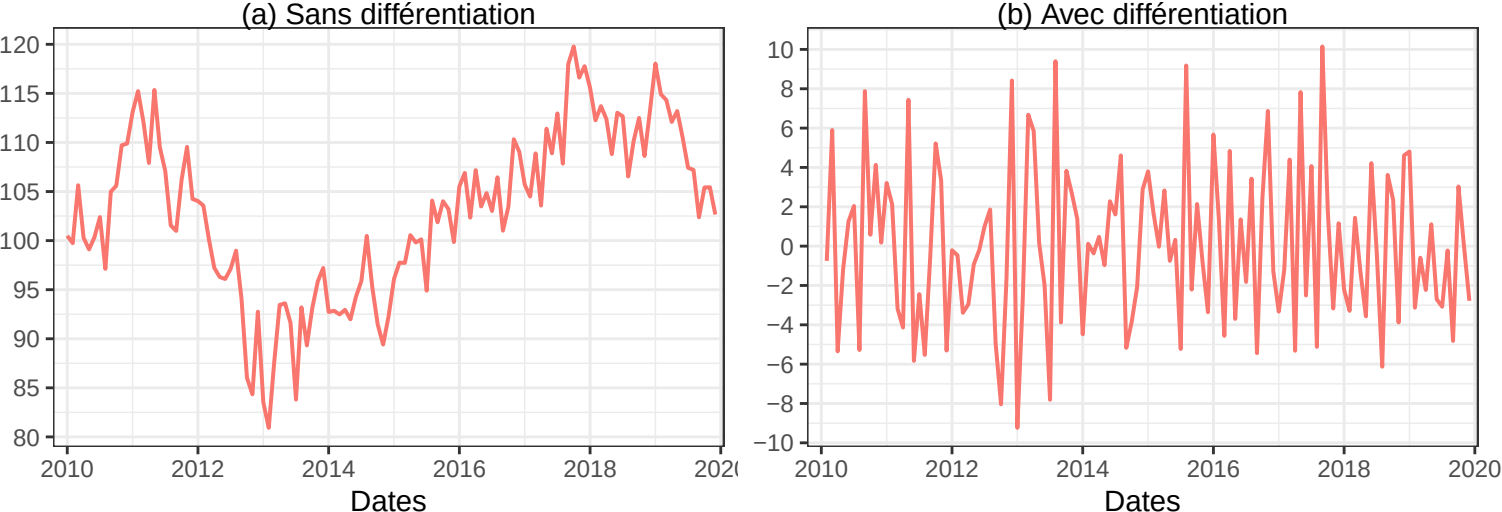
(a) Sans différentiation
120
115
110
105
100
95
90
85
80
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018
Dates
(b) Avec différentiation
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
−10
2010
2012
2014
2016
2018
2020
Dates