

# CS & IT ENGINEERING

Theory of Computation

Push Down Automata



DPP - 02 Discussion Notes



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# TOPICS TO BE COVERED

01 Question

02 Discussion



Q.1

Which of the following is string accepting mechanism of PDA.



[MSQ]

A.

PDA using final state. ✓

B.

PDA using empty stack. ✓

C.

PDA using both empty stack and final state. ✓

D.

PDA using transition state. ✗

(a, b, c)

Q.2

Which of the following is correct push operation:

[MSQ]

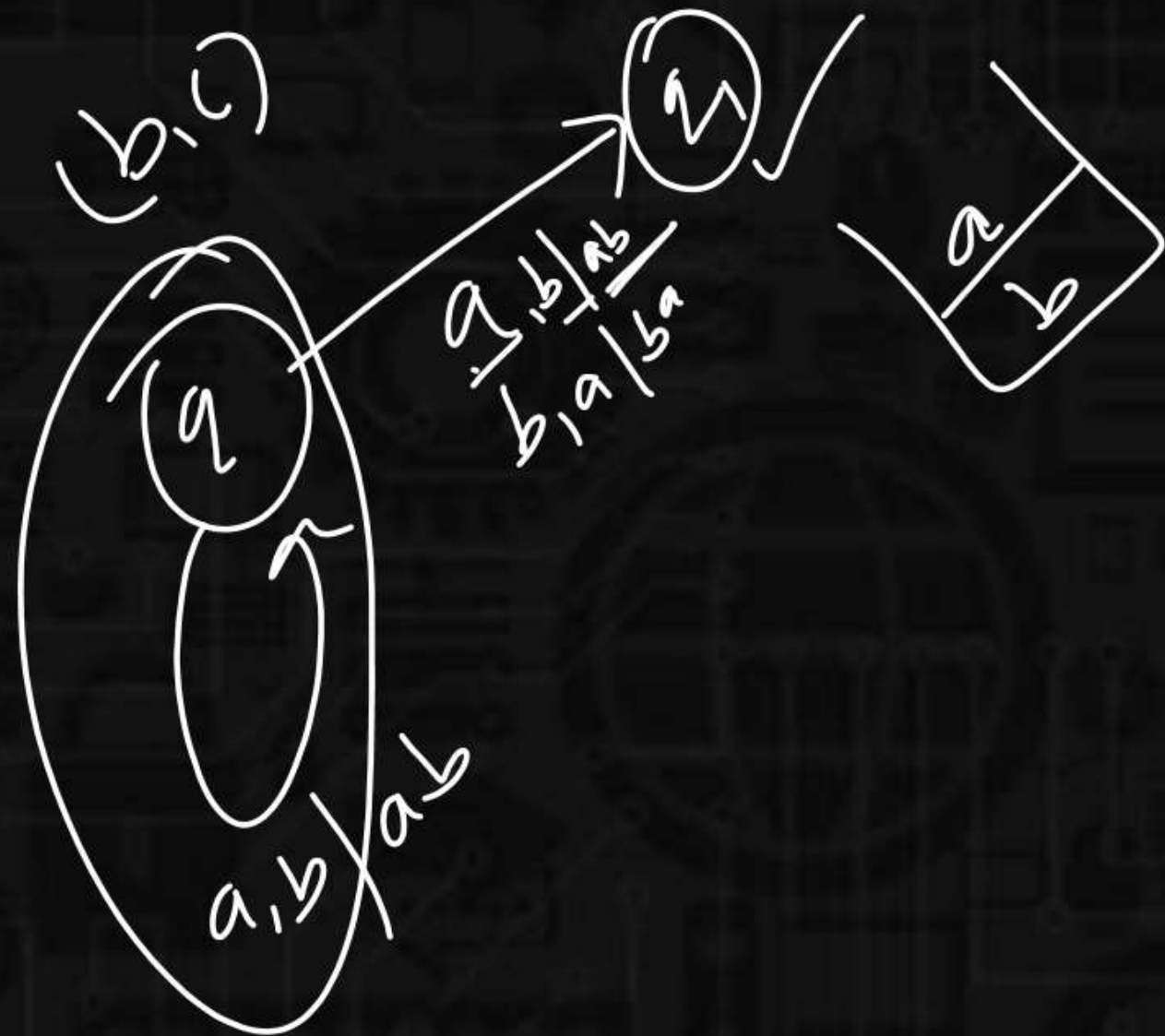


A.  $\Sigma(q, a, b) = (q', ab)$  ✗

B.  $\delta(q, a, b) = (q, ab)$  ✓

C.  $\delta(q, a, b) = (q', ab)$  ✓

D.  $\Sigma(q, a, b) = (q', \epsilon)$  ✗





Q.3

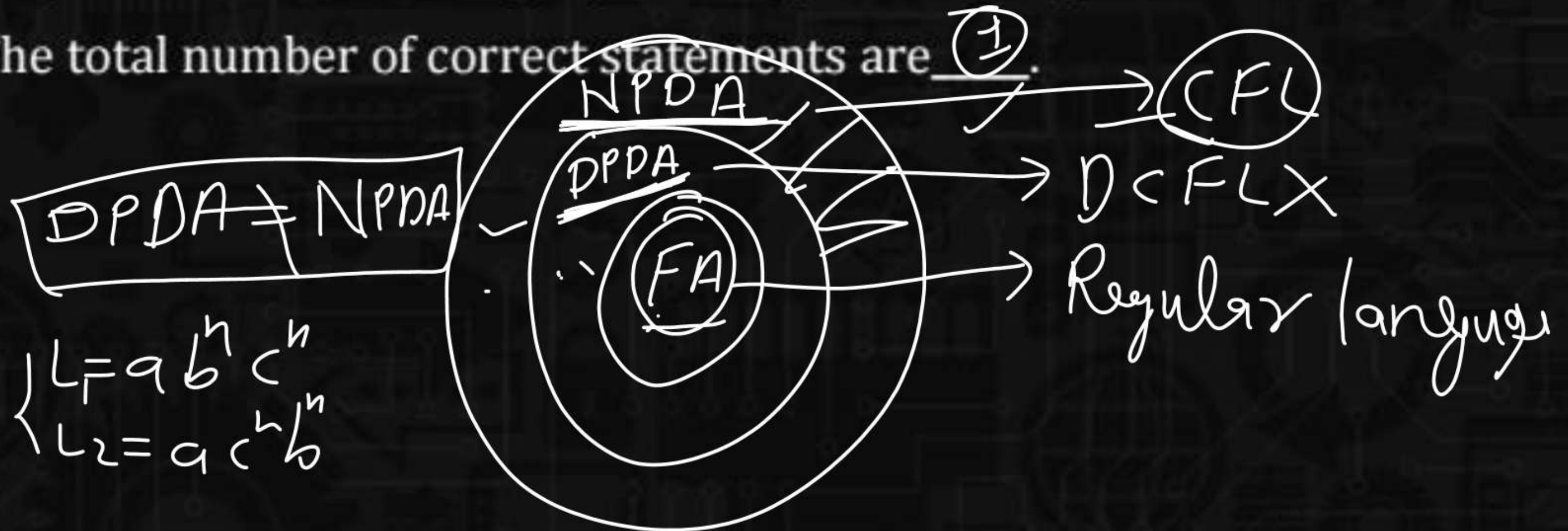
Consider the following statements:

[NAT]



- (I) All DPDA are NPDA.
- (II) All NPDA are DPDA.
- (III) All NPDA and DPDA are equivalent.  $\times$
- $\times$ (IV) All context free language are regular language.

The total number of correct statements are 1.



Q.4

What does following transition means:

$$\delta(\underline{q}, \underline{\epsilon}, \underline{b}) = (\underline{q}, \underline{b})$$

[MCQ]



A.

Push b



B.

Pop b



C.

Read b



D.

No operation

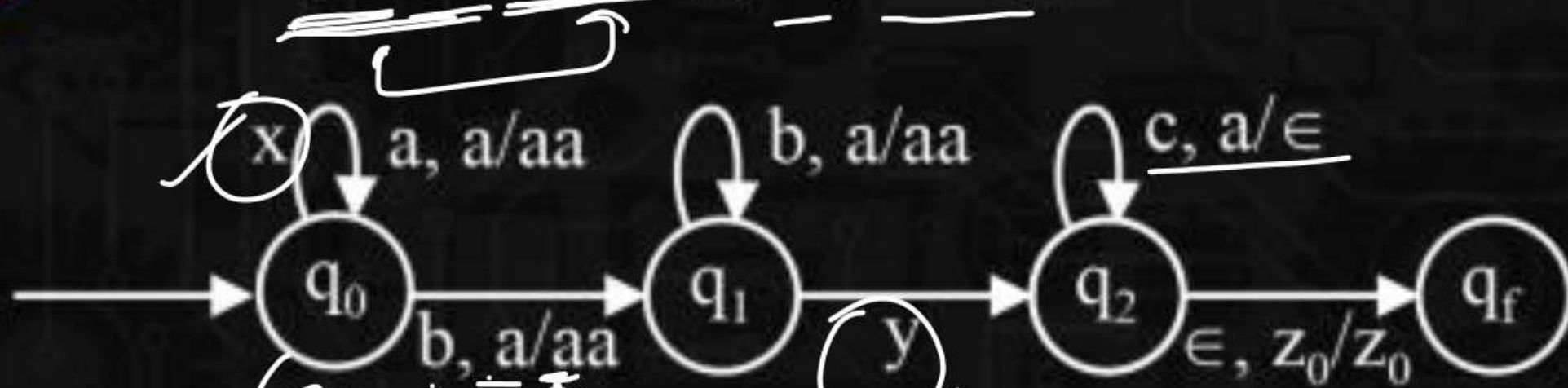




Q.5

What are the values of  $x$  and  $y$ , if the language accepted by NPDA is  $L = \{a^m b^n c^{(m+n)} \mid m, n \geq 1\}$ .

[MCQ]



A.

$x = \epsilon, a/a$  ;  $y = c, b/\epsilon$

B.

$x = a, z_0/z_0$  ;  $y = c, b/c$

C.

$x = a, a/aa$  ;  $y = b, c/c$

D.

$x = a, z_0/az_0$  ;  $y = c, a/\epsilon$

$b, a \mid b a$

$b a \mid a a$

b
a

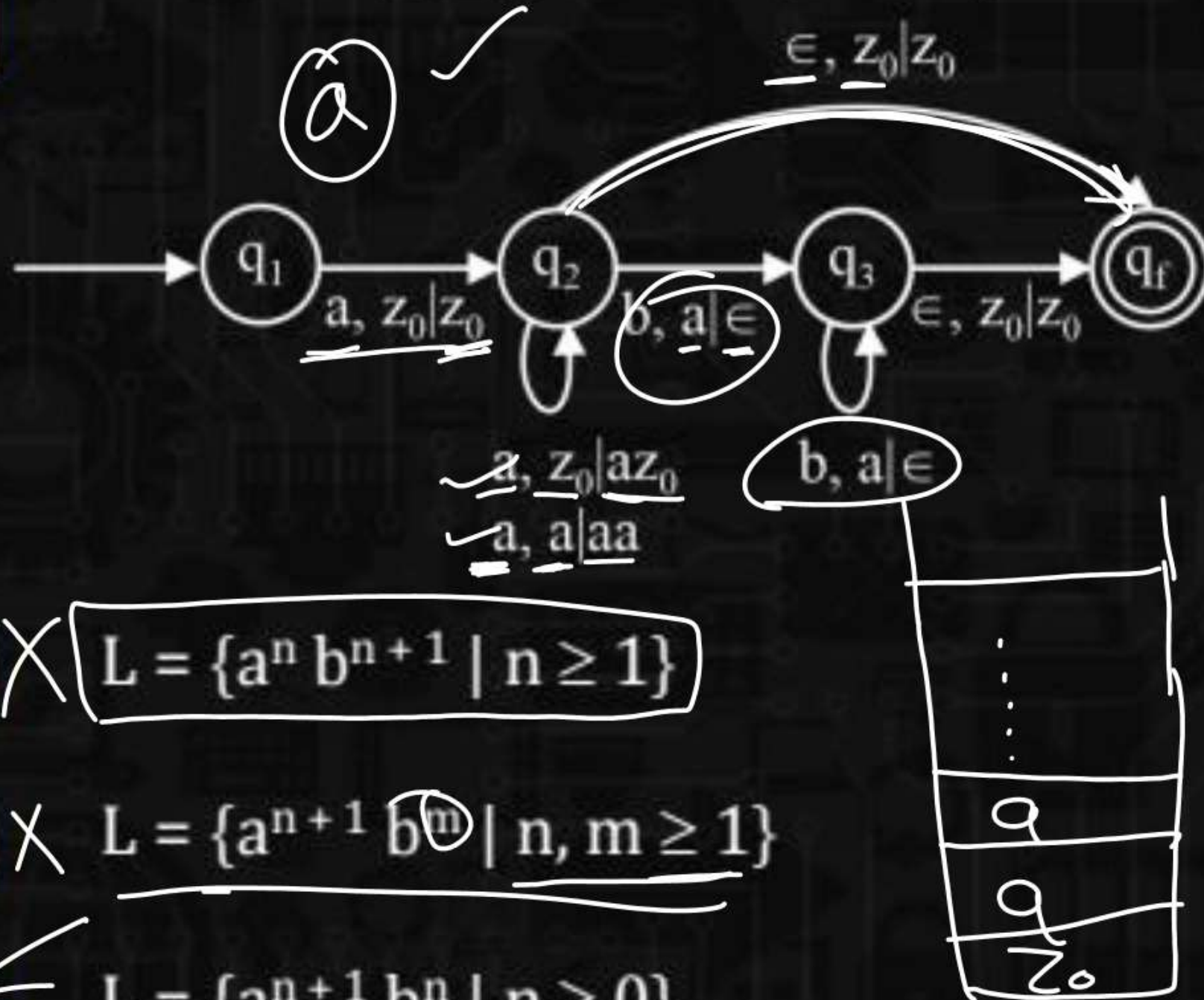
a
a



Q.6

Which language is accepted by the following PDA.

[MCQ]



A.  $L = \{a^n b^{n+1} \mid n \geq 1\}$

B.  $L = \{a^{n+1} b^m \mid n, m \geq 1\}$

C.  $L = \{a^{n+1} b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$

D.  $L = \{a^n b^{n+1} \mid n \geq 0\}$

Handwritten analysis:

Stack operations: skip, push, pop.

Stack contents:  $a^n b^n$  for  $n \geq 1$ .

Language description:  $\{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$  and  $\{a^{n+1} b^n \mid n \geq 0\}$ .



Q.7

Which of the following languages are accepted by PDA.

[MSQ]

PW

A.

$L = \{a^n b^n c^m \mid m, n \geq 1\}$  CFL

B.

$L = \{a^n b^n c^m \mid m \leq n\}$

C.

$L = \{a^n b^m c^n d^m \mid m, n \geq 0\}$

D.

$L = \{a^m b^n c^n d^m \mid m, n \geq 0\}$

Push Push Pop bs Pop a's



