

Queue follows FIFO protocol

A queue is a data structure composed of nodes, which follows a first in, first out (FIFO) protocol.

This is analogous to a line at a grocery store, for which the first customer in the queue is the first to checkout.

Queue data structure methods

The queue data structure has three main methods:

- `enqueue` (adds a node to the back of the queue)
- `dequeue` (removes node at the front of the queue)
- `peek` (returns value of node at the front of the queue, without removing it)