

# List of Formula One circuits



**Formula One**, abbreviated to **F1**, is currently the highest class of open-wheeled auto racing defined by the Fédération Internationale de l'Automobile (FIA), motorsport's world governing body.<sup>[1]</sup> The "formula" in the name refers to a set of rules to which all participants and vehicles must conform.<sup>[2]</sup> The Formula One World Championship season consists of a series of races, known as Grands Prix, usually held on purpose-built circuits, and in a few cases on closed city streets.<sup>[3]</sup> The results of each race are combined to determine two annual championships, one for drivers (World Drivers' Championship), and one for constructors (World Constructors' Championship).<sup>[4]</sup>

This list is for the circuits that hosted World Championship races from 1950 until now. The terms "Formula One race" and "World Championship race" were not always synonymous throughout history – see Formula One § Distinction between Formula One and World Championship races for a detailed explanation.

## History

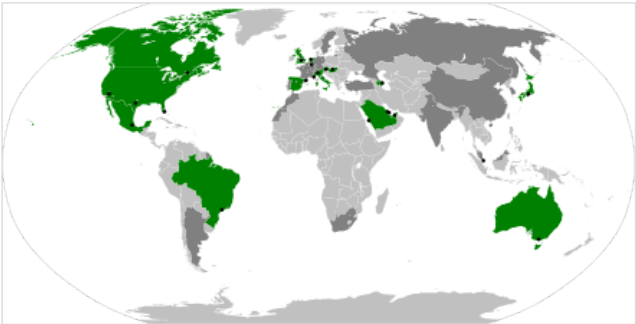
The first World Championship Grand Prix was held in 1950 at Silverstone; since then 77 circuits in total have hosted a Grand Prix. A lot of classic (older) circuits have hosted Grands Prix using different configurations throughout their history: Nürburgring, Spa-Francorchamps, Monza, etc. Taking Nürburgring as an example, the first World Championship race there used the 22.835 km (14.189 mi) configuration, but concerns over safety meant that more recent Grands Prix have used a shorter, safer circuit.<sup>[5]</sup> Formula One circuits were predominantly in Europe during the early years of the championship; as the sport has expanded, so has the location of its circuits. The expansion into Asia and America has been a recent occurrence. Of the 20 circuits that hosted a Grand Prix in 2012, nearly half were not on the calendar before 1999.<sup>[6]</sup> The Autodromo Nazionale Monza has hosted the most World Championship races; the only season it did not host a race was in 1980, when the Italian Grand Prix was held at the Autodromo Enzo e Dino Ferrari.<sup>[7]</sup> The Las Vegas Strip Circuit became the 77th circuit to host a Grand Prix, when it held the Las Vegas Grand Prix in 2023; this is the latest addition to this list. The longest circuit to have hosted a Grand Prix is the Pescara Circuit, which hosted the 1957 Pescara Grand Prix: the 25.800 km (16.031 mi) long circuit in Pescara, Italy, held the annual Coppa Acerbo race, and in 1957 it was the only time that this race was included as part of the World Championship, a race which Stirling Moss won.<sup>[8]</sup>

As some circuits have hosted Grands Prix using different configurations, the most recent configuration used is listed in the table below.

## Circuits



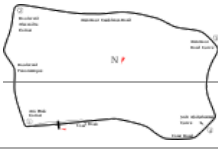









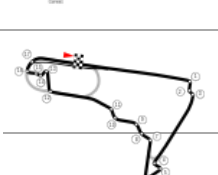







Key			
✓	Current circuits (for the <u>2023</u> season)	*	Future and returning circuits (for the <u>2024</u> season)

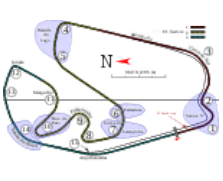

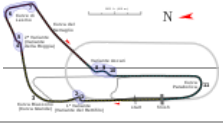



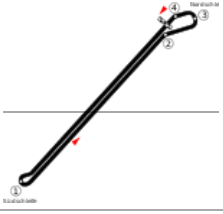



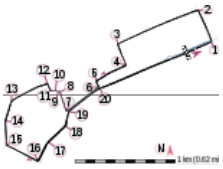







- The "Circuit" column uses the name contemporary to the last time the circuit was used in Formula One.
- The "Map" column shows a diagram of the latest configuration on current tracks and the last configuration used on past tracks.
- The "Type" column refers to the type of circuit: "street" is a circuit held on closed city streets, "road" refers to a mixture of public roads and a permanent track, and "race" is a permanent facility.
- The "Last length used" shows the track length for the configuration that was used last time the Formula One race was held on a given track.
- The "Direction" column shows the direction for the configuration that was used last time the Formula One race was held on a given track.



Locations of the circuits that hosted or are scheduled to host a Grand Prix. Nations on the current year's schedule are highlighted in green, with circuit locations marked in black. Former host nations are shown in dark grey. Former host circuits are marked with a white dot. *De facto* status of territories is shown.













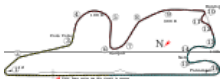

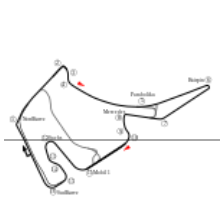

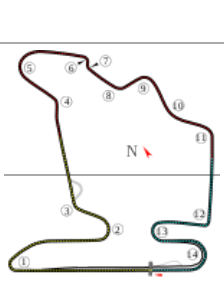

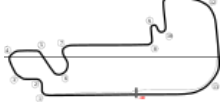

Formula One circuits






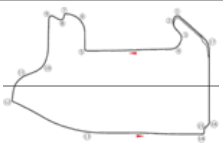
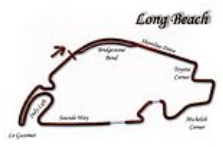





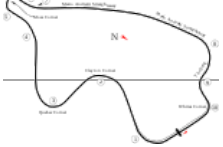

Circuit	Map	Type	Direction	Location	Country	Last length used	Turns	Grands Prix	Season(s)	Grands Prix held
<u>Adelaide Street Circuit</u>		Street circuit	Clockwise	<u>Adelaide</u>	 <u>Australia</u>	3.780 km (2.349 mi)	16	<u>Australian Grand Prix</u>	<u>1985–1995</u>	11
<u>Ain-Diab Circuit</u>		Road circuit	Clockwise	<u>Casablanca</u>	 <u>Morocco</u>	7.618 km (4.734 mi)	18	<u>Moroccan Grand Prix</u>	<u>1958</u>	1
<u>Aintree Motor Racing Circuit</u>		Road circuit	Clockwise	<u>Aintree</u>	 <u>United Kingdom</u>	4.828 km (3.000 mi)	12	<u>British Grand Prix</u>	<u>1955, 1957, 1959, 1961–1962</u>	5
<u>Albert Park Circuit</u> ✓		Street circuit	Clockwise	<u>Melbourne</u>	 <u>Australia</u>	5.278 km (3.280 mi)	16	<u>Australian Grand Prix</u>	<u>1996–2019, 2022–2023</u>	26
<u>Algarve International Circuit</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Portimão</u>	 <u>Portugal</u>	4.653 km (2.891 mi)	15	<u>Portuguese Grand Prix</u>	<u>2020–2021</u>	2
<u>Autódromo do Estoril</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Estoril</u>	 <u>Portugal</u>	4.360 km (2.709 mi)	13	<u>Portuguese Grand Prix</u>	<u>1984–1996</u>	13
<u>Autódromo Hermanos Rodríguez</u> ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Mexico City</u>	 <u>Mexico</u>	4.304 km (2.674 mi)		<u>Mexican Grand Prix, Mexico City Grand Prix</u>	<u>1963–1970, 1986–1992, 2015–2019, 2021–2023</u>	23
<u>Autódromo Internacional do Rio de Janeiro</u>		Race circuit	Anti-clockwise	<u>Rio de Janeiro</u>	 <u>Brazil</u>	5.031 km (3.126 mi)		<u>Brazilian Grand Prix</u>	<u>1978, 1981–1989</u>	10
<u>Autodromo Internazionale del Mugello</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Scarperia e San Piero</u>	 <u>Italy</u>	5.245 km (3.259 mi)		<u>Tuscan Grand Prix</u>	<u>2020</u>	1
<u>Autodromo Internazionale Enzo e Dino Ferrari</u> *		Race circuit	Anti-clockwise	<u>Imola</u>	 <u>Italy</u>	4.909 km (3.050 mi)		<u>Italian Grand Prix, San Marino Grand Prix, Emilia Romagna Grand Prix</u>	<u>1980–2006, 2020–2022</u>	30











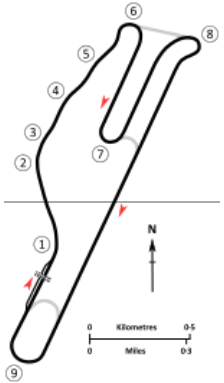

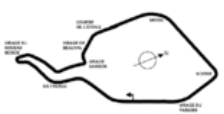





Autodromo José Carlos Pace ✓		Race circuit	Anti-clockwise	São Paulo	 Brazil	4.309 km (2.677 mi)		Brazilian Grand Prix, São Paulo Grand Prix	1973–1977, 1979–1980, 1990–2019, 2021–2023	40
Autodromo Nazionale di Monza ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Monza	 Italy	5.793 km (3.600 mi)		Italian Grand Prix	1950–1979, 1981–2023	73
Autódromo Oscar y Juan Gálvez		Race circuit	Clockwise	Buenos Aires	 Argentina	4.259 km (2.646 mi)		Argentine Grand Prix	1953–1958, 1960, 1972–1975, 1977–1981, 1995–1998	20
AVUS		Road circuit	Anti-clockwise	Berlin	 West Germany	8.300 km (5.157 mi)		German Grand Prix	1959	1
Bahrain International Circuit ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Sakhir	 Bahrain	5.412 km (3.363 mi)		Bahrain Grand Prix, Sakhir Grand Prix	2004–2010, 2012–2023 <sup>[a]</sup>	20
Baku City Circuit ✓		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	Baku	 Azerbaijan	6.003 km (3.730 mi)		European Grand Prix, Azerbaijan Grand Prix	2016–2019, 2021–2023	7
Brands Hatch Circuit		Race circuit	Clockwise	West Kingsdown	 United Kingdom	4.206 km (2.613 mi)		British Grand Prix, European Grand Prix	1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982–1986	14
Buddh International Circuit		Race circuit	Clockwise	Greater Noida	 India	5.141 km (3.194 mi)		Indian Grand Prix	2011–2013	3
Bugatti Au Mans		Race circuit	Clockwise	Le Mans	 France	4.430 km (2.753 mi)		French Grand Prix	1967	1

Caesars Palace Grand Prix Circuit		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	Paradise	United States	3.650 km (2.268 mi)		Caesars Palace Grand Prix	1981–1982	2
Charade Circuit		Road circuit	Clockwise	Saint-Genès-Champagnelle	France	8.055 km (5.005 mi)		French Grand Prix	1965, 1969–1970, 1972	4
Circuit Bremgarten		Road circuit	Clockwise	Bern	Switzerland	7.208 km (4.479 mi)		Swiss Grand Prix	1950–1954	5
Circuit de Barcelona-Catalunya ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Montmeló	Spain	4.657 km (2.894 mi)		Spanish Grand Prix	1991–2023	33
Circuit de Monaco ✓		Street circuit	Clockwise	Monte Carlo	Monaco	3.337 km (2.074 mi)	19	Monaco Grand Prix	1950, 1955–2019, 2021–2023	69
Circuit de Nevers Magny-Cours		Race circuit	Clockwise	Magny-Cours	France	4.411 km (2.741 mi)		French Grand Prix	1991–2008	18
Circuit de Pedralbes		Street circuit	Clockwise	Barcelona	Spain	6.316 km (3.925 mi)		Spanish Grand Prix	1951, 1954	2
Circuit de Reims-Gueux		Road circuit	Clockwise	Gueux	France	8.302 km (5.159 mi)		French Grand Prix	1950–1951, 1953–1954, 1956, 1958–1961, 1963, 1966	11
Circuit de Spa-Francorchamps ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Stavelot	Belgium	7.004 km (4.352 mi)	20	Belgian Grand Prix	1950–1956, 1958, 1960–1968, 1970, 1983, 1985–2002, 2004–2005, 2007–2023	56

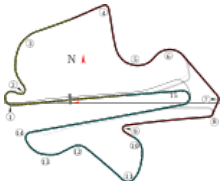





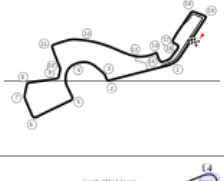







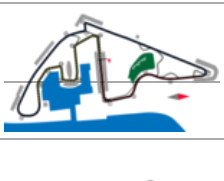

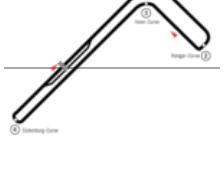



Circuit Dijon-Prenois		Race circuit	Clockwise	Prenois		France	3.886 km (2.415 mi)	French Grand Prix, Swiss Grand Prix	1974, 1977, 1979, 1981–1982, 1984	6
Circuit Gilles-Villeneuve ✓		Street circuit	Clockwise	Montreal		Canada	4.361 km (2.710 mi)	Canadian Grand Prix	1978–1986, 1988–2008, 2010–2019, 2022–2023	42
Circuit Mont-Tremblant		Race circuit	Clockwise	Mont-Tremblant		Canada	4.265 km (2.650 mi)	Canadian Grand Prix	1968, 1970	2
Circuit of the Americas ✓		Race circuit	Anti-clockwise	Austin		United States	5.513 km (3.426 mi)	United States Grand Prix	2012–2019, 2021–2023	11
Circuit Paul Ricard		Race circuit	Clockwise	Le Castellet		France	5.842 km (3.630 mi)	French Grand Prix	1971, 1973, 1975–1976, 1978, 1980, 1982–1983, 1985–1990, 2018–2019, 2021–2022	18
Circuit Zandvoort ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Zandvoort		Netherlands	4.259 km (2.646 mi)	Dutch Grand Prix	1952–1953, 1955, 1958–1971, 1973–1985, 2021–2023	33
Circuit Zolder		Race circuit	Clockwise	Heusden-Zolder		Belgium	4.262 km (2.648 mi)	Belgian Grand Prix	1973, 1975–1982, 1984	10
Circuito da Boavista		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	Porto		Portugal	7.775 km (4.831 mi)	Portuguese Grand Prix	1958, 1960	2

<u>Circuito de Monsanto</u>		Street circuit	Clockwise	<u>Lisbon</u>	 <u>Portugal</u>	5.440 km (3.380 mi)		<u>Portuguese Grand Prix</u>	<u>1959</u>	1
<u>Circuito Permanente de Jerez</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Jerez de la Frontera</u>	 <u>Spain</u>	4.428 km (2.751 mi)		<u>Spanish Grand Prix</u> , <u>European Grand Prix</u>	<u>1986–1990</u> , <u>1994</u> , <u>1997</u>	7
<u>Circuito Permanente del Jarama</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>San Sebastián de los Reyes</u>	 <u>Spain</u>	3.314 km (2.059 mi)		<u>Spanish Grand Prix</u>	<u>1968</u> , <u>1970</u> , <u>1972</u> , <u>1974</u> , <u>1976–1979</u> , <u>1981</u>	9
<u>Dallas Fair Park</u>		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	<u>Dallas</u>	 <u>United States</u>	3.901 km (2.424 mi)		<u>Dallas Grand Prix</u>	<u>1984</u>	1
<u>Detroit Street Circuit</u>		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	<u>Detroit</u>	 <u>United States</u>	4.168 km (2.590 mi)		<u>Detroit Grand Prix</u>	<u>1982–1988</u>	7
<u>Donington Park</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Castle Donington</u>	 <u>United Kingdom</u>	4.020 km (2.498 mi)		<u>European Grand Prix</u>	<u>1993</u>	1
<u>Fuji Speedway</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Oyama</u>	 <u>Japan</u>	4.563 km (2.835 mi)		<u>Japanese Grand Prix</u>	<u>1976–1977</u> , <u>2007–2008</u>	4
<u>Hockenheimring</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Hockenheim</u>	 <u>Germany/ West Germany</u>	4.574 km (2.842 mi)		<u>German Grand Prix</u>	<u>1970</u> , <u>1977–1984</u> , <u>1986–2006</u> , <u>2008</u> , <u>2010</u> , <u>2012</u> , <u>2014</u> , <u>2016</u> , <u>2018–2019</u>	37
<u>Hungaroring</u> ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Mogyoród</u>	 <u>Hungary</u>	4.381 km (2.722 mi)		<u>Hungarian Grand Prix</u>	<u>1986–2023</u>	38
<u>Indianapolis Motor Speedway</u>		Race circuit	Clockwise	<u>Speedway</u>	 <u>United States</u>	4.192 km (2.605 mi)		<u>Indianapolis 500</u> <sup>[b]</sup> , <u>United States Grand Prix</u>	<u>1950–1960</u> , <u>2000–2007</u>	19

Intercity Istanbul Park		Race circuit	Anti- clockwise	Istanbul	 Turkey	5.338 km (3.317 mi)		Turkish Grand Prix	2005– 2011, 2020– 2021	9
Jeddah Corniche Circuit ✓		Street circuit	Anti- clockwise	Jeddah	 Saudi Arabia	6.174 km (3.836 mi)		Saudi Arabian Grand Prix	2021– 2023	3
Korea International Circuit		Race circuit	Anti- clockwise	Yeongam	 South Korea	5.615 km (3.489 mi)		Korean Grand Prix	2010– 2013	4
Kyalami Grand Prix Circuit		Race circuit	Anti- clockwise	Midrand	 South Africa	4.261 km (2.648 mi)		South African Grand Prix	1967– 1980, 1982– 1985, 1992– 1993	20
Las Vegas Strip Circuit ✓		Street circuit	Anti- clockwise	Paradise	 United States	6.201 km (3.853 mi)	17	Las Vegas Grand Prix	2023	1
Long Beach Street Circuit		Street circuit	Clockwise	Long Beach	 United States	3.275 km (2.035 mi)		United States Grand Prix West	1976– 1983	8
Lusail International Circuit ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Lusail	 Qatar	5.419 km (3.367 mi)		Qatar Grand Prix	2021, 2023	2
Marina Bay Street Circuit ✓		Street circuit	Anti- clockwise	Marina Bay	 Singapore	4.940 km (3.070 mi)		Singapore Grand Prix	2008– 2019, 2022– 2023	14
Miami International Autodrome ✓		Street circuit	Anti- clockwise	Miami Gardens	 United States	5.412 km (3.363 mi)		Miami Grand Prix	2022– 2023	2
Montjuïc circuit		Street circuit	Anti- clockwise	Barcelona	 Spain	3.791 km (2.356 mi)		Spanish Grand Prix	1969, 1971, 1973, 1975	4
Mosport International Raceway		Race circuit	Clockwise	Bowmanville	 Canada	3.957 km (2.459 mi)		Canadian Grand Prix	1967, 1969, 1971– 1974, 1976– 1977	8
Nivelles- Baulers		Race circuit	Clockwise	Nivelles	 Belgium	3.724 km (2.314 mi)		Belgian Grand Prix	1972, 1974	2

Nürburgring		Race circuit	Clockwise	Nürburg	 Germany/ West Germany	5.148 km (3.199 mi)	15	German Grand Prix, European Grand Prix, Grand Prix, Luxembourg Grand Prix, Eifel Grand Prix	1951– 1954, 1956– 1958, 1961– 1969, 1971– 1976, 1984– 1985, 1995– 2007, 2009, 2011, 2013, 2020	41
Pescara Circuit		Road circuit	Clockwise	Pescara	 Italy	25.800 km (16.031 mi)		Pescara Grand Prix	1957	1
Phoenix Street Circuit		Street circuit	Anti-clockwise	Phoenix	 United States	3.720 km (2.312 mi)		United States Grand Prix	1989– 1991	3
Prince George Circuit		Race circuit	Clockwise	East London	 South Africa	3.920 km (2.436 mi)		South African Grand Prix	1962– 1963, 1965	3
Red Bull Ring ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Spielberg	 Austria	4.318 km (2.683 mi)		Austrian Grand Prix, Styrian Grand Prix	1970– 1987, 1997– 2003, 2014– 2023 <sup>[c]</sup>	37
Riverside International Raceway		Race circuit	Clockwise	Moreno Valley	 United States	5.271 km (3.275 mi)		United States Grand Prix	1960	1
Rouen-Les-Essarts		Road circuit	Clockwise	Orival	 France	6.542 km (4.065 mi)		French Grand Prix	1952, 1957, 1962, 1964, 1968	5
Scandinavian Raceway		Race circuit	Clockwise	Anderstorp	 Sweden	4.031 km (2.505 mi)		Swedish Grand Prix	1973– 1978	6
Sebring Raceway		Road circuit	Clockwise	Sebring	 United States	8.356 km (5.192 mi)		United States Grand Prix	1959	1



Sepang International Circuit		Race circuit	Clockwise	Sepang	 Malaysia	5.543 km (3.444 mi)		Malaysian Grand Prix	1999–2017	19
Shanghai International Circuit *		Race circuit	Clockwise	Shanghai	 China	5.451 km (3.387 mi)		Chinese Grand Prix	2004–2019	16
Silverstone Circuit ✓		Race circuit	Clockwise	Silverstone	 United Kingdom	5.891 km (3.660 mi)		British Grand Prix, 70th Anniversary Grand Prix	1950–1954, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1963, 1965, 1967, 1969, 1971, 1973, 1975, 1977, 1979, 1981, 1983, 1985, 1987–2023 <sup>[a]</sup>	58
Sochi Autodrom		Race circuit	Clockwise	Sochi	 Russia	5.848 km (3.634 mi)		Russian Grand Prix	2014–2021	8
Suzuka International Racing Course ✓		Race circuit	Part clockwise and part anti-clockwise (figure eight)	Suzuka	 Japan	5.807 km (3.608 mi)		Japanese Grand Prix	1987–2006, 2009–2019, 2022–2023	33
TI Circuit Aida		Race circuit	Clockwise	Mimasaka	 Japan	3.703 km (2.301 mi)		Pacific Grand Prix	1994–1995	2
Valencia Street Circuit		Street circuit	Clockwise	Valencia	 Spain	5.419 km (3.367 mi)		European Grand Prix	2008–2012	5
Watkins Glen International		Race circuit	Clockwise	Watkins Glen	 United States	5.430 km (3.374 mi)		United States Grand Prix	1961–1980	20
Yas Marina Circuit ✓		Race circuit	Anti-clockwise	Abu Dhabi	 United Arab Emirates	5.281 km (3.281 mi)		Abu Dhabi Grand Prix	2009–2023	15
Zeltweg Airfield		Road circuit	Clockwise	Zeltweg	 Austria	3.186 km (1.980 mi)		Austrian Grand Prix	1964	1

## Footnotes

---

- a. Silverstone Circuit and the Bahrain International Circuit held two races each in 2020.
- b. From 1950 to 1960, the Indianapolis 500 was part of the World Championship.<sup>[9]</sup>
- c. The Red Bull Ring held two races per season in both 2020 and 2021.

## References

---

### General

- Hughes, Mark; Tremayne, David (2002). *The Concise Encyclopedia of Formula 1* ([https://archive.org/details/conciseencyclope0000trem\\_m9u1](https://archive.org/details/conciseencyclope0000trem_m9u1)). Parragon. pp. 70–93. ISBN 0-75258-766-8.
- "Circuits" (<http://en.espnf1.com/f1/motorsport/circuit/index.html?season=2012>). ESPN. Retrieved 17 June 2012.

### Specific

1. "About FIA" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110628200958/http://www.fia.com/en-GB/the-fia/about-fia/Pages/AboutFIA.aspx>). Fédération Internationale de l'Automobile (FIA). Archived from the original (<http://www.fia.com/en-GB/the-fia/about-fia/Pages/AboutFIA.aspx>) on 28 June 2011. Retrieved 31 October 2008.
2. Williamson, Martin. "A brief history of Formula One" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150406023200/http://en.espn.co.uk/f1/motorsport/story/3831.html>). ESPN. Archived from the original (<http://en.espn.co.uk/f1/motorsport/story/3831.html>) on 6 April 2015. Retrieved 23 December 2020.
3. Hughes & Tremayne 2002, pp. 82–83
4. "2020 Formula One Sporting Regulations" ([https://www.fia.com/sites/default/files/2020\\_formula\\_1\\_sporting\\_regulations\\_-\\_iss\\_6\\_-\\_2020-04-07.pdf](https://www.fia.com/sites/default/files/2020_formula_1_sporting_regulations_-_iss_6_-_2020-04-07.pdf)) (PDF). Fédération Internationale de l'Automobile (FIA). 7 April 2020. pp. 3–4. Archived ([https://web.archive.org/web/20200412175805/https://www.fia.com/sites/default/files/2020\\_formula\\_1\\_sporting\\_regulations\\_-\\_iss\\_6\\_-\\_2020-04-07.pdf](https://web.archive.org/web/20200412175805/https://www.fia.com/sites/default/files/2020_formula_1_sporting_regulations_-_iss_6_-_2020-04-07.pdf)) (PDF) from the original on 12 April 2020. Retrieved 15 April 2020.
5. Hughes & Tremayne 2002, p. 76
6. Gill, Pete (31 October 2011). "A truly global sport" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20120103011931/http://www1.skysports.com/formula-1/news/22058/7283408/A-truly-global-sport>). Sky Sports. Archived from the original (<http://www1.skysports.com/formula-1/news/22058/7283408/A-truly-global-sport>) on 3 January 2012. Retrieved 18 June 2012.
7. "Facts and figures – Italian Grand Prix" (<http://www.formula1.com/news/features/2006/9/4900.html>). Formula 1. 7 September 2006. Retrieved 22 June 2012.
8. "Pescara Circuit" (<http://en.espnf1.com/italy/motorsport/circuit/1273.html>). ESPN. Retrieved 18 June 2012.
9. "United States Grand Prix history" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20070930211803/http://www.formula1.com/news/features/2004/6/1739.html>). Formula 1. 16 June 2004. Archived from the original (<http://www.formula1.com/news/features/2004/6/1739.html>) on 30 September 2007. Retrieved 5 July 2012.

## External links

---

- Formula One official website (<http://www.formula1.com/>)
- FIA official website (<https://www.fia.com/>)

---

Retrieved from "[https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List\\_of\\_Formula\\_One\\_circuits&oldid=1190751551](https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_Formula_One_circuits&oldid=1190751551)"

■