Max Marks: 65

	Q1. What are the chemical compositions (two) of kidney stones? How does their room temperature) compare with calcium chloride?	solubility 2+3	(at
	Q2. What do you mean by permanganometric titration? Is the reagent used in the primary standard?	is titratio 3+2	n is
	(3) Mention one biological use of SDS (sodium dodecyl sulfate). Name the deproused during DNA extraction.	teinizing 2+2	agent
	(4). Why is it advised to work at cold temperatures for the isolation of DNA?	3	
	Q5. Briefly state the working principles of TLC. What are the stationary and mobi	le phases 3+4	s in
	Q6. What is the isoelectric point of an amino acid? State how the pl's of amino a sidechains and those with basic sidechains are determined/calculated.	cids with 3+4	acidic
,	27. State two uses of silver nanoparticles. What was the color of the aqueous disilver nanoparticles synthesized? Give the range of wavelengths of maximal absoluted surface plasmon resonances of silver nanoparticles.		
	Q8. What is stopping or cut-off potential? Does it depend on the light intensity a of the materials? Justify your answer.	nd the n 2+3	ature
,	Q9. What do you measure using Melde's Apparatus? What is the working princi	ole used	here?
		2+3	
	Q10. What is the polarization of light? What are the effects of the variations of t index and the light Wavelength on the Brewster Angle?	he Refra	ctive
١	Ox11. Which property did you use for the determination of the band gap of a ser Why?	2+2	ctor?
کر	212. Name two methods by which one can determine the refractive index of liq	uids.	3
C	213. What is a parallax error?	3	
C	14. Write two precautions of one of the experiments that you have done.	3	