## Contents

1	Sylc	ogismes	1
	1.1	Modus Ponens	1
	1.2	Modus Tollens	1
	1.3	Syllogisme disjonctif	1
	1.4	Syllogisme barbara	1
	1.5	Syllogisme Festino	1
	1.6	Sullagisma Casara	9

# 1 Sylogismes

#### 1.1 Modus Ponens

$$\frac{ (p \to q), p \vdash (p \to q)}{(p \to q), p \vdash q} \xrightarrow{\text{ax}} \frac{ (p \to q), p \vdash p}{\to_e} \xrightarrow{\text{ax}}$$

#### 1.2 Modus Tollens

$$\frac{\frac{\overline{\text{Modus Ponens}}}{p, (p \to q), \neg q \vdash q} \text{ax}}{p, (p \to q), \neg q \vdash \neg q} \text{ax} \\ \frac{p, (p \to q), \neg q \vdash \bot}{(p \to q), \neg q \vdash \neg p} \neg_i$$

#### 1.3 Syllogisme disjonctif

$$\frac{\neg q, p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash \neg p}{\neg q, p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash d} \xrightarrow{\neg q, p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash p} \neg_e \xrightarrow{\neg q, p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash d} \bot \xrightarrow{\neg q, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash q} x$$

$$\frac{\neg q, p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash d}{p, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash q} \bot \xrightarrow{q, (p \lor q), \neg p \vdash q} x$$

#### 1.4 Syllogisme barbara

$$\frac{p,(p \to q),(q \to r) \vdash (q \to r)}{p,(p \to q),(q \to r) \vdash q} \text{ ax } \frac{\overline{\text{Modus Ponens}}}{p,(p \to q),(q \to r) \vdash q} \to_e \\ \frac{p,(p \to q),(q \to r) \vdash r}{(p \to q),(q \to r) \vdash (p \to r)} \to_i$$

# 1.5 Syllogisme Festino

$$\frac{\frac{\overline{\text{Modus Ponens}}}{p,(p \to \neg q), q \vdash \neg q}}{\frac{p,(p \to \neg q), q \vdash q}{(p \to \neg q), q \vdash \bot}} \underset{\neg_e}{\text{ax}} \frac{p,(p \to \neg q), q \vdash \bot}{(p \to \neg q), q \vdash \neg p} \neg_i$$

## 1.6 Syllogisme Cesare