

Arm® Server Base System Architecture **Compliance**

Revision: r7p1

User Guide

Non-Confidential

Issue 02

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Arm® Server Base System Architecture Compliance **User Guide**

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Release Information

Document history

Issue	Date	Confidentiality	Change
А	30 November 2016	Non- Confidential	Alpha release
В	31 March 2017	Non- Confidential	Beta release
С	13 July 2017	Non- Confidential	REL 1.0
D	11 May 2018	Non- Confidential	REL 2.0
0200- 01	27 December 2018	Non- Confidential	REL 2.1. The document now follows a new numbering format.
0200- 02	26 April 2019	Non- Confidential	REL 2.2
0200- 03	18 September 2019	Non- Confidential	REL 2.3
0200- 04	20 March 2020	Non- Confidential	REL 2.4
0300- 01	30 September 2020	Non- Confidential	REL 3.0
0301- 01	27 September 2021	Non- Confidential	REL 3.1
0302- 01	26 July 2022	Non- Confidential	REL 3.2
0601- 01	28 October 2022	Non- Confidential	REL 6.1
0700- 01	15 June 2022	Non- Confidential	REL 7.0 ALPHA release

Issue	Date	Confidentiality	Change
0701- 01	16 January 2023	Non- Confidential	REL 7.1 BETA-0 release
0701- 02	28 March 2023	Non- Confidential	REL 7.1.1 BETA-1 release

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(LES-PRE-20349|version 21.0)

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1. Introduction

1.1 Conventions

The following subsections describe conventions used in Arm documents.

Glossary

The Arm® Glossary is a list of terms used in Arm documentation, together with definitions for those terms. The Arm Glossary does not contain terms that are industry standard unless the Arm meaning differs from the generally accepted meaning.

See the Arm Glossary for more information: developer.arm.com/glossary.

Convention	Use	
italic	Citations.	
bold	Terms in descriptive lists, where appropriate.	
monospace	Text that you can enter at the keyboard, such as commands, file and program names, and source code.	
monospace <u>underline</u>	A permitted abbreviation for a command or option. You can enter the underlined text instead of the full command or option name.	
<and></and>	Encloses replaceable terms for assembler syntax where they appear in code or code fragments. For example: MRC p15, 0, <rd>, <crn>, <crm>, <opcode_2></opcode_2></crm></crn></rd>	
SMALL CAPITALS	Terms that have specific technical meanings as defined in the Arm® Glossary. For example, IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED, IMPLEMENTATION SPECIFIC, UNKNOWN, and UNPREDICTABLE.	



Recommendations. Not following these recommendations might lead to system failure or damage.



Requirements for the system. Not following these requirements might result in system failure or damage.



Requirements for the system. Not following these requirements will result in system failure or damage.



An important piece of information that needs your attention.



A useful tip that might make it easier, better or faster to perform a task.



A reminder of something important that relates to the information you are reading.

1.2 Useful resources

This document contains information that is specific to this product. See the following resources for other useful information.

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- Non-Confidential documents are available at developer.arm.com/documentation. Each document link in the following tables goes to the online version of the document.
- Confidential documents are available to licensees only through the product package.

Arm product resources	Document ID	Confidentiality
Arm® Server Base System Architecture 7.1	DEN0029H	Non-Confidential
GICv3 and GICv4 Software Overview	DAI0492	Non-Confidential

Arm architecture and specifications	Document ID	Confidentiality
Arm® Architecture Reference Manual for A-profile architecture	DDI0487I.a	Non-Confidential
Arm® Generic Interrupt Controller Architecture Specification for GIC architecture version 3.0 and version 4.0	IHI0069H	Non-Confidential



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1.3 Other information

See the Arm® website for other relevant information.

- Arm[®] Developer.
- Arm® Documentation.
- Technical Support.
- Arm® Glossary.

2. Overview of the SBSA tests

This chapter provides an overview of the SBSA tests and the test IDs.

2.1 Abbreviations

The following table lists the abbreviations used in this document.

Table 2-1: Abbreviations and expansions

Abbreviation	Expansion
ACPI	Advanced Configuration and Power Interface
ACS	Architecture Compliance Suite
AEST	Arm Error Source Table
BDF	Bus, Device, and Function
CATU	CoreSight Address Translation Unit
ELx	Exception Level x (where x can be 0 to 3)
ETR	Embedded Trace Router
GIC	Generic Interrupt Controller
GCD	Grand Central Dispatch
HMAT	Heterogeneous Memory Attribute Table
HVC	HyperVisor Call
IOMMU	Input-Output Memory Management Unit
ITS	Interrupt Translation Service
LPI	Locality-specific Peripheral Interrupt
MPAM	Memory System Resource Partitioning and Monitoring
MSI	Message-Signaled Interrupt
MTE	Memory Tagging Extension
NUMA	Non-Uniform Memory Access
PAL	Platform Abstraction Layer
PCle	Peripheral Component Interconnect express
PCCT	Platform Communications Channel Table
APMT	Performance Monitoring Unit Table
PE	Processing Element
PMU	Performance Monitor Unit
PPTT	Processor Properties Topology Table
PSCI	Power State Coordination Interface
RAS	Reliability, Availability, and Serviceability
RAS2	Reliability, Availability, and Serviceability 2
RCiEP	Root Complex integrated End Point

Abbreviation	Expansion
SATA	Serial Advanced Technology Attachment
SBSA	Server Base System Architecture
SMC	Secure Monitor Call
SMMU	System Memory Management Unit
SRAT	System Resource Affinity Table
STS	Statistical Test Suite
SoC	System on Chip
UEFI	Unified Extensible Firmware Interface
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver and Transmitter
VAL	Validation Abstraction Layer

2.2 Overview of tests

The following table describes the general divisions of Server Base System Architecture (SBSA) tests between Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI) shell application, Linux application, and Baremetal.

Table 2-2: Test environment and modules

Test environment	Modules
UEFI Shell	PE, GIC, Timers, Watchdog, Wakeup, PCle, NIST, Peripherals, SMMU, PMU, MPAM, RAS, Memory
Linux command line	PCIe, SMMU, PMU
Bare-metal	Exerciser

2.3 Test IDs

Each test ID is generated as an addition of module ID and unit test ID. For a given module, unit test ID begins from 1.

The following table lists the module names and their IDs.

Table 2-3: Module names and module IDs

Module name	Module ID
PE	0
Memory	100
GIC	200
SMMU	300
Timer	400
Power and Wakeup	500
Peripheral	600

Module name	Module ID
Watchdog	700
PCle	800
Exerciser	900
MPAM	1000
PMU	1100
RAS	1200
NIST	1300

3. UEFI shell application

This chapter provides information on executing tests from the UEFI Shell application and its PAL API implementation.

3.1 UEFI application arguments

Run the UEFI Shell application with the following set of arguments:

```
uefi shell> sbsa.efi [-v < n>] [-l < n>] [-skip < x, y, z, ...] [-f < file name>] <math>[-p < n>] [-nist] [-mmio] [-p2p] [-cache] [-t < test id>] [-m < module id>] [-timeout < wakeup test timeout multiple>]
```

The following table provides descriptions to the arguments.

Table 3-1: Descriptions of UEFI application arguments

Argument	Description	
-A	Print level	
	 INFO and above. DEBUG and above. TEST and above. WARN and ERROR. ERROR. 	
-1	Level of compliance to be tested for (0-7). The default value is 4.	
-skip	Overrides the suite to skip the execution of a particular test(s) and/or module(s).	
	For example, 301 skips test case with ID = 301.	
	500 skips all tests in module with ID = 500.	
	For more information on module IDs, see 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.	
-f	File name to which the output log is written.	
-р	Enables or disables the execution of SBSA v7.1 PCle compliance tests (RCiEP rules). Allowed values for <n> are 0 and 1, where 1 enables the PCle tests and 0 disables it.</n>	
	Note:	
	If this option is not provided, SBSA v7.1 PCIe (RCiEP rules) tests are not run.	
	• If -1 has a value of 4 and above, these tests are always run.	
-nist	Runs the SBSA ACS with NIST STS.	

Argument	Description
-mmio	Enables all the mmio read/write prints.
	Note: • To enable pal_mmio_read or write prints, use with -v 1. • Enables prints from specific module by using module id. For example, -mmio 100, enables for GIC module, and -mmio 0, enables for PE module.
-p2p	Enables p2p feature support.
-cache	Enables cache support.
-t	To run only single selected test. Note: -m will override -t if used on the same module.
-m	To run only single selected module
-timeout	Timeout value for wakeup test.



- The UEFI session becomes unusable after the SBSA tests are run and the test results are printed on the UEFI console.
- The UEFI Shell application is enhanced to accept an additional argument [-p <n>] for PCle. This is to enable optionally running SBSA v7.0 PCle tests even when the other tests run at older levels. For example, you can optionally run SBSA v7.0 PCle tests even when running other SBSA tests at level 3.

Example 1

```
shell> sbsa.efi -v 2 -l 3 -skip 100,36 -f acs.txt -p 1
```

The set of parameters shown in the code block:

- Prints messages with verbosity of 2 and above.
- Tests for compliance against SBSA level 3 for other tests and runs SBSA v7.1 PCle (RCiEP rules) tests.
- Skips execution of all tests belonging to Memory module and test number 36.
- Stores the log messages to the file acs.txt.

Example 2

```
shell > sbsa.efi -m 100 -skip 102
```

The set of parameters shown in the code block:

- Runs only the Memory module.
- Skips the Memory test 102.

3.2 UEFI implementation of PAL APIs

This section provides information on infrastructure APIs and module-specific APIs.

Infrastructure APIs

The following table describes the Platform Abstraction Layer (PAL) APIs and UEFI interfaces.

Table 3-2: PAL APIs and UEFI interfaces

PAL API	UEFI interfaces
pal_print	AsciiPrint
mem_alloc	gBS->AllocatePool
mem_free	gBS->FreePool
mem_alloc_shared	gBS->AllocatePool
mem_free_shared	gBS->FreePool
mem_get_shared_addr	None
mem_alloc_cachebale	gBS->AllocatePages
mem_free_cacheable	gBS->FreePages
time_delay_ms	gBS->Stall
mem_alloc_pages	gBS->AllocatePages
mem_free_pages	gBS->FreePages
mmio_read	None
mmio_write	None
aligned_alloc	gBS->AllocatePool
mem_free_aligned	gBS->FreePool

Module-specific APIs

The following table represents the mapping of PAL API to Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI), if the system firmware presents platform configuration through ACPI tables.

Table 3-3: PAL APIs, UEFI interfaces, and ACPI tables consumed

PAL API	UEFI interfaces consumed	ACPI table consumed
pe_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	MADT Table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
pe_execute_payload	-	-
pe_install_esr	gEfiCpuArchProtocolGuid	-
	Cpu->RegisterInterruptHandler	
gic_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	MADT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	

PAL API	UEFI interfaces consumed	ACPI table consumed
gic_install_isr	gHardwareInterruptProtocolGuid	-
	RegisterInterruptSource	
	EnableInterruptSource	
timer_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	GTDT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
wd_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	GTDT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
pcie_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	MCFG table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
pcie_get_mcfg_ecam	gST->ConfigurationTable	MCFG table
	CompareGuid, IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
	IndustryStandard/MemoryMappedConfigurationSpaceAccessTable.h	
iovirt_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	IORT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
peripheral_	gEfiPciloProtocolGuid	-
create_info_table	Pci->GetLocation	
	Pci->Pci.Read	
memory_create_info_table	gBS->GetMemoryMap	-
cache_create_info_table	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	PPTT table
	gST->ConfigurationTable	
	CompareGuid	
hmat_create_info_table	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	HMAT table
	gST->ConfigurationTable	
	CompareGuid	
ras_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	AEST table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/ArmErrorSourceTable.h	
mpam_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	MPAM table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
pmu_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	APMT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	
ras2_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	RAS2 and PCCT table
	CompareGuid	
		1

PAL API	UEFI interfaces consumed	ACPI table consumed
srat_create_info_table	gST->ConfigurationTable	SRAT table
	CompareGuid	
	IndustryStandard/Acpi.h	

4. Linux application

This chapter provides information on executing tests from the Linux application.

4.1 Linux application arguments

Run the Linux application with the following set of arguments:

```
shell> sbsa [-v < n>] [-l < n>] [-skip < x, y, z>]
```

Table 4-1: Description of Linux application arguments

Argument	Description	
-v	Print level	
	 1 INFO and above 2 DEBUG and above 3 TEST and above 4 WARN and ERROR 5 ERROR 	
-1	Level of compliance to be tested for. (0 to 7)	
skip	Overrides the suite to skip the execution of a particular test.	
	For example, 53 skips test case with ID 53.	

Example

```
shell> sbsa -v 3 -l 3 -skip 57
```

This set of parameters tests for compliance against SBSA level 3 with print verbosity set to 3, and skips test number 57.

Loading the kernel module

Before the SBSA ACS Linux application is run, load the SBSA ACS kernel module using the insmod command.

```
shell> insmod sbsa acs.ko
```

4.2 Environment setup

This section details the target and runtime environment setup.

4.2.1 Test requirements

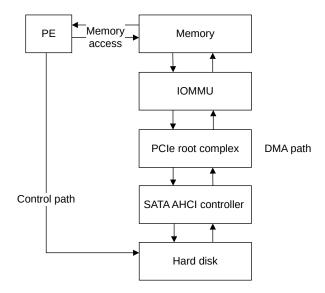
The set of tests assumes that at least one Serial Advanced Technology Attachment (SATA) controller is behind a PCle root complex. The SATA controller may or may not be behind an Input-Output Memory Management Unit (IOMMU).

Before running these tests, at least one SATA hard disk must be connected to the SATA controller. The test performs read and write operations to the SATA hard disk. Therefore, the data on the HDD is overwritten. The SATA drive must not be the boot device for the OS.

4.2.2 Runtime environment

The following figure describes the hardware functional blocks.

Figure 4-1: Hardware functional blocks



The PCIe-DMA tests initiate data transfers from a DMA requester. By default, the test searches for a SATA controller which is part of the PCIe subsystem.

- 1. The test programs the known data from the PE to main memory.
- 2. The test programs the DMA requester to transfer this known data to its end-point device.
- 3. The test programs the DMA requester to transfer the data back to a different location in the main memory.
- 4. The test compares the data at both the locations.

If the SATA controller is not placed before an IOMMU, then during this data transfer, the address that is used by the SATA controller is retrieved and compared with the DMA address that is seen by the PE.

If the DMA requester is placed before an IOMMU, then the address that is used by the SATA AHCI controller is compared with the address that is seen by the IOMMU. Both these addresses must match.

To enable the export of the addresses that are seen by the SATA AHCI controller and IOMMU, the kernel drivers for these two modules must be patched.

5. PMU Linux application

This chapter describes on how to run the PMU Linux application.

5.1 Running the PMU application

The following steps describe on how to run the PMU application.

Steps to run the application

1. Export the path from which the Python modules are present.

```
export PYTHONPATH=/lib/python3.10/site-packages/
```

2. Navigate to the directory where the scripts are present.

```
cd /bin/pmuval
```

3. Run script

```
python sbsa_acs_pmu.py -a
```

Options -: -a -- All PEs

Appendix A Revisions

This appendix describes the technical changes between released issues of this book.

A.1 Revisions

The following tables describe the changes between different issues of this document.

Table A-1: Issue 0200-01

Change	Location
Information about exerciser is added.	See 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.
A new parameter [e] is added to Linux application arguments.	See 4.1 Linux application arguments on page 18.

Table A-2: Differences between Issue 0200-01 and Issue 0200-02

Change	Location
Bare-metal test environment is added to the table.	See 2.2 Overview of tests on page 11.
A note about additional porting for the exerciser is added.	See 4.1 Linux application arguments on page 18.

Table A-3: Differences between Issue 0200-02 and Issue 0200-03

Change	Location
No technical changes.	-

Table A-4: Differences between Issue 0200-03 and Issue 0200-04

Change	Location
Arguments for NIST and PCle tests are added.	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13.
A note about UEFI session is added.	
NIST module ID is updated.	See 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.
Linux application arguments are updated.	See 4.1 Linux application arguments on page 18.

Table A-5: Differences between Issue 0200-04 and Issue 0300-01

Change	Location
l	See table in 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13 and 4.1 Linux application arguments on page 18.

Table A-6: Differences between Issue 0300-01 and Issue 0301-01

Change	Location
Removed Secure module.	See 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.
Updated the link to linux-acs.	See 4.2 Environment setup on page 18.
Updated the build steps and environment setup.	See 4.2 Environment setup on page 18.

Table A-7: Differences between Issue 0301-01 and Issue 0302-01

Change	Location
Arguments for p2p and cache are added.	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13.

Table A-8: Differences between Issue 0302-01 and Issue 0601-01

Change	Location
Added an abbreviation for HVC.	See 2.1 Abbreviations on page 10.
Removed Exerciser module from the Linux command line.	See 2.2 Overview of tests on page 11.
Added new argument options for test id, module id, and timeout with more examples.	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13.
Section on Build steps and environment setup is moved to the README file.	-

Table A-9: Differences between Issue 0300-01 and Issue 0700-01

Change	Location
Added information on PMU Linux application	See 5. PMU Linux application on page 21.
Added new terms in Abbreviations and new APIs in UEFI implementation of PAL APIs.	See 2.1 Abbreviations on page 10, 3.2 UEFI implementation of PAL APIs on page 15.
Added details for PMU, MPAM, and RAS; removed Exerciser module.	See 2.2 Overview of tests on page 11.
Updated the arguments and description for UEFI application.	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13.
Added new module names and IDs.	See 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.
Added new PAL APIs.	See 3.2 UEFI implementation of PAL APIs on page 15.
Updated the commands and versions.	See 4.2 Environment setup on page 18.

Table A-10: Differences between Issue 0700-01 and Issue 0701-01

Change	Location
Added details for Memory module.	See 2.2 Overview of tests on page 11.
Updated the arguments and description for UEFI application.	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13.
Added a new module Memory.	See 2.3 Test IDs on page 11.
Added RAS and SRAT APIs.	See 3.2 UEFI implementation of PAL APIs on page 15.
Added new terms in Abbreviations.	See 2.1 Abbreviations on page 10.
Updated the steps to run the PMU application.	See 5.1 Running the PMU application on page 21.

Table A-11: Differences between Issue 0700-01 and Issue 0701-02

Change	Location
Changed the order of modules executed in the Table 2-3: Test environment and modules	See 2.2 Overview of tests on page 11
Updated the UEFI application arguments	See 3.1 UEFI application arguments on page 13
Added new PAL APIs in Table 3-2: PAL APIs and UEFI interfaces	See 3.2 UEFI implementation of PAL APIs on page 15