

# Data Types

Type		Example
Numeric	Integer	-1, 0, 1, 2, 56, 100001
	“Float”, “Real”	2.335, -6792.29388675465435687
Categorical	Binary	{0, 1}, {yes, no}, {alive, dead}
	Nominal	{cat, dog, mouse}, {red, blue, green, yellow}
	Ordinal	lowest, lower, middle, higher, highest

# Select/subset/slice columns

**SQL:** SELECT X1 FROM TABLE1;

**R:** Table1\$X1

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

**Table1**



**SAS:**

PROC PRINT DATA=TABLE1;

VAR X1;

RUN;

# Select/subset/slice columns

**SQL:** SELECT X1 FROM TABLE1;

**R:** Table1\$X1

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

**Table1**



X1
1
2
3
4

**SAS:**

PROC PRINT DATA=TABLE1;

VAR X1;

RUN;

# Select/subset/slice rows

**SQL:** SELECT ID, X1, X2 FROM TABLE1 WHERE X1 >= 3;

**R:** Table1[Table1\$X1 >= 3,]

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

Table1



**SAS:**

PROC PRINT DATA=TABLE1;

WHERE X1 >= 3;

RUN;

# Select/subset/slice rows

**SQL:** SELECT ID, X1, X2 FROM TABLE1 WHERE X1 >= 3;

**R:** Table1[Table1\$X1 >= 3,]

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

Table1



ID	X1	X2
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

**SAS:**

PROC PRINT DATA=TABLE1;

WHERE X1 >= 3;

RUN;

# Group by

**SQL:** SELECT ID, MEAN(X3) AS MEANX3 FROM TABLE2 GROUP BY ID;

**R:** summarise(group\_by(Table1, ID), MEANX3 = mean(X3))

ID	X3
123A	5
1234	6
1235	7
1235B	8
1234	9
1235	10
1235B	11



**Table2**

**SAS:**

```
PROC MEANS DATA=TABLE2 MEAN;  
VAR X3;  
BY ID;  
RUN;
```

# Group by

**SQL:** SELECT ID, MEAN(X3) AS MEANX3 FROM TABLE2 GROUP BY ID;

**R:** summarise(group\_by(Table1, ID), MEANX3 = mean(X3))

ID	X3
123A	5
1234	6
1235	7
1235B	8
1234	9
1235	10
1235B	11

Table2



ID	MEANX3
123A	5
1234	7.5
1235	8.5
1235B	9.5

**SAS:**

```
PROC MEANS DATA=TABLE2 MEAN;
```

```
VAR X3;
```

```
BY ID;
```

```
RUN;
```

# Left Join

**SQL:** SELECT \* FROM TABLE1 LEFT JOIN TABLE2 ON TABLE1.ID = TABLE2.ID;

**R:** merge(x = Table2, y = Table1, by = 'ID', all.x = TRUE)

ID	X3
123A	5
1234	6
1235	7
1235B	8
1234	9
1235	10
1235B	11

Table2

+

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

Table1



**SAS:**

```
DATA TABLE2;  
MERGE TABLE2 TABLE1;  
BY ID;  
RUN;
```



# Left Join

**SQL:** SELECT \* FROM TABLE1 LEFT JOIN TABLE2 ON TABLE1.ID = TABLE2.ID;

**R:** merge(x = Table2, y = Table1, by = 'ID', all.x = TRUE)

ID	X3
123A	5
1234	6
1235	7
1235B	8
1234	9
1235	10
1235B	11

Table2

+

ID	X1	X2
123A	1	A
1234	2	B
1235	3	C
1235B	4	D

Table1



ID	X3	X1	X2
1234	6	2	B
1234	9	2	B
1235	7	3	C
1235	10	3	C
1235B	8	4	D
1235B	11	4	D
123A	5	1	A

**SAS:**

```
DATA TABLE2;  
MERGE TABLE2 TABLE1;  
BY ID;  
RUN;
```