

## PRACTICA - 4 : CODIFICACIÓN DE CANAL

$$s_{12} = \underbrace{10110001}_{\text{80 datos}} \xrightarrow{\text{Hasta mimbres}} \underbrace{0110}_{\text{1}}$$

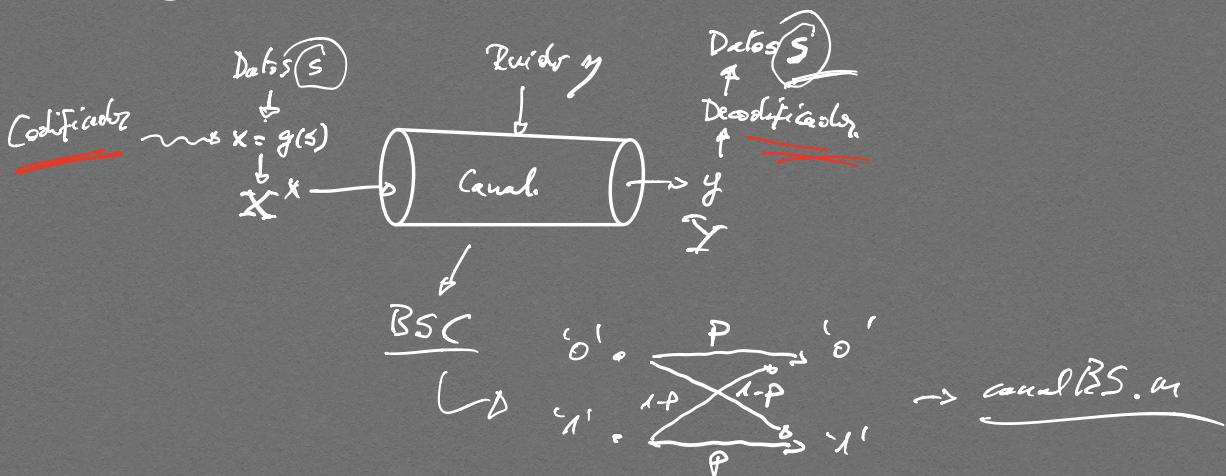
Co canal BSC  $\rightarrow P(Y=1, Y=0, \dots, Y=0) =$

$$= P(Y=1) P(Y=0) \cdot \dots \cdot P(Y=0) =$$

$$= 0^9 \cdot 0^9 \cdot \dots \cdot 0^9 =$$

$$= \frac{0^9}{P} \stackrel{80}{=} \rightarrow \frac{P^M}{P} \rightarrow 0$$

$\lim_{M \rightarrow \infty} P^M \rightarrow 0$



3.1 Capacidad de Shannon vs Tasa.

$$\text{BSC} \rightarrow P = 0.9 \Rightarrow C = 0.531 \text{ bits/símbolo}$$

Canal produce Tx hasta 1000 símbolos/ $\sqrt{s}$   $\hat{=} 1000 \text{ bits}/\sqrt{s}$

0.5  $\cdot$  1.5

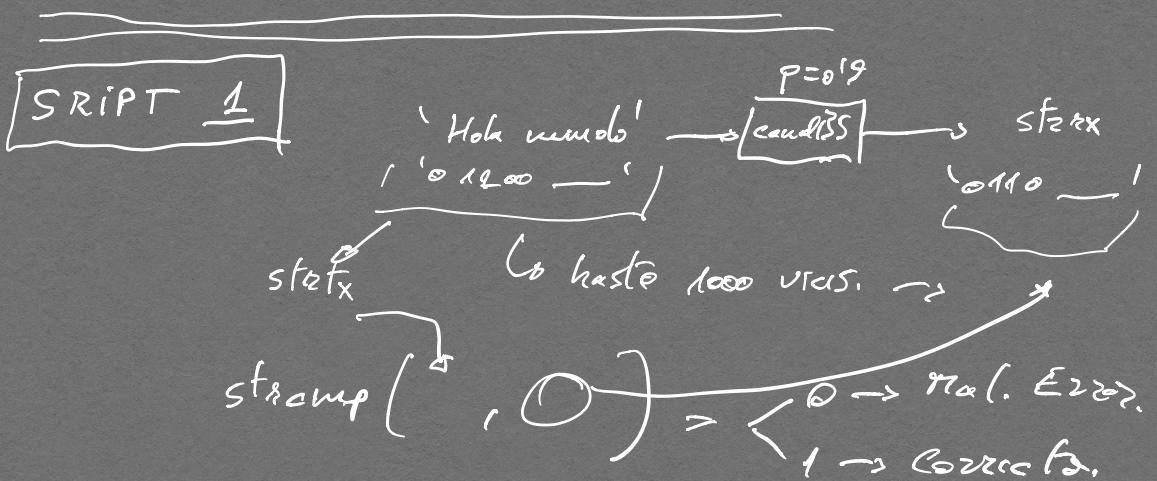
$$\rightarrow 1000 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}} \cdot 0.9 = \boxed{900 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}}} = \text{tasa Efectiva.}$$

$$C = 531 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{symbol}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ symbols}}{\text{s}} = \boxed{531 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}}}$$

$C$  se convierte en  $\frac{531 \text{ bits}}{\text{s}}$ , por lo tanto.  $\rightarrow \frac{1000 \text{ bits}}{\text{s}}$

$$(1000 - 531) \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}} = 469 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}}$$

bits de redundancia.



$$\boxed{\varepsilon = \frac{\text{exitos}}{N}} \rightarrow p=0.9 \rightarrow 0.95 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{0.98}}$$

$$\downarrow$$

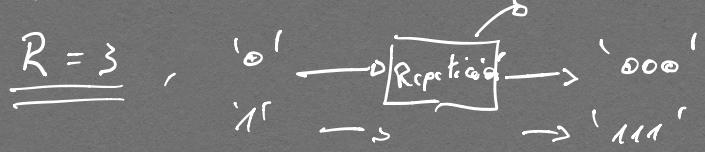
$$\frac{11}{100} = \underline{\underline{0.11}}$$

tasa efectiva =  $\varepsilon \times \frac{1000}{\underline{\underline{11}}} \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}} \Rightarrow$

SCRIPT 2

CORRIGE

repetición ('-', R) =



tx 'Hola mundo',  $N=1000$  veces para repetición  
cada carácter R-ocas

$$\begin{matrix} '01100' \\ R=3 \rightarrow \underline{000} \underline{111} \underline{111} \underline{000} \underline{000} \\ \hline R=4 \rightarrow \underline{0000} \underline{1111} \end{matrix} \rightarrow \text{stz Tx}$$

$\hookrightarrow$  canal BSF  $\rightarrow$  descodificación.

origen de R en  
R digitos

$$\begin{matrix} R=3 \rightarrow \underline{000} \rightarrow 0 \\ \hline 100 \rightarrow 0 \\ 101 \rightarrow 1 \end{matrix}$$

$R_k$   
 $\begin{matrix} '000' \\ \hline \text{stz } R_k \end{matrix} \dots$

stz emp (stz Tx, stz Rx)  $\begin{cases} 0 & \text{Error.} \\ 1 & \text{Correcto.} \end{cases} \rightarrow \underline{\text{Exito}}$

$$\eta = \frac{\text{Exito}}{N}$$

$$\text{tasa efectiva} = \eta \cdot \frac{1000}{R}$$

$$R = 3 : 2 : 1 \rightarrow$$

$$3, 5, 7, 9, 11$$

$$\boxed{R=7 \rightarrow z=0.81, \text{ fasa} = 116^{\circ} 93 \frac{\text{bits}}{\text{s}}}$$

Coger R bits pudiendo usar:  $\underbrace{2 \times ((j-1) * R + 1 : j * R)}$   
 $j \rightarrow \text{índice} \rightarrow \underbrace{1 \dots \text{length}('0...0')}$

$$\underbrace{j = 1..80}$$

'Hasta cuando'  
80 dígitos.

$$\begin{array}{l} R=3 \\ \text{group} = '010' \\ \text{sum} \rightarrow \underbrace{1} \\ \text{ceros} = R - \text{unos} = 2 \\ \text{unos} = 1 \end{array}$$

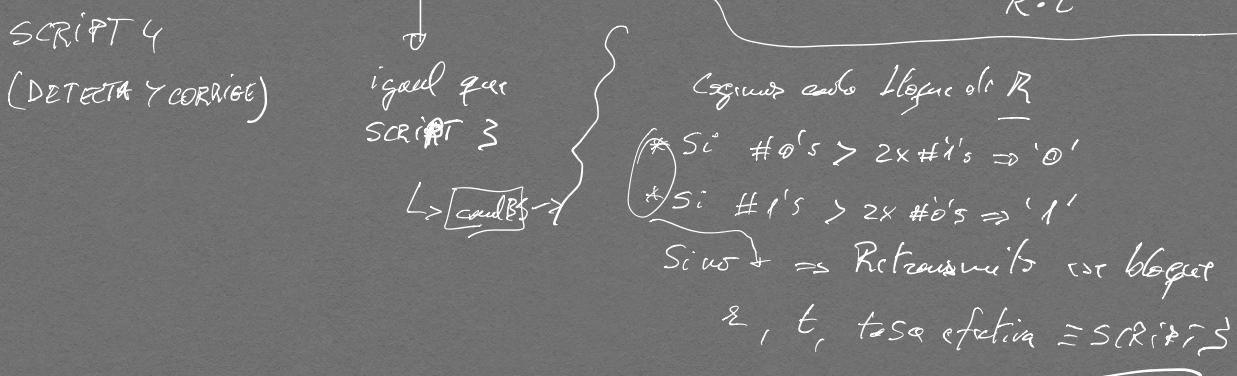
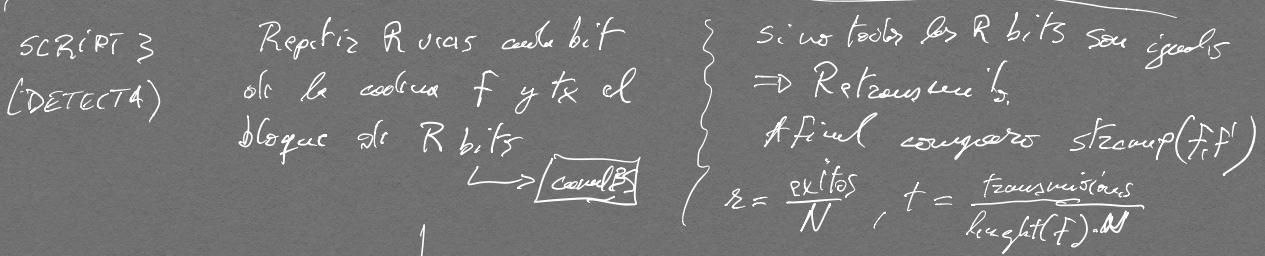
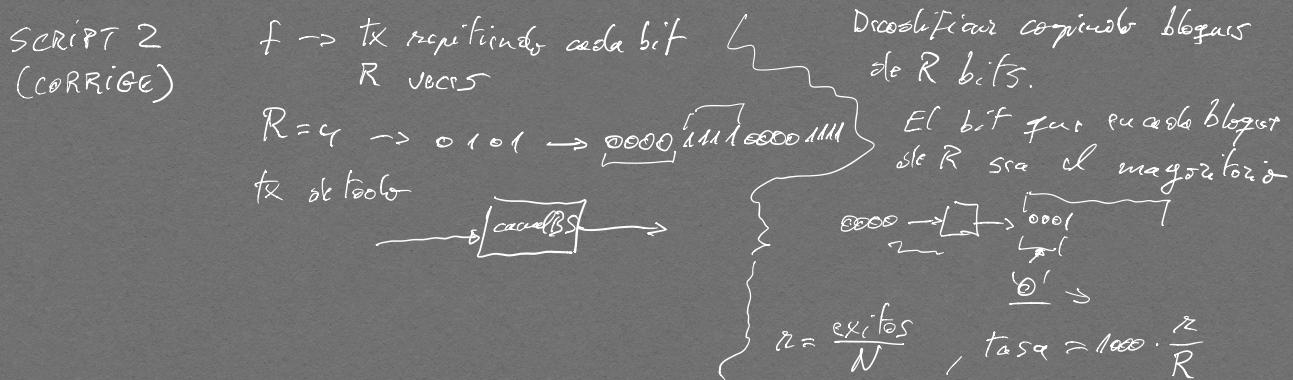
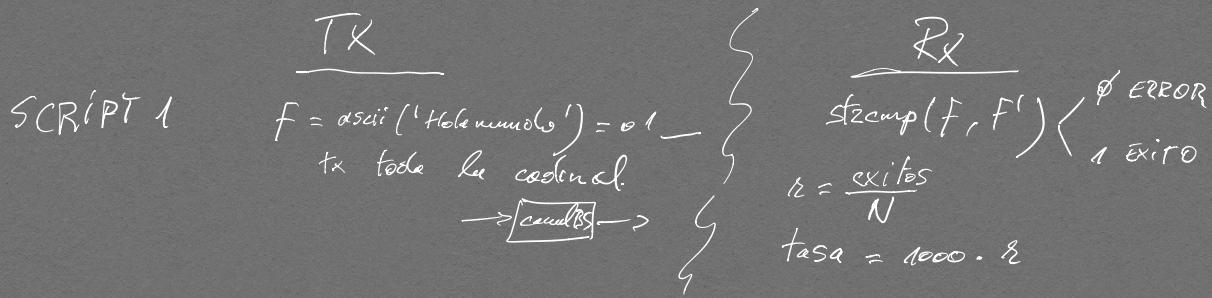
Si  $\text{cero} \geq \text{unos} \Rightarrow '0'$

otherwise ' $1'$ ',  $\underline{\text{unos}} > \underline{\text{cero}}$ .













$$\text{recibido: } p_0' p_1' x_0' p_2' x_1' x_2' x_3'$$

Posición de error.	Error	$c_0$	$c_1$	$c_2$	$(c_2 c_1 c_0)_{10}$	
--	no hay	0	0	0	0	
1	$p_0' \neq p_0$	1	0	0	1	
2	$p_1' \neq p_1$	0	1	0	2	
3	$x_0' \neq x_0$	1	1	0	3	
4	$p_2' \neq p_2$	0	0	1	4	
5	$x_1' \neq x_1$	1	0	1	5	
6	$x_2' \neq x_2$	0	1	1	6	
7	$x_3' \neq x_3$	1	1	1	7	

Por tanto  $(c_2 c_1 c_0)_{10}$  nos dice la posición del error.  
 $(0 \Rightarrow \text{No hay error})$

Decodificación del siguiente modo:

$(c_2 c_1 c_0)_{10}$	Decodificación:
3	$\bar{x}_0' x_1' x_2' x_3'$
5	$x_0' \bar{x}_1' x_2' x_3'$
6	$x_0' x_1' \bar{x}_2' x_3'$
7	$x_0' x_1' x_2' \bar{x}_3'$
Resta Valores	$x_0' x_1' x_2' x_3'$







$$\text{strcomp}(p_3', p_{32}) = 1 \Rightarrow \text{1 Error of RETRANS}$$

$\text{strcomp}(p_3', p_{32}) = 0 \rightarrow \text{Assume que } p_3' \text{ is the real } g \text{ be polarization of 4 bits } x_0' x_1' x_2' x_3' \text{ est. bin.}$

$$z = \frac{\# \text{ errors}}{N}$$

$$t = \frac{\text{fazurminhas}}{\text{length}(F) \cdot N}$$

$$\text{faza efectiva} = 12 \times 1000 / (z \cdot t) \rightarrow$$