

Name Class Date **Java Test2**

Total questions: 50

Worksheet time: 25mins

Instructor name: Prof. Harish T. Gwalani

1. What is the default value of an object reference in Java?
  - a) empty
  - b) undefined
  - c) 0
  - d) null
2. Which keyword is used to create an object in Java?
  - a) object
  - b) new
  - c) create
  - d) class
3. What does a constructor do in Java?
  - a) Destroys an object
  - b) Allocates memory
  - c) Calls methods
  - d) Initializes an object
4. Which keyword is used to define a class in Java?
  - a) struct
  - b) object
  - c) class
  - d) define
5. What is the return type of a constructor?
  - a) int
  - b) class type
  - c) void
  - d) None
6. Which method is called automatically when an object is created?
  - a) constructor
  - b) finalize()
  - c) init()
  - d) main()
7. How many constructors can a class have?
  - a) Only one
  - b) Unlimited
  - c) Two
  - d) None

8. Static methods belong to:
- a) Class
  - b) Package
  - c) Object
  - d) Variable
9. Which of the following can access static variables?
- a) Constructors only
  - b) Both static and instance methods
  - c) Instance methods only
  - d) Static methods only
10. Can we overload constructors in Java?
- a) No
  - b) Only one is allowed
  - c) Yes
  - d) Only with different return types
11. Can a static method access non-static variables?
- a) No
  - b) Yes
  - c) Only public variables
  - d) Only final variables
12. What is the default access modifier of class members?
- a) public
  - b) private
  - c) package-private
  - d) protected
13. Can we make constructor static?
- a) Yes
  - b) Only in inner class
  - c) Only in abstract class
  - d) No
14. Which of the following is true about static variables?
- a) They are object-specific
  - b) They must be final
  - c) They are shared across all objects
  - d) They cannot be initialized
15. A constructor that takes no arguments is called:
- a) Static constructor
  - b) Null constructor
  - c) Default constructor
  - d) Empty constructor
16. Which keyword is used to access static members?
- a) object name
  - b) super
  - c) class name
  - d) this

17. When is a static block executed?
- a) After object creation
  - b) Before main method
  - c) After constructor
  - d) Inside constructor
18. Which of the following is true for static methods?
- a) Must return int
  - b) Can use this keyword
  - c) Can access instance variables
  - d) Can be called without object
19. What happens if no constructor is defined in a class?
- a) Java provides a default constructor
  - b) Program doesn't compile
  - c) Object cannot be created
  - d) Error occurs
20. Which of these is not a type of constructor?
- a) Parameterized
  - b) Copy
  - c) Default
  - d) Static
21. What will `new MyClass();` do?
- a) Call destructor
  - b) Make class static
  - c) Create an object
  - d) Declare class
22. The `this` keyword refers to:
- a) Current object
  - b) Parent class
  - c) Static variable
  - d) Constructor
23. Which keyword is used to prevent inheritance of a class?
- a) private
  - b) final
  - c) static
  - d) const
24. Can we declare a static variable inside a method?
- a) Only if final
  - b) No
  - c) Yes
  - d) Only with class name
25. Static variables are stored in:
- a) Object
  - b) Stack
  - c) Heap memory
  - d) Method area

26. Constructor overloading is done by:
- a) Changing return type
  - b) Changing access modifier
  - c) Changing method name
  - d) Changing number/type of parameters
27. Which of the following cannot be static?
- a) Constructor
  - b) Block
  - c) Variable
  - d) Method
28. Can we call static method from non-static method?
- a) No
  - b) Yes
29. Can constructor be private?
- a) No
  - b) Yes
30. Which of the following is not allowed with static methods?
- a) Overloading
  - b) Calling without object
  - c) Calling from main
  - d) Overriding
31. What is printed? `class A { static int x = 10; public static void main(String[] args) { System.out.println(x); } }`
- a) 10
  - b) Compilation error
  - c) Runtime error
  - d) 0
32. Which method is called when an object is garbage collected?
- a) `delete()`
  - b) `finalize()`
  - c) `destroy()`
  - d) `close()`
33. Can static methods be abstract?
- a) Yes
  - b) No
34. When is constructor called?
- a) When object is created
  - b) When method is called
  - c) When object is deleted
  - d) When class is loaded
35. Which statement is true about static blocks?
- a) Multiple static blocks not allowed
  - b) Only one per class
  - c) Executes only once
  - d) Executes after constructor



44. What is the output? `class A { int a = 5; static int b = 10; public static void main(String[] args) { A obj = new A(); System.out.println(obj.a + " " + b); } }`

- a) Compilation error  
b) 5 10  
c) 0 0  
d) 5 0

45. Choose the correct combination: - Static methods: ☒ - Can be inherited: ☒ - Can be overridden: ☐

- a) Only static method is true                      b) Only inheritance is false  
c) All true    d) All false

46. Which is true for constructor?

- a) Can be final
- b) Must return object
- c) Can be static
- d) Cannot be abstract

47. What is the output? `class Demo { static int a = 100; static { a = 200; } public static void main(String[] args) { System.out.println(a); } }`

- a) 200                      b) Compilation error  
c) 100                     d) Runtime error

48. Can you have both static and non-static methods with the same name?

- a) No b) Yes

49. Which of the following is not true?

- a) Constructor name = class name      b) Constructor has no return type
- c) Constructor returns object          d) Constructor is called with `new` keyword

50. When are static variables initialized?

- a) At class loading                      b) On object creation
- c) At compile time                      d) Inside constructor

**Answer Keys**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. d) null                                    | 2. b) new                                 | 3. d) Initializes an object             |
| 4. c) class                                   | 5. d) None                                | 6. a) constructor                       |
| 7. b) Unlimited                               | 8. a) Class                               | 9. b) Both static and instance methods  |
| 10. c) Yes                                    | 11. a) No                                 | 12. c) package-private                  |
| 13. d) No                                     | 14. c) They are shared across all objects | 15. c) Default constructor              |
| 16. c) class name                             | 17. b) Before main method                 | 18. d) Can be called without object     |
| 19. a) Java provides a default constructor    | 20. d) Static                             | 21. c) Create an object                 |
| 22. a) Current object                         | 23. b) final                              | 24. b) No                               |
| 25. d) Method area                            | 26. d) Changing number/type of parameters | 27. a) Constructor                      |
| 28. b) Yes                                    | 29. b) Yes                                | 30. d) Overriding                       |
| 31. a) 10                                     | 32. b) finalize()                         | 33. b) No                               |
| 34. a) When object is created                 | 35. c) Executes only once                 | 36. c) 2                                |
| 37. b) Yes                                    | 38. c) Static block Main method           | 39. d) Compiles and prints 0            |
| 40. c) Static block runs before static method | 41. b) No                                 | 42. a) Java inserts default constructor |
| 43. a) static variable                        | 44. b) 5 10                               | 45. c) All true                         |
| 46. d) Cannot be abstract                     | 47. a) 200                                | 48. b) Yes                              |
| 49. c) Constructor returns object             | 50. a) At class loading                   |   |

