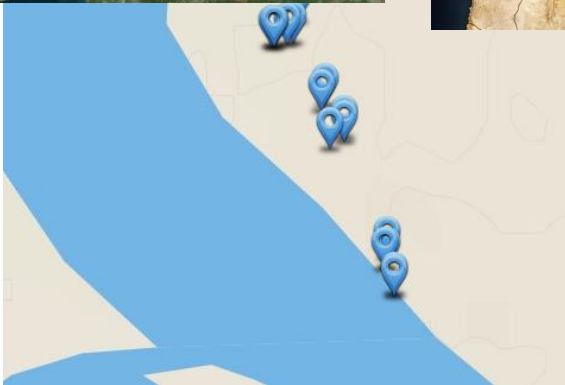
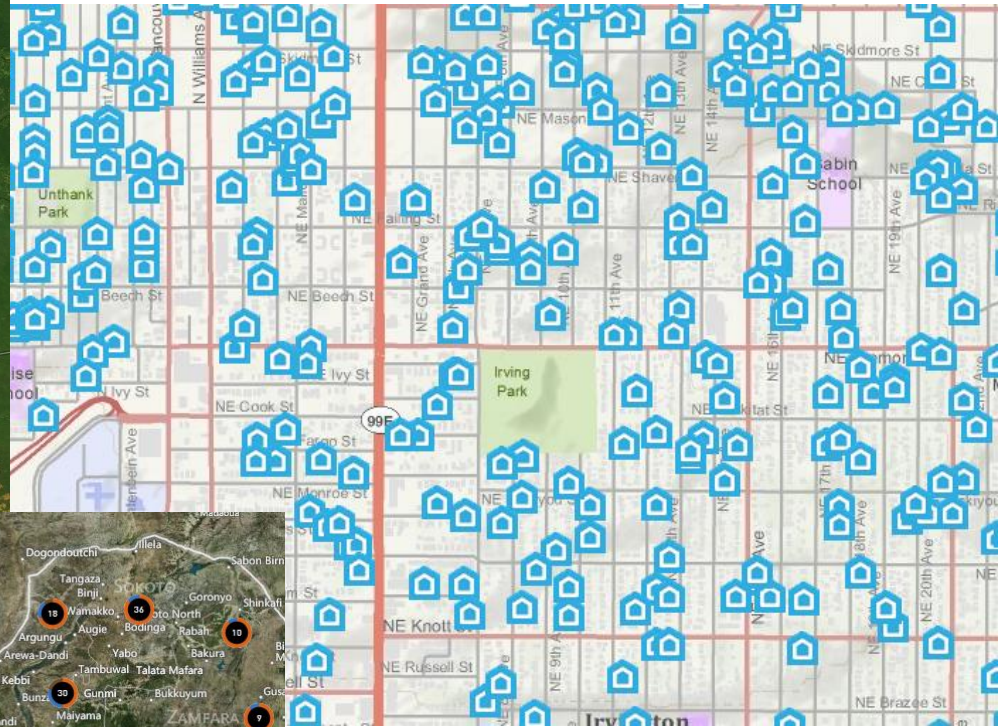
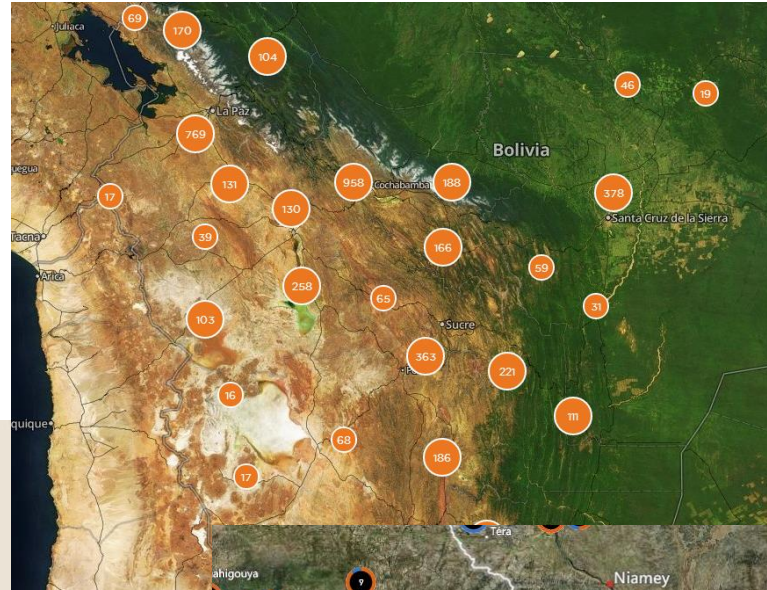


Replacing ArcGIS Server with Node.js and PostGIS

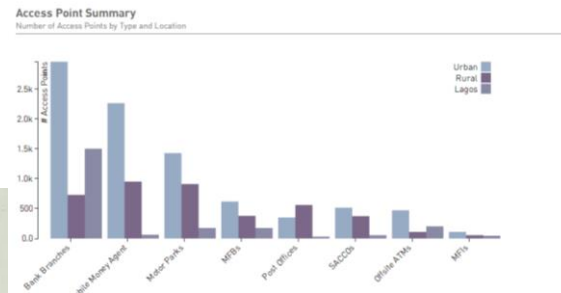
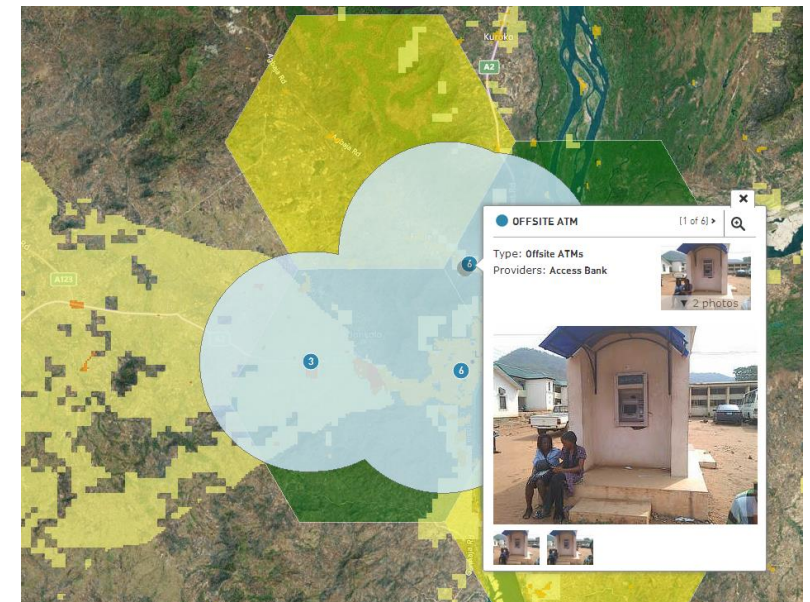
Ryan Whitley



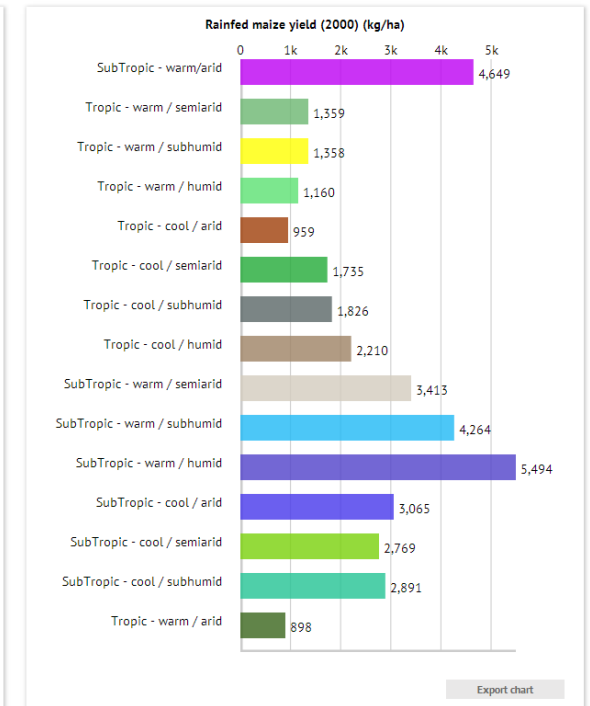
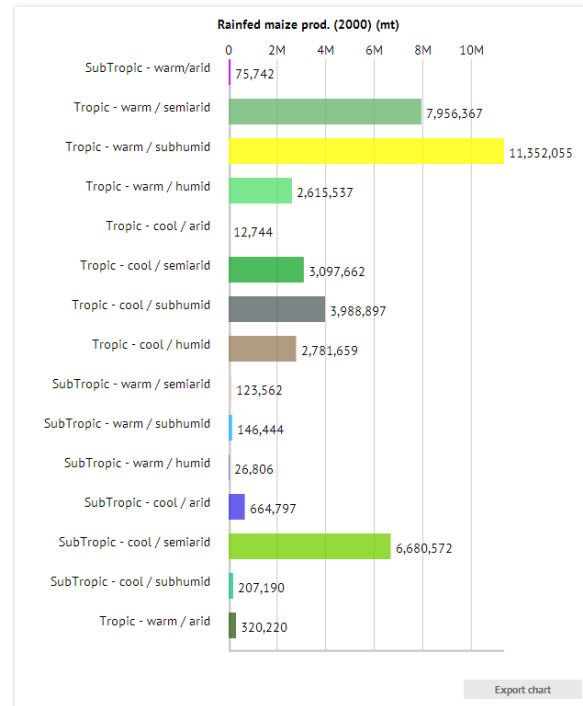
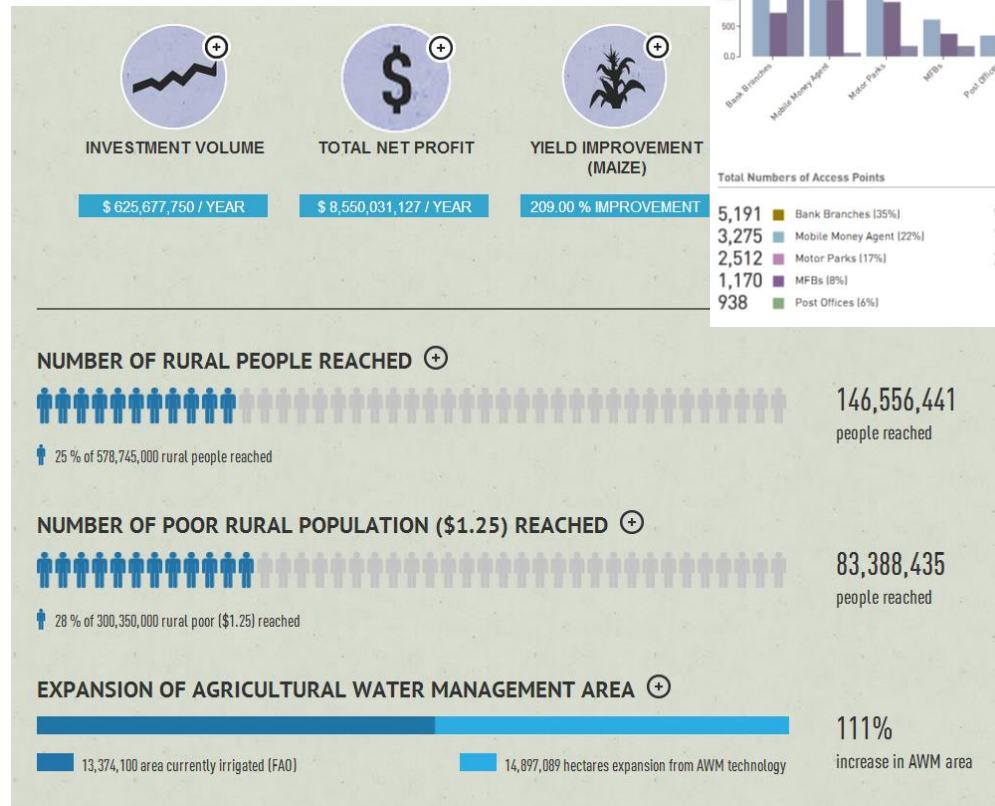
Web app development - Points on Maps



OK – maybe a little more...



CHARTS



What features of ArcGIS Server are we using most?

- Querying the REST API (30%)
- Dynamic Map Tiles (30 %)
- Geoprocessing Services (15%)
- Hair-Pulling, inexplicable Errors (“Error: 999999”) (15%)
- Static Map Caching (7 %)
- Feature Editing (2 %)
- Printing (1%)

ArcGIS REST Services Directory

[Home](#) > [services](#) > [Bangladesh_MapService_Dev \(MapServer\)](#)

[JSON](#) | [SOAP](#)

Bangladesh_MapService_Dev (MapServer)

View In: [ArcGIS JavaScript](#) [ArcGIS.com Map](#) [Google Earth](#) [ArcMap](#) [ArcGIS Explorer](#)

View Footprint In: [ArcGIS.com Map](#)

Service Description: Bangladesh Map Service

Map Name: Layers

[Legend](#)

[All Layers and Tables](#)

Layers:

- [CICO](#) (0)
- [Financial Access Points](#) (1)
 - [Offsite ATMs](#) (2)
 - [Bank Branches](#) (3)
 - [MFIs](#) (4)
 - [SACCOs](#) (5)
 - [Mobile Money Agent](#) (6)
 - [Post Offices](#) (7)
- [Population Classes](#) (8)
 - [Pop 1 10](#) (9)
 - [Pop 11 50](#) (10)
 - [Pop 51 100](#) (11)
 - [Pop 101 500](#) (12)
 - [Pop 501 1000](#) (13)
- [Cell Coverage](#) (14)
- [Urban Areas](#) (15)
- [Districts](#) (16)
- [Reservoirs](#) (17)

Querying the REST API

- Pass in 'where' clauses
- Spatial intersects
- Specify output fields
- Return Geometry (or not)
- Reproject coordinates
- Summary statistics

ArcGIS REST Services Directory

[Login](#) | [Get Token](#)

[Home](#) > [services](#) > [Bangladesh_MapService_Dev \(MapServer\)](#) > [CICO](#) > [query](#)

[Help](#) | [API Reference](#)

Query: CICO (ID: 0)

Where:	<input type="text" value="FeatureType = 'Bank Branches'"/>
Text:	<input type="text"/>
Object IDs:	<input type="text"/>
Time:	<input type="text"/>
Input Geometry:	<div></div>
Geometry Type:	<input type="text" value="Envelope"/>
Input Spatial Reference:	<input type="text"/>
Spatial Relationship:	<input type="text" value="Intersects"/>
Relation:	<input type="text"/>
Out Fields:	<input type="text"/>
Return Geometry:	<input checked="" type="radio"/> True <input type="radio"/> False
Max Allowable Offset:	<input type="text"/>
Geometry Precision:	<input type="text"/>
Output Spatial Reference:	<input type="text"/>
Return IDs Only:	<input type="radio"/> True <input checked="" type="radio"/> False
Return Count Only:	<input type="radio"/> True <input checked="" type="radio"/> False
Order By Fields:	<input type="text"/>
Group By Fields (For Statistics):	<input type="text"/>
Output Statistics:	<div></div>

Maybe we can do that
with Node.js and
PostGIS??

Getting Started: Ingredients

- Computer (Windows, Ubuntu 12 and 13, Mac)
 - Node.js
 - PostgreSQL 9.2+ and PostGIS 2.x
 - Some data
-
- P.S. - This project just kind of materialized. I mostly wanted to play around with node, and this just sort of popped out.

List tables and views from PostGIS

- Started with a Node.js “Hello World”
- Next - seeing if I can get a list of PostGRES tables and views to be spit out
- Build a dynamic REST API using tables and views as the primary building block

PGRestAPI

[Home](#) > [Services](#) > Table List

Table Listing

Name

[bangladesh_cicos](#)
[bangladesh_coverage](#)
[bangladesh_urbanareas](#)
[nigeria_cicos](#)
[nigeria_coverage](#)
[nigeria_hexbins](#)
[nigeria_statecapitals](#)
[nigeria_states](#)
[nigeria_surveycoverage](#)
[nigeria_urbanareas](#)
[tanzania_cicos](#)
[tanzania_coverage](#)
[tanzania_districts](#)
[tanzania_hexbins](#)
[tanzania_urbanareas](#)
[uganda_cicos](#)
[uganda_coverage](#)
[uganda_districts](#)
[uganda_hexbins](#)
[uganda_popcarto](#)
[uganda_population_raster](#)
[uganda_poverty2dollarcarto](#)
[uganda_poverty_raster](#)
[uganda_states](#)
[uganda_urbanareas](#)
[vw_bangladesh_cicos](#)
[vw_nigeria_cicos](#)
[vw_tanzania_cicos](#)
[vw_uganda_cicos](#)

Running on node with Express, Jade and Less

Table Details

- All tables have Query operations
- If spatial, then Dynamic Map Service and TopoJSON operations
- If raster, then raster operations (such as Zonal Statistics)

PGRestAPI

[Home](#) > [Services](#) > [Table List](#) > uganda_hexbins

Below is a list of columns and column data types for this table

Columns

gid (integer)
longitude (numeric)
latitude (numeric)
hexid (character varying)
cicocount (smallint)
popsum (numeric)
cicoscapit (numeric)
shape_leng (numeric)
shape_area (numeric)
geom (geometry)

SRID is 4326

Operations

[Query](#) [Dynamic Map Service](#) [TopoJSON](#)

Running on node with Express, Jade and Less

Table Querying

- Pass in 'where' clauses
 - Spatial intersects
 - Specify output fields
 - Return Geometry (or not)
 - Reproject coordinates
 - Summary statistics
-
- Get Feature Envelopes!
 - Get GeoJSON or esriJSON

PGRestAPI

[Home](#) > [Services](#) > [Table List](#) > [uganda_hexbins](#) > Query

Enter a where clause to retrieve a subset of features from this table

Where	<input type="text" value="where"/>
Return Fields	<input type="text" value="field1,field2"/>
Format	<input type="text" value="html"/>
Return geometry	Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/>
Return feature envelope(s)	Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input checked="" type="radio"/>
Group By Fields	<input type="text" value="field2,field3"/>
Output SRID	<input type="text" value="3857"/>
Statistics definition	<input type="text" value="count:field1,sum:field2"/>
Well Known Text (WKT) Geometry	<input type="text" value="POLYGON ((85.341 25.811, 85.523 25.838, 85.665 25.719, 85.479 25.598, 85.278 25.687, 85.341 25.811))"/>
Feature limit	<input type="text" value="1000"/>

Results

Running on node with Express, Jade and Less

- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles
- Geoprocessing Services
- Static Map Caching
- Feature Editing
- Printing

Dynamic Map Tiles

- Nodetiles-core
 - Nodetiles-postgis
 - Dynamic Dynamic Map Service
 - Uses CartoCSS
-
- Can be served based on PostGIS table, Shapefile, GeoJSON file or GeoJSON object

PGRestAPI

[Home](#) > [Services](#) > [Table List](#) > [uganda_hexbins](#) > Dynamic Map Service

Dynamic Map Service

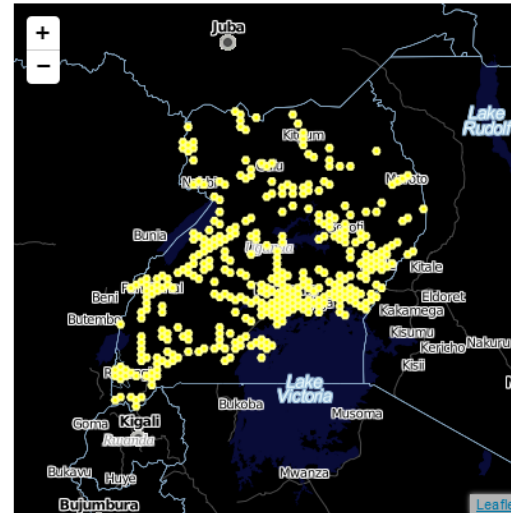
Leaflet Example

```
//Create a leaflet map
var map = L.map('map');



//Add the tiled layer
L.tilelayer('http://54.212.251.211/services/tables/uganda_hexbins/dynamicMap/{z}/{x}/{y}.png').addTo(map);
```

Get more help with [Leaflet](#)

Map Preview



Running on node with Express, Jade and Less

- Querying the REST API 
- Dynamic Map Tiles 
- Geoprocessing Services
- Static Map Caching
- Feature Editing
- Printing

Geoprocessing framework

- Add your own PostGIS Logic into a javascript file
- Specify inputs
- Drop file in the GP Folder
- Get a dynamic REST endpoint that will execute your logic
- * soon will be using Nodetiles to render in-memory GeoJSON to tiles (so you can have images returned from Geoprocessing operations)

- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles ☒
- Geoprocessing Services ☒
- Static Map Caching
- Feature Editing
- Printing

Cached Map Tiles

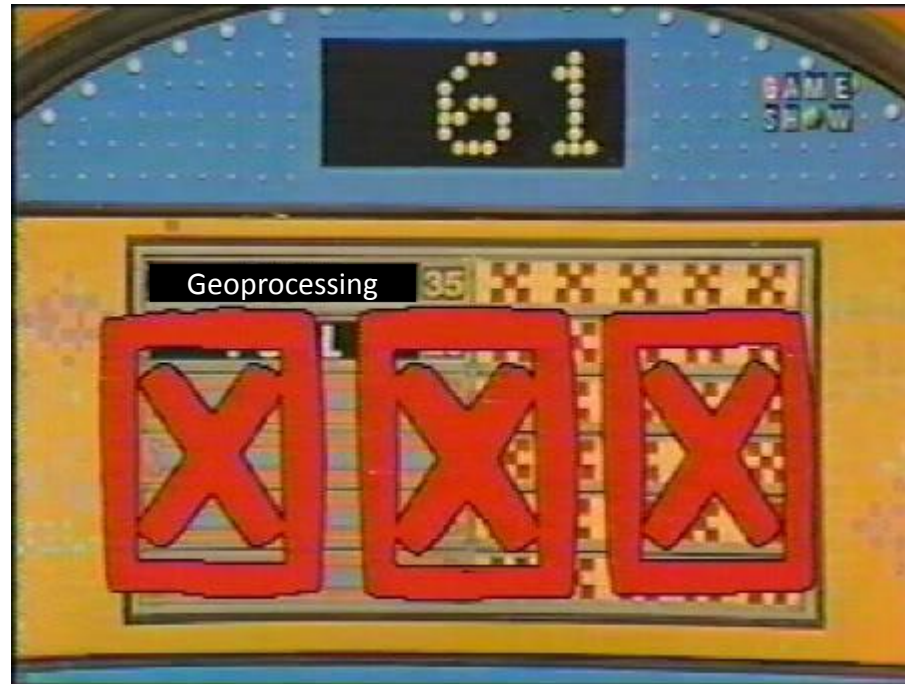
- Uses a TileStream server
- Use TileMill to connect to PostGIS (or your own local data)
- Style
- Export MBTiles
- Copy to TileStream server
- Get a cached tile server! - <http://54.212.254.185:8888>

- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles ☒
- Geoprocessing Services ☒
- Static Map Caching ☒
- Feature Editing
- Printing

We're on a roll!

Feature Editing

- Not yet.



- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles ☒
- Geoprocessing Services ☒
- Static Map Caching ☒
- Feature Editing ☐
- Printing

Printing (split into new project – phantasm)

- Show it (<http://services.spatialdev.com/print>)
- Print whatever user is looking at (if it's in the DOM)
- Create your own print layouts in HTML

- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles ☒
- Geoprocessing Services ☒
- Static Map Caching ☒
- Feature Editing ☒
- Printing ☒

Create TopoJSON files

- Uses TopoJSON module
- Hits its own Table Query endpoint and gets GeoJSON
- Converts that to TopoJSON file

PGRestAPI

[Home](#) > [Services](#) > [Table List](#) > [uganda_hexbins](#) > TopoJSON

TopoJSON files for this table

Name

[topo_uganda_hexbins.json](#)

Make a TopoJSON file for this entire dataset

TopoJSON File name

Running on node with Express, Jade and Less







- Querying the REST API ☒
- Dynamic Map Tiles ☒
- Geoprocessing Services ☒
- Static Map Caching ☒
- Feature Editing ☒
- Printing ☒



For custom views of data – use PostGres views.

- For real.
- In practice, I've been using views to do complex joins and things like aggregations that can then be served as a spatial or non-spatial view

Recap: How'd we do?

- Querying the REST API 
- Dynamic Map Tiles 
- Geoprocessing Services 
- Static Map Caching 
- Feature Editing 
- Printing 
- + More!

What?



- McDonald's
- Big Mac
- Golden Arches
- Two all-beef patties, special sauce, lettuce cheese, pickles onion on a sesame seed bun



- McDowell's
- Big Mic
- Golden Arcs
- "My buns have no seeds"

Feature Roadmap – Stuff to figure out

- Improve Dynamic Map Service performance
- On the fly CartoCSS Dynamic Tile rendering
- JavaScript API
- Simple Feature Creation/Editing (...like creating features from a mobile device)
- GeoJSON.io support
- General Performance Enhancements
- Security (https and/or authentication)
- Printing – Post rendering operations (clip, rotate, scale, etc.)
- More basic Geometry operations
- More raster operations
- More Documentation
- Licensing?????

Questions? Thoughts?

- Tell me if this is already being done
- Tell me how to make it better
- Tell me if you'd like to contribute
- <https://github.com/spatialdev/PGRestAPI>
- Ryan Whitley - @apollo1m on Twitter
- www.spatialdev.com

