


```

In [1]: 1 import numpy as np
        2 import matplotlib.pyplot as pyplot
        3
        4
        5 #PARAMETERS
        6 a = 0.2          # [m] Square cross section
        7 L = 2          # [m] Length of the beam
        8 E = 75e9        # [Pa] Young's Modulus
        9 v = 0.33        # Poissons Ratio
       10 G = E/(2*(1+v))
       11 First  = E*(1-v)/((1+v)*(1-2*v))
       12 Second = v*E/((1+v)*(1-2*v))
       13 C_11 = First
       14 C_22 = First
       15 C_33 = First
       16 C_12 = Second
       17 C_13 = Second
       18 C_23 = Second
       19 C_44 = G
       20 C_55 = G
       21 C_66 = G
       22
       23
       24 #Coordinates of the cross section
       25 X1 = -0.1
       26 Z1 = -0.1
       27 X2 = 0.1
       28 Z2 = -0.1
       29 X3 = 0.1
       30 Z3 = 0.1
       31 X4 = -0.1
       32 Z4 = 0.1
       33
       34
       35 #Along the beam axis(Y)
       36 n_elem = 1          # No of elements
       37 per_elem = 2        # Type of the element
       38 n_nodes = (per_elem-1)*n_elem + 1 # Total no of nodes
       39 xi = np.array([0.57735,-0.57735]) # Gauss points
       40 W_Length = 1       # Weight for gauss quadrature
       41 Shape_func = np.array([1/2*(1-xi),1/2*(1+xi)]) # Shape functions

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42 N_Der_xi = np.array([-1/2,1/2]) # Derivative of the shape function (N,xi)
43 X_coor    = np.array([0,L])
44 J_Length  = N_Der_xi@np.transpose(X_coor) #Jacobian for the length of the
45 N_Der      = np.array([-1/2*(1/J_Length),1/2*(1/J_Length)]) #Derivative of the shape functi
46
47
48 #Along the Beam cross section (X,Z)
49 #Lagrange polynomials
50 alpha = np.array([0.57735,0.57735,-0.57735,-0.57735]) # Gauss points
51 beta  = np.array([0.57735,-0.57735,0.57735,-0.57735])
52 W_Cs   = 1 # weight for gauss quadrature
53 Lag_poly = np.array([1/4*(1-alpha)*(1-beta),1/4*(1+alpha)*(1-beta),1/4*(1+alpha)*(1+beta),1/4*(1-alpha)
54 n_cross_nodes = 4
55 DOF = 3
56
57 #Lagrange Derivatives
58 alpha_der = np.array([-1/4*(1-beta),1/4*(1-beta),1/4*(1+beta),-1/4*(1+beta)]) # Derivatives of
59 beta_der  = np.array([-1/4*(1-alpha),-1/4*(1+alpha),1/4*(1+alpha),1/4*(1-alpha)]) # with respect to
60
61 X_alpha = alpha_der[0]*X1 + alpha_der[1]*X2 + alpha_der[2]*X3 + alpha_der[3]*X4
62 X_beta  = beta_der[0]*X1 + beta_der[1]*X2 + beta_der[2]*X3 + beta_der[3]*X4
63 Z_alpha = alpha_der[0]*Z1 + alpha_der[1]*Z2 + alpha_der[2]*Z3 + alpha_der[3]*Z4
64 Z_beta  = beta_der[0]*Z1 + beta_der[1]*Z2 + beta_der[2]*Z3 + beta_der[3]*Z4
65
66 J_Cs = (Z_beta*X_alpha - Z_alpha*X_beta) # Determinant of Jacobian matrix of the cross section
67 J_Cs = np.unique(J_Cs)
68
69
70
71 Elemental_stiffness_matrix = np.zeros((per_elem*n_cross_nodes*DOF,per_elem*n_cross_nodes*DOF))
72 sep = int((per_elem*n_cross_nodes*DOF)/per_elem) # Seperation point for stacking element stiffness
73
74
75 for i in range(len(Shape_func)):
76     for j in range(len(Shape_func)):
77         #Fundamental nucleus of the stiffness matrix K_tsi using two point gauss quadrature
78         Nodal_stiffness_matrix = np.zeros((n_cross_nodes*DOF,n_cross_nodes*DOF))
79         for tau in range(n_cross_nodes):
80             for s in range(n_cross_nodes):
81
82                 #Fundamental nucleus of the stiffness matrix
83                 #Derivative of F wrt to x and z for tau

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84 F_tau_x = 1/J_Cs*((Z_beta*alpha_der[tau])-(Z_alpha*beta_der[tau]))
85 F_tau_z = 1/J_Cs*((-X_alpha*alpha_der[tau])+(X_beta*beta_der[tau]))
86
87 #Derivative of F wrt to x and z for s
88 F_s_x = 1/J_Cs*((Z_beta*alpha_der[s])-(Z_alpha*beta_der[s]))
89 F_s_z = 1/J_Cs*((-X_alpha*alpha_der[s])+(X_beta*beta_der[s]))
90
91
92
93 K_xx = C_22*np.sum(W_Cs*F_tau_x*F_s_x*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*Shape_func[i]*Shape_func[j]
94 K_xy = C_23*np.sum(W_Cs*Lag_poly[tau]*F_s_x*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*N_Der[i]*Shape_func[
95 K_xz = C_12*np.sum(W_Cs*F_tau_z*F_s_x*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*Shape_func[i]*Shape_func[j]
96 K_yx = C_44*np.sum(W_Cs*Lag_poly[tau]*F_s_x*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*N_Der[i]*Shape_func[
97 K_yy = C_55*np.sum(W_Cs*F_tau_z*F_s_z*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*Shape_func[i]*Shape_func[j]
98 K_yz = C_55*np.sum(W_Cs*Lag_poly[tau]*F_s_z*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*N_Der[i]*Shape_func[
99 K_zx = C_12*np.sum(W_Cs*F_tau_x*F_s_z*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*Shape_func[i]*Shape_func[j]
100 K_zy = C_13*np.sum(W_Cs*Lag_poly[tau]*F_s_z*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*N_Der[i]*Shape_func[
101 K_zz = C_11*np.sum(W_Cs*F_tau_z*F_s_z*J_Cs)*np.sum(W_Length*Shape_func[i]*Shape_func[j]
102 F_Nu = np.array([K_xx,K_xy,K_xz],[K_yx,K_yy,K_yz],[K_zx,K_zy,K_zz])
103
104
105 Nodal_stiffness_matrix[3*s:3*(s+1) , 3*tau:3*(tau+1)]=F_Nu
106
107
108
109 Elemental_stiffness_matrix[sep*j:sep*(j+1) , sep*i:sep*(i+1)]=Nodal_stiffness_matrix
110
111
112
113
114 Load_vector = np.zeros((n_nodes*n_cross_nodes*DOF,1))
115 Load_vector[n_nodes*n_cross_nodes*DOF-10] = -12.5
116 Load_vector[n_nodes*n_cross_nodes*DOF-7] = -12.5
117 Load_vector[n_nodes*n_cross_nodes*DOF-4] = -12.5
118 Load_vector[n_nodes*n_cross_nodes*DOF-1] = -12.5
119
120
121
122 Displacement = np.linalg.solve(Elemental_stiffness_matrix[12:,12:],Load_vector[12:])
123 print("Displacement-----")
124 print(Displacement)
125

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126

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Displacement-----  
[[-2.67316803e-07]  
 [-1.33658401e-08]  
 [ 8.99834692e-08]  
 [-2.67316803e-07]  
 [ 1.33658401e-08]  
 [ 8.99834692e-08]  
 [-2.67316803e-07]  
 [ 1.33658401e-08]  
 [ 8.99834692e-08]  
 [-2.67316803e-07]  
 [-1.33658401e-08]  
 [ 8.99834692e-08]]
```

In []:

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