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| v1.3 |  |  | May-2015 |

SSeasdfad

F# Workshop

Exercises

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# Introduction

Do you want to learn F# and Functional Programming? Well, you better start coding!

Learning a new programming language is not easy, on top of reading a lot you need to practice even more.

This workshop is designed to teach you some of the basics of F# and Functional Programming by combining theory and practice.

The course is split into 4 modules, each of them contains a presentation (theory) and one exercise (practice). You can find exercises for each module in this document, for the presentation and source code, refer to the section “Source Code, Additional Material and Updates”.

**1**

**2**



**3**

**4**

## Minimum Requirements

You can use one of the following editors:

* Visual Studio 2015 Community Edition or higher (Win), with:
  + Visual F# tools 4.0 or higher
  + Visual F# Power Tools (optional)
* Visual Studio Code 0.10.6 or higher (Win, Mac or Linux), with:
  + Ionide-fsharp extension

You also need internet connection to download the dependencies.

## Dependencies

* XUnit
* Unquote
* F# Data

## Code Conventions

Every time you see a box with this icon: , it means you need to run that code in the F# Interactive.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > increaseCredit vipCondition customer1;; |

When you see a white box, this is code you need to write in a source file.



## Source Code, Additional Material and Updates

<http://fsharpworkshop.com/>

<https://github.com/jorgef/fsharpworkshop>

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# Module 1

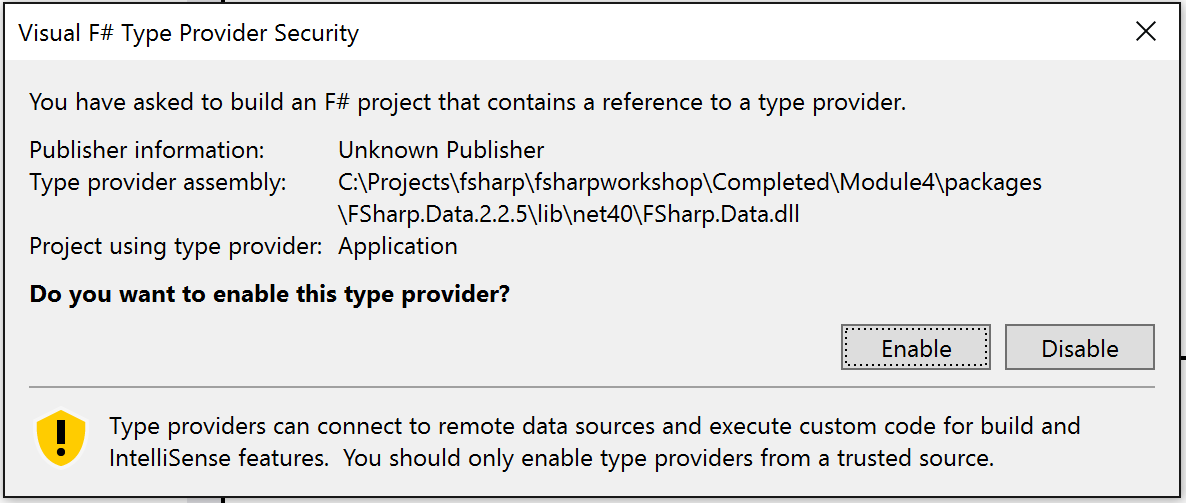
* Bindings
* Functions

Do not copy and paste the code, you must type each exercise in, manually.

* Tuples
* Records

Duration: 15 minutes

1. Open the solution FSharpWorkshop.sln and build it. This process will download all the packages and will prompt a security dialog asking you to enable the type provider, click “Enable”.



2. Once the solution build successfully, go to the Module1/Application project.

3. Open the file Types.fs and create a record type called “Customer” as follows:



4. Send the customer type in the F# interactive by highlighting it and pressing “Alt+Enter” or right-click “Execute in Interactive” (do not highlight the “module Types” line), you should see the following output:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | type Customer =  {Id: int;  IsVip: bool;  Credit: decimal;} |

5. Create one customer in the F# interactive (press enter after each “;;”).

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > let customer1 = { Id = 1; IsVip = false; Credit = 10M };; |

This should be the result:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | val customer1 : Customer = {Id = 1;  IsVip = false;  Credit = 10M;} |

6. Create another customer:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > let customer2 = { Id = 2; IsVip = false; Credit = 0M };; |

This should be the result:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | val customer2 : Customer = {Id = 2;  IsVip = false;  Credit = 0M;} |

7. Go to the Tests.fs file located in the Tests project, uncomment, compile and run the test 1-1 (use the Test Explorer to run it, it may take a few seconds to appear in the list).

8. Open the file Functions.fs and add a function called “tryPromoteToVip”:



9. Highlight the function (without including “module Functions” and “open Types” lines), send it to the F# Interactive and test it by typing the following:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > tryPromoteToVip (customer1, 101M);; |

You should see this output:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | val it : Customer = {Id = 1;  IsVip = true;  Credit = 10M;} |

Now test it with customer2.

10. Uncomment, compile and run tests 1-2 and 1-3.

11. Add a function called “getSpendings” to the Functions.fs file:



12. Send it to the F# Interactive and test it with customer1 and customer2.

13. Uncomment, compile and run tests 1-4 and 1-5.

# Module 2

* High order functions
* Pipelining

Do not copy and paste the code, you must type each exercise in, manually.

* Partial application
* Composition

Duration: 20 minutes

1. Go to the Module2/Application project.

2. Create a function called “increaseCredit” in the file Functions.fs:



3. Send it to the F# Interactive and test it with customer1 and customer2.

4. Change “increaseCredit” to be able receive the condition as a parameter:



5. Send the function to the F# Interactive and test it using a lambda expression in this way:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > increaseCredit (fun c -> c.IsVip) customer1;; |

6. Uncomment, compile and run tests 2-1, 2-2 and 2-3.

7. Create a function called “vipCondition” in the file Functions.fs:



8. Send the function to the F# Interactive and test the “increaseCredit” function again but this time using the “vipCondition” function:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > increaseCredit vipCondition customer1;; |

9. Now test it again but this time using the pipelining operator to:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | customer1 |> increaseCredit vipCondition;; |

10. Try calling “increaseCredit” with just “vipCondition” and check if the result is another function that expects the missing argument (customer):

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | > increaseCredit vipCondition;;  val it : (Customer -> Customer) = <fun:it@5-4> |

11. Uncomment, compile and run tests 2-4 and 2-5

12. Create a function called “increaseCreditUsingVip” in the file Functions.fs:



13. Uncomment, compile and run test 2-6

14. Create a function called “upgradeCustomer” in the file Functions.fs:



15. Send “increaseCreditUsingVip” and “upgradeCustomer” to the F# Interactive and test “upgradeCustomer” with customer1 and customer2.

16. Refactor “upgradeCustomer” to use the pipelining operator and test it in the F# interactive:



17. Send the new “upgradeCustomer” to the F# Interactive and test it with customer1 and customer2.

18. Refactor “upgradeCustomer” again to use composition:



19. Uncomment, compile and run tests 2-7 and 2-8.

# Module 3

* Options
* Pattern matching

Do not copy and paste the code, you must type each exercise in, manually.

* Discriminated unions
* Units of measure

Duration: 20 minutes

1. Go to the Module3/Application project.

2. Create a new record called “PersonalDetails”, a discriminated union called “Notifications” and two units of measure “AUD” and “USD”. You need to add them to the “Customer” in the file Types.fs (note that they need to be declared before “Customer”):



3. Highlight all but the “module Types” line and send it to the F# Interactive (include “open System”).

4. Open the file Data.fs, uncomment both customers and send them to the F# Interactive (do not select the “module …” and “open …: lines).

5. Update the “increaseCredit” function to use USD in the file Functions.fs:



6. Uncomment, compile and run tests 3-1 and 3-2 (you will also need to uncomment the “customer” value defined at the top of the file Test.fs).

7. Create a function called “isAdult” in the file Functions.fs:



8. Send “isAdult” to the F# Interactive and test it with customer1 and customer2.

9. Uncomment, compile and run tests 3-3, 3-4 and 3-5.

10. Create a function called “getAlert” in the file Functions.fs:



11. Send “getAlert” to the F# Interactive and test it with customer1 and customer2.

12. Uncomment, compile and run tests 3-6 and 3-7.

# Module 4

* Functional lists
* Recursion

Do not copy and paste the code, you must type each exercise in, manually.

* Object-oriented Programming
* Type providers

Duration: 20 minutes

1. Go to the Module4/Application project.

2. Open the Data.fs file located in the Application project and add the following code:



3. Create a new function called “getSpendingsByMonth” in the file Functions.fs right after “tryPromoteToVip” and before “getSpendings”:



4. Uncomment, compile and run test 4-1.

5. Create another function called “weightedMean” right after the “getSpendingsByMonth”:



6. Uncomment, compile and run test 4-2.

7. Change the implementation of “getSpendings” to use “getSpendingsByMonth” and “weightedMean”:



8. Uncomment, compile and run test 4-3.

9. Open the Data.fs file and add the following code:



10. Open the file Services.fs and add the following class:



11. Uncomment, compile and run tests 4-4 and 4-5.

12. Open Program.fs, uncomment all the code and run the application