



E-CRUSH
PROVISION FOR YOUR VISION



VOCABULARY

E-SKILLS

VOCABULARY :- A vocabulary is a set of familiar words within a person's language. A vocabulary, usually developed with age, serves as a useful and fundamental tool for communication and acquiring knowledge. Acquiring an extensive vocabulary is one of the largest challenges in learning a second language.



ENGLISH VOCABULARY :-

Adjure (Verb) :

/ə'djʊə, ə'dʒʊə/

Meaning : Formal exertion on someone to do something.

Sentence : The doctor adjured his patient to concur for heart surgery.

Synonym : beg, beseech

Antonym : follow, keep, observe

Badinage (Noun):

/'badɪnɪdʒ/

Meaning: Witty conversation.

Sentence: We had badinage last night.

Synonym : banter, joking

Antonym : admiration, applause



Carp (Verb):

/kɑ:p/

Meaning: Complaint continually.

Sentence: Our neighbors keep carping about poor facilities in our county.

Synonym : grumble, bother

Antonym : praise, forgiving

Dogmatic (Adjective):

/dɒg'matɪk/

Meaning: Thrusting one's opinion or beliefs while reluctant to accept those of others.

Sentence: The leader seems quite dogmatic.

Synonym : opinionated, insistent

Antonym : tentative, open-minded



Effete (Adjective):

/'efi:t/

Meaning: No longer effective.

Sentence: The chamber is currently exhausted.

Synonym : exhausted, weakened

Antonym : powerful

Fulminate (Noun) :

/'fʊlmɪneɪt, 'fʌlmɪneɪt/

Meaning: Protest strongly against something.

Sentence: There is always some fulmination to new rules.

Synonym : attack, declaim

Antonym : bless, congratulate



Gofer (Noun):

/'gəʊfə/

Meaning: Person who runs errands.

Sentence: I am hunting for a gofer.

Synonym : grunt, poen

Antonym : masters, mistress

Hark (Verb):

/hɑ:k/

Meaning: Remind something from the past.

Sentence: She was harking back to childhood upon seeing her school.

Synonym : notice, pay-attention

Antonym : ignore, tune out



Ineffable (Adjective):

/ɪn'efəb(ə)l/

Meaning: Too sacred to be spoken.

Sentence: Sculptures of temple deities are impossible to be described in words.

Synonym : incommunicable

Antonym : communicable, definable

Jink (Verb):

/dʒɪŋk/

Meaning: Sudden quick change of direction.

Sentence: The pilot jinked the plane for an emergency landing.

Synonym : weave, duck, sidestep



Knoll (Noun):

/nəʊl/

Meaning: Small hill or mound.

Sentence: The resort is ideally located amidst knolls.

Synonym : foothill, hillock, mound

Antonym : dale, dell

Languish (Verb):

/'laŋgwɪʃ/

Meaning: Be kept in an undesirable place or situation.

Sentence: He was languishing in jail.

Synonym : droop, Emacinate, waste(away)

Antonym : rally, recover, rebound



Mettle (Noun):

/'mɛt(ə)l/

Meaning: Spirit or strength during difficulty.

Sentence: One must try to practice mettle in crisis.

Synonym : main, might, potency, power

Antonym : cowardice, poltroonery, cravenness

Nimble (Verb):

/'nɪmb(ə)l/

Meaning: Quick or agile in movement.

Sentence: The dwarf nimble easily through the crowd.

Synonym : alert, brainy, fast, keen

Antonym : foolish, silly



Oppugn (Verb):

/ə'pjū:n/

Meaning: Question the truth or validity of something.

Sentence: Youngsters often oppugn superstitions.

Synonym : challenge, contest

Antonym : accept, believe

Plenary (Adjective):

/'pli:nəri/

Meaning: Full; absolute.

Sentence: The minister has plenary powers over the state.

Synonym : compleat, grand, full, intact

Antonym : imperfect, incomplete



Quaff (Verb):

/kwɑ:f, kwa:f/

Meaning: Drink something heartily.

Sentence: The kitten quaffed its plate of milk.

Synonym : guzzle, hoist, slurp

Antonym : abstain, dishonour, rise

Rectitude (Noun):

/rɛktɪtju:d/

Meaning: Morally correct behavior.

Sentence: The necessity of moral rectitude was itself an incentive.

Synonym : character, goodness

Antonym : evil, badness



Sartorial (Noun):

/sə:tɔ:rɪəl/

Meaning: Relating to clothes or a person's style of dress.

Sentence: Their sartorial has been imitated around the world.

Synonym : elegant, zooty, stylish

Antonym : Unstylish, dumpy, frumpy

Terse (Adjective):

/tə:s/

Meaning: Using few words or abrupt.

Sentence: I could tell by her terse response Molly was nearby.

Synonym : abrupt, blunt

Antonym : Verbose, Polite



Uncanny (Adjective):

/ʌn'kani/

Meaning: Strange or mysterious.

Sentence: The portrait's appearance was uncanny.

Synonym : unnatural, strange, abnormal

Antonym : ordinary, normal

Vestal (Adjective):

/vəst(ə)l/

Meaning: Chaste or pure.

Sentence: A vestal ambiance can be experienced at the shrine.

Synonym : pure, virtuous, virginal

Antonym : impure, unclean, impurity



Wreathe (Verb):

/ri:ð/

Meaning: Envelope or surround.

Sentence: The cops wreathed the crime site immediately.

Synonym : envelope, garland, array

Antonym : unwind, uncoil, untie

Xenophobia (Noun):

/zənə'fəʊbɪə/

Meaning: Fear of people from other countries.

Sentence: Xenophobia is not a good sign.

Synonym : racism, bias, prejudice

Antonym : fairness , good will , impartiality , love , tolerance , admiration



Yonder (Adjective):

/'jɒndə/

Meaning: Referring to something far away.

Sentence: Consider the yonder side of any issue before deciding.

Synonym : distant, there, faraway, farther,

Antonym : adjacent, adjoining

Zilch (Adjective):

/zɪltʃ/

Meaning: Nil.

Sentence: Environmental concern is zilch these days.

Synonym : dwarf, nothing, zero, nobody

Antonym : notable, somebody, power



abjure (verb) :

/əb'dʒʊə,əb'dʒɔ:/

Meaning: Promise publically that you will give up

Sentence: She will abjure his allegiance to the king.

Synonym : recant, renege, renounce

Antonym : accept, adopt, embrace

acumen (noun) :

/'akjʊmən,ə'kju:mən/

Meaning: The ability to understand things quickly and well.

Sentence: She has a good financial acumen

Synonym : awareness, sharpness, shrewdness

Antonym : ignorance, insensitivity, stupidity, inability



antipathy (noun) :

/an'tɪpəθi/

Meaning: dislike

Sentence: She has a big antipathy towards cats

Synonym : hostility, dislike, hatred

Antonym : liking, affinity, rapport

enervate (verb) :

/'enəveɪt/

Meaning: weaken or destroy strength.

Sentence: he was slow to recover from his disease, even a short walk to the window would enervate him.

Synonym : exhaust, tire, fatigue

Antonym : invigorate



fetid (adjective) :

/'fētēd, 'fi:tēd/

Meaning: unpleasant-smell

Sentence: These cats are staying in fetid, dark sheds and barns

Synonym : stinky, pungent, unpleasant

Antonym : fragrant

gregarious (adjective) :

/grē'gē:rēs/

Meaning: sociable

Sentence: She is a very gregarious women.

Synonym : sociable, affable, friendly

Antonym : unsociable, reserved



Mendacious (adjective) :

/mən'deɪʃəs/

Meaning: Dishonesty, lying

Sentence: This is mendacious about his state.

Synonym : lying, Untruthful, dishonest

Antonym : truthful



😊 **THANK YOU!** 😊