Observed frequency **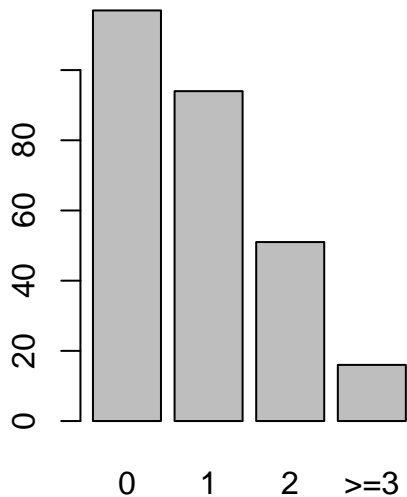Expected frequency**