



Conversions entre les paramètres normalisés à $Z_0=1$ d'un quadripôle*, avec $\Delta^K=K_{11}K_{22}-K_{12}K_{21}$

	S	Z	Y	Н	A
S	$ \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{b}_1 \\ \mathbf{b}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{S}_{11} & \mathbf{S}_{12} \\ \mathbf{S}_{21} & \mathbf{S}_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{a}_1 \\ \mathbf{a}_2 \end{pmatrix} $	$\begin{split} S_{11} &= \frac{(Z_{11} - 1)(Z_{22} + 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}}{(Z_{11} + 1)(Z_{22} + 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}} \\ S_{12} &= \frac{2Z_{12}}{(Z_{11} + 1)(Z_{22} + 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}} \\ S_{21} &= \frac{2Z_{21}}{(Z_{11} + 1)(Z_{22} + 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}} \\ S_{22} &= \frac{(Z_{11} + 1)(Z_{22} - 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}}{(Z_{11} + 1)(Z_{22} + 1) - Z_{12}Z_{21}} \end{split}$	$S_{12} = \frac{-2Y_{12}}{(1+Y_{11})(1+Y_{22}) - Y_{12}Y_{21}}$ $S_{21} = \frac{-2Y_{21}}{(1+Y_{11})(1+Y_{22}) - Y_{12}Y_{21}}$	$\begin{split} S_{11} &= \frac{\left(h_{11} - 1\right)\left(h_{22} + 1\right) - h_{12}h_{21}}{\left(h_{11} + 1\right)\left(h_{22} + 1\right) - h_{12}h_{21}} \\ S_{12} &= \frac{2h_{12}}{\left(h_{11} + 1\right)\left(h_{22} + 1\right) - h_{12}h_{21}} \\ S_{21} &= \frac{-2h_{21}}{\left(h_{11} + 1\right)\left(h_{22} + 1\right) - h_{12}h_{21}} \\ S_{22} &= \frac{\left(1 + h_{11}\right)\left(1 - h_{22}\right) + h_{12}h_{21}}{\left(h_{11} + 1\right)\left(h_{22} + 1\right) - h_{12}h_{21}} \end{split}$	$S_{12} = \frac{2(AD - BC)}{A + B + C + D}$ $S_{21} = \frac{2}{A + B + C + D}$
Z	$Z_{21} = \frac{2S_{21}}{(1 - S_{11})(1 - S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}$ $Z_{22} = \frac{(1 - S_{11})(1 + S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}}{(1 - S_{11})(1 - S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}$	$ \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{V}_1 \\ \mathbf{V}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{Z}_{11} & \mathbf{Z}_{12} \\ \mathbf{Z}_{21} & \mathbf{Z}_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{I}_1 \\ \mathbf{I}_2 \end{pmatrix} $	$Z_{11} = \frac{Y_{22}}{\Delta^{Y}} \qquad Z_{12} = \frac{-Y_{12}}{\Delta^{Y}}$ $Z_{21} = \frac{-Y_{21}}{\Delta^{Y}} \qquad Z_{22} = \frac{Y_{11}}{\Delta^{Y}}$	$Z_{11} = \frac{\Delta^{h}}{h_{22}} \qquad Z_{12} = \frac{h_{12}}{h_{22}}$ $Z_{21} = \frac{-h_{12}}{h_{22}} \qquad Z_{22} = \frac{1}{h_{22}}$	$Z_{11} = \frac{A}{C}$ $Z_{12} = \frac{\Delta^{A}}{C}$ $Z_{21} = \frac{1}{C}$ $Z_{22} = \frac{D}{C}$
Y	$Y_{21} = \frac{-2S_{21}}{(1 + S_{11})(1 + S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}$ $Y_{22} = \frac{(1 + S_{11})(1 - S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}}{(1 + S_{11})(1 + S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}$	$Y_{11} = \frac{Z_{22}}{\Delta^{Z}} \qquad Y_{12} = \frac{-Z_{12}}{\Delta^{Z}}$ $Y_{21} = \frac{-Z_{21}}{\Delta^{Z}} \qquad Y_{22} = \frac{Z_{11}}{\Delta^{Z}}$	$ \begin{pmatrix} I_1 \\ I_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{11} & Y_{12} \\ Y_{21} & Y_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ V_2 \end{pmatrix} $	$Y_{11} = \frac{1}{h_{11}} \qquad Y_{12} = \frac{-h_{12}}{h_{11}}$ $Y_{21} = \frac{h_{21}}{h_{11}} \qquad Y_{22} = \frac{\Delta^h}{h_{11}}$	$Y_{11} = \frac{D}{B}$ $Y_{12} = \frac{-\Delta^A}{B}$ $Y_{21} = \frac{1}{B}$ $Y_{22} = \frac{A}{B}$
H	$ \begin{aligned} h_{11} &= \frac{(1+S_{11})(1+S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}} \\ h_{12} &= \frac{2S_{12}}{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}} \\ h_{21} &= \frac{-2S_{21}}{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}} \\ h_{22} &= \frac{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}} \end{aligned}$	$h_{11} = \frac{\Delta^{Z}}{Z_{22}} \qquad h_{12} = \frac{Z_{12}}{Z_{22}}$ $h_{21} = \frac{-Z_{21}}{Z_{22}} \qquad h_{22} = \frac{1}{Z_{22}}$	$\begin{aligned} h_{11} &= \frac{1}{Y_{11}} & h_{12} &= \frac{-Y_{12}}{Y_{11}} \\ h_{21} &= \frac{Y_{21}}{Y_{11}} & h_{22} &= \frac{\Delta^{Y}}{Y_{11}} \end{aligned}$	$ \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{V}_1 \\ \mathbf{I}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{h}_{11} & \mathbf{h}_{12} \\ \mathbf{h}_{21} & \mathbf{h}_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{I}_1 \\ \mathbf{V}_2 \end{pmatrix} $	$h_{11} = \frac{B}{D}$ $h_{12} = \frac{\Delta^A}{D}$ $h_{21} = \frac{-1}{D}$ $h_{22} = \frac{C}{D}$
A	$A = \frac{(1+S_{11})(1-S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}}{2S_{21}}$ $B = \frac{(1+S_{11})(1+S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}{2S_{21}}$ $C = \frac{(1-S_{11})(1-S_{22}) - S_{12}S_{21}}{2S_{21}}$ $D = \frac{(1-S_{11})(1+S_{22}) + S_{12}S_{21}}{2S_{21}}$	$A = \frac{Z_{11}}{Z_{21}} \qquad B = \frac{\Delta^{Z}}{Z_{21}}$ $C = \frac{1}{Z_{21}} \qquad D = \frac{Z_{22}}{Z_{21}}$	$A = \frac{-Y_{22}}{Y_{21}} \qquad B = \frac{-1}{Y_{21}}$ $C = \frac{-\Delta^{Y}}{Y_{21}} \qquad D = \frac{-Y_{11}}{Y_{21}}$	$A = \frac{-\Delta^{h}}{h_{21}} \qquad B = \frac{-h_{11}}{h_{21}}$ $C = \frac{-h_{22}}{h_{21}} \qquad D = \frac{-1}{h_{21}}$	$ \begin{pmatrix} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} V_2 \\ -I_2 \end{pmatrix} $

^{*:} G. D. VENDELIN, "Design of amplifiers and oscillators by the S-parameter method", John Wiley