

**Assigned:** Wednesday, April 17, 2024 (Week 9).

**Due:** Wednesday, May 1, 2024 (Week 11).

**Graded Points:** 10%

## XML Expression Evaluator

### Objectives

- 1 Familiarity in using XML to represent arithmetic expressions,
- 2 Practicing recursion to evaluate arithmetic expressions, and
- 3 Implementing expressions evaluator in Java.

### The Problem

Your task is to implement an expression evaluation program in **Java** to recursively evaluate any arithmetic expressions represented as XML. The program should be able to evaluates **any expression** with integer numbers and basic operators. The expressions are stored in XML format (see below) so the program should **load the file** and parse into suitable data structure first.

### Arithmetic Expressions

The program should support arithmetic expressions with integer operands, **binary operators** +, −, \*, and /. **The precedence rules are the standard ones from arithmetic** (i.e., parenthesized expressions are evaluated first, then multiplicative operators, and finally additive operators).

### Sample XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?><expr  
type="binary"><operator value="+"/><expr type="binary"><operator  
value="*"/><expr type="atom"><atom value="3"/></expr><expr  
type="binary"><operator value="+"/><expr type="atom"><atom  
value="5"/></expr><expr type="atom"><atom value="4"/></expr></  
expr></expr><expr type="binary"><operator value="*"/><expr  
type="atom"><atom value="9"/></expr><expr type="atom"><atom  
value="8"/></expr></expr></expr>
```

**More about XML at :** <http://www.w3schools.com/xml/default.asp>

### Expected output:

Expression = 3 \* (5 + 4) + 9 \* 8

Result = 99