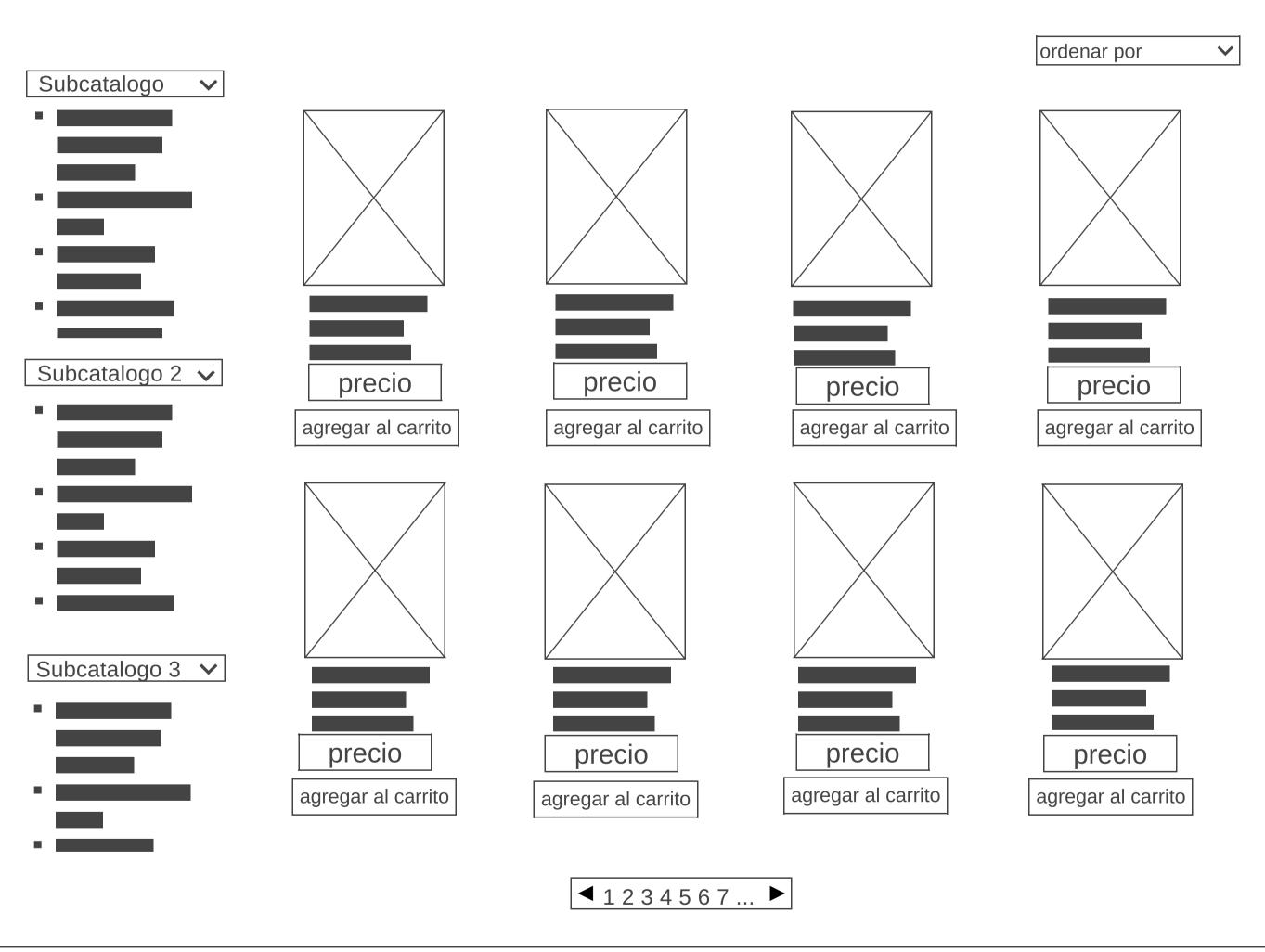
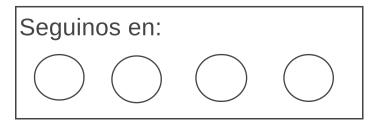
岸

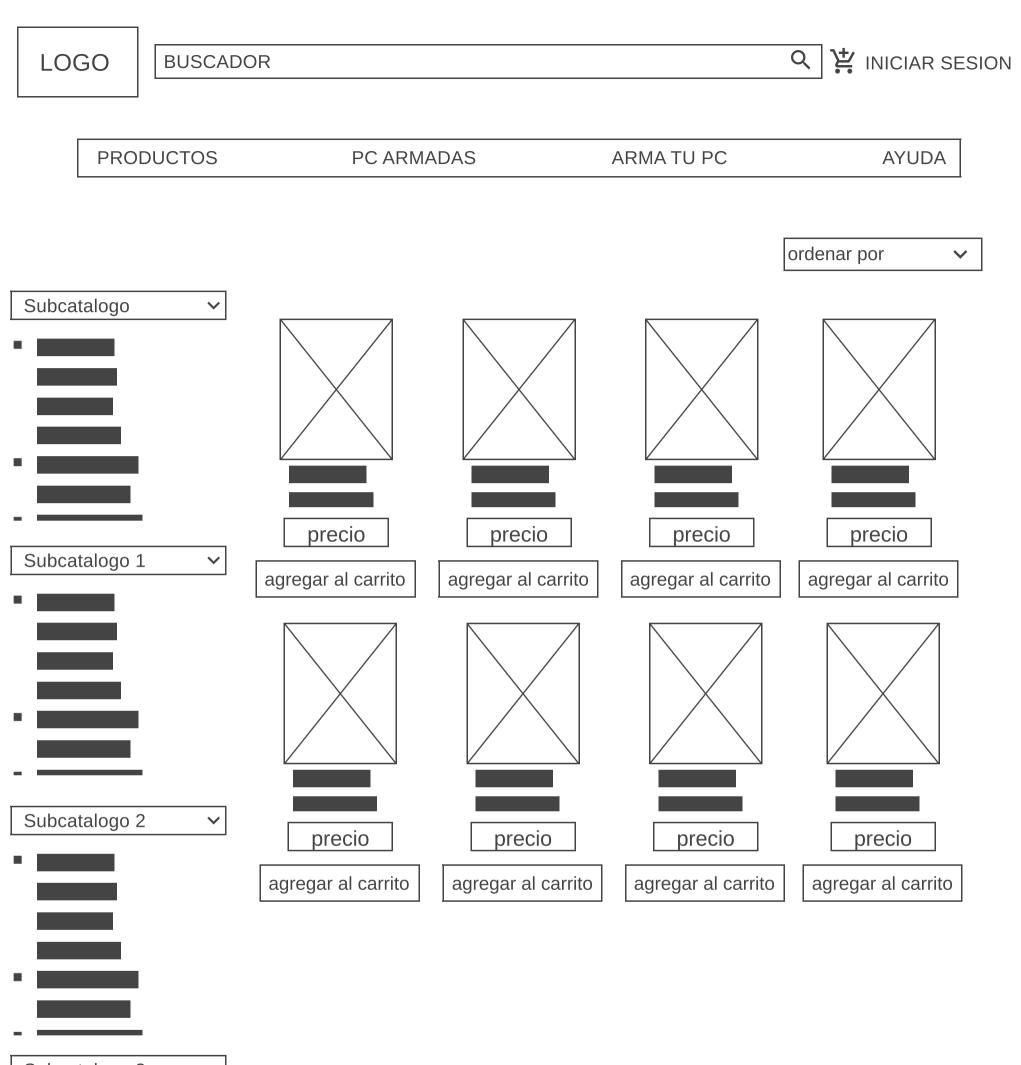
PRODUCTOS PC ARMADAS ARMATU PC AYUDA



contactanos:

acerca de tienda
gamer LATAM:





Subcatalogo 3 ~

◀ 1234567... ▶

contactanos:

acerca de tienda
gamer LATAM:

