# $\triangleright$ EKS -> PV,PVC,POD

### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:~# eksctl create cluster -f eks-cube-cluster.yaml

```
waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-eks-cube-dev-nodegroup-eks-cube-dev-ng-01"
2024-02-28 11:21:26
                        waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-eks-cube-dev-nodegroup-eks-cube-dev-ng-02"
2024-02-28 11:22:12 [ ]
                              waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-eks-cube-dev-nodegroup-eks-cube-dev-ng-01" waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-eks-cube-dev-nodegroup-eks-cube-dev-ng-01"
                              waiting for CloudFormation stack "eksctl-eks-cube-dev-nodegroup-eks-cube-dev-ng-02"
2024-02-28 11:24:12
2024-02-28 11:24:12
                              waiting for the control plane to become ready
                        saved kubeconfig as "/root/.kube/config"
                              all EKS cluster resources for "eks-cube-dev" have been created
                              nodegroup "eks-cube-dev-ng-01" has 2 node(s)
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [1]
                              node "ip-192-168-28-234.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
                              waiting for at least 2 node(s) to become ready in "eks-cube-dev-ng-01" nodegroup "eks-cube-dev-ng-01" has 2 node(s)
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [...]
                              node "ip-192-168-28-234.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
                              node "ip-192-168-47-206.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready
                              node "ip-192-168-11-179.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready node "ip-192-168-35-225.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [.]
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
                              waiting for at least 2 node(s) to become ready in "eks-cube-dev-ng-02" nodegroup "eks-cube-dev-ng-02" has 2 node(s)
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [ ]
2024-02-28 11:24:13 [...]
                              node "ip-192-168-35-225.ap-south-1.compute.internal" is ready kubectl command should work with "/root/.kube/config", try 'kubectl get nodes'
2024-02-28 11:24:13
2024-02-28 11:24:14
                        2024-02-28 11:24:14
```

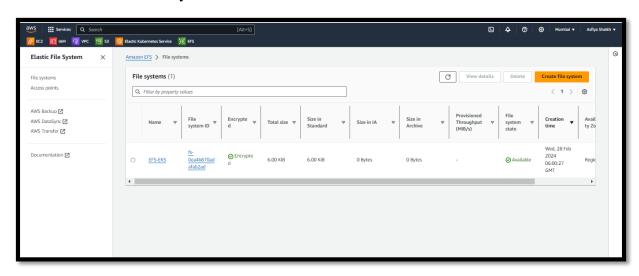
# root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:~# aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name eks-cube-dev

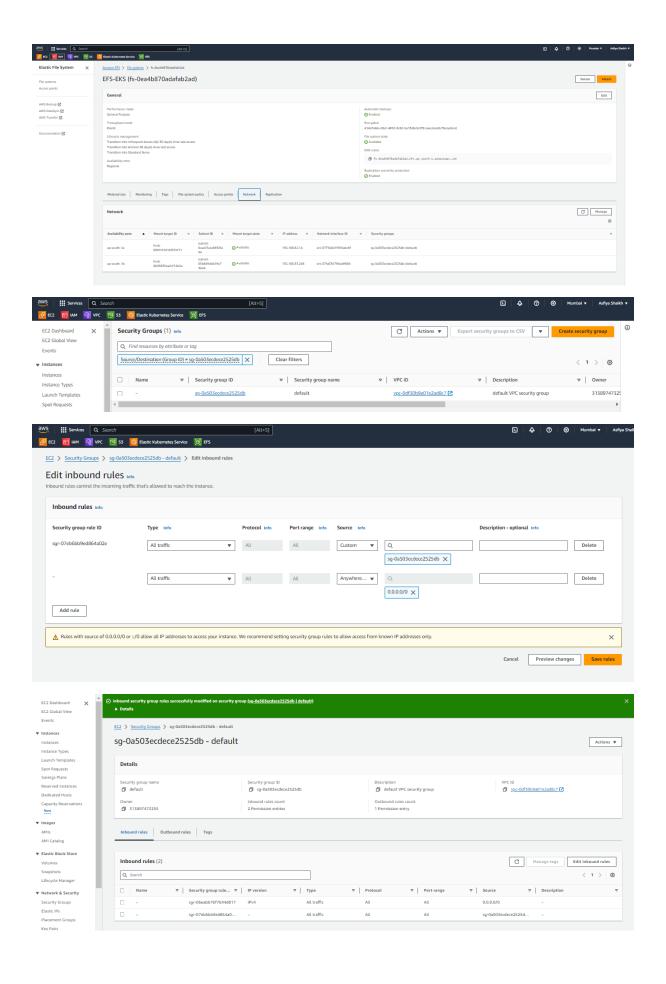
Updated context arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:313897473255:cluster/eks-cube-dev in /root/.kube/config

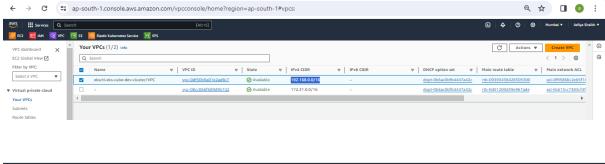
#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:~# kgn

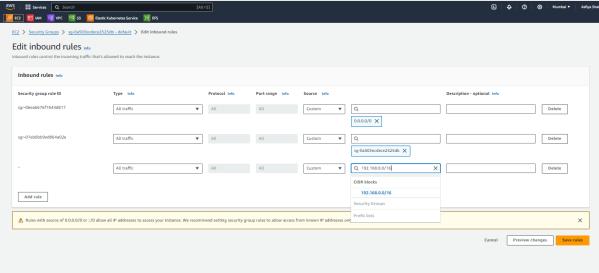
```
t@DESKTOP-800G2HF:~# aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name eks-cube-dev
Updated context arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:313897473255:cluster/eks-cube-dev in /root/.kube/config
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:~# kgn
NAME
                                                 STATUS
                                                          ROLES
                                                                    AGE
                                                                            VERSION
ip-192-168-11-179.ap-south-1.compute.internal
                                                 Ready
                                                          <none>
                                                                    3m34s
                                                                            v1.27.9-eks-5e0fdde
                                                                            v1.27.9-eks-5e0fdde
ip-192-168-28-234.ap-south-1.compute.internal
                                                 Ready
                                                          <none>
                                                                    3m32s
ip-192-168-35-225.ap-south-1.compute.internal
                                                                            v1.27.9-eks-5e0fdde
                                                 Ready
                                                          <none>
                                                                    3m33s
ip-192-168-47-206.ap-south-1.compute.internal
                                                 Readv
                                                          <none>
                                                                    3m50s
                                                                            v1.27.9-eks-5e0fdde
```

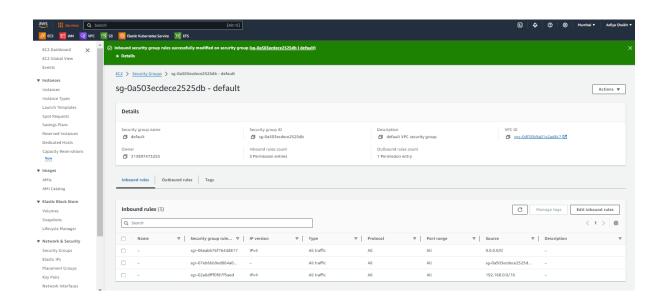
- → Now Go to AWS
- → Click on EFS Service
- → and Create File Stystem.











root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# vim PV.yaml root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# cat PV.yaml

```
#pv.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
 name: efs-pv
spec:
 capacity:
    storage: 5Gi
 volumeMode: Filesystem
 accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
 storageClassName: ""
 persistentVolumeReclaimPolicy: Retain
  csi:
    driver: efs.csi.aws.com
    volumeHandle: fs-0ea4b870adafab2ad
```

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# vim PVC.yaml

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# cat PVC.yaml

```
#pvc.yaml
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
   name: efs-claim
spec:
   accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
   storageClassName: ""
   resources:
     requests:
     storage: 5Gi
```

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# vim Pod.yaml

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# cat Pod.yaml

```
#pod.yaml
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
    name: efs-app
spec:
    containers:
    - name: app
    image: centos
    command: ["/bin/sh"]
    args: ["-c", "while true; do echo $(date -u) >> /data/out.txt; sleep 2; done"]
    volumeMounts:
    - name: persistent-storage
    mountPath: /data
volumes:
    - name: persistent-storage
    persistentVolumeClaim:
    claimName: efs-claim
```

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# ll

total 20

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 28 12:06 ./
drwx----- 40 root root 4096 Feb 28 12:06 ../
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 308 Feb 28 12:05 PV.yaml
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 195 Feb 28 12:06 PVC.yaml
-rw-r--r- 1 root root 391 Feb 28 12:06 Pod.yaml
```

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k apply -f PV.yaml

persistentvolume/efs-pv created

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kubectl get pv efs-pv

NAME CAPACITY ACCESS MODES RECLAIM POLICY STATUS CLAIM STORAGECLASS REASON AGE

efs-pv 5Gi RWO Retain Available 92s

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k apply -f PVC.yaml

persistentvolumeclaim/efs-claim created

### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kubectl get pvc efs-claim

NAME STATUS VOLUME CAPACITY ACCESS MODES STORAGECLASS AGE

efs-claim Bound efs-pv 5Gi RWO 20s

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k apply -f Pod.yaml

pod/efs-app created

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

efs-app 0/1 ContainerCreating 0 2m33s

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k logs efs-app

Error from server (BadRequest): container "app" in pod "efs-app" is waiting to start: ContainerCreating

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **EFS DIVER INSTALLATION:**

\_\_\_\_\_

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# curl -fsSL -o get\_helm.sh https://raw.githubusercontent.com/helm/helm/main/scripts/get-helm-3

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# chmod 700 get\_helm.sh

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv#./get\_helm.sh

Downloading https://get.helm.sh/helm-v3.14.2-linux-amd64.tar.gz

Verifying checksum... Done.

Preparing to install helm into /usr/local/bin

helm installed into /usr/local/bin/helm

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# helm version

version.BuildInfo{Version:"v3.14.2", GitCommit:"c309b6f0ff63856811846ce18f3bdc93d2b4d54b", GitTreeState:"clean", GoVersion:"go1.21.7"}

#### 1. Download the IAM policy document

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# curl -S https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes-sigs/aws-efs-csi-driver/v1.2.0/docs/iam-policy-example.json -o iam-policy.json

```
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current

Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed

100 732 100 732 0 0 5580 0 --:--:- 5587
```

## 2. Create an IAM policy

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# aws iam create-policy --policy-name EFSCSIControllerIAMPolicy --policy-document <a href="mailto:file://iam-policy.json">file://iam-policy.json</a>

```
"Policy": {
    "PolicyName": "EFSCSIControllerIAMPolicy",
    "PolicyId": "ANPAUSFN7KTTTJQ5WRSHS",
    "Arn": "arn:aws:iam::313897473255:policy/EFSCSIControllerIAMPolicy",
    "Path": "/",
    "DefaultVersionId": "v1",
    "AttachmentCount": 0,
    "PermissionsBoundaryUsageCount": 0,
    "IsAttachable": true,
    "CreateDate": "2024-02-28T06:59:55Z",
    "UpdateDate": "2024-02-28T06:59:55Z"
}
```

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kubectl config get-contexts

r	ot@DESH	KTOP-800G2HF:eks-pv# kubectl config get-contexts			
C	JRRENT	NAME	CLUSTER	AUTHINFO	NAM
Ε	SPACE				
*		arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:313897473255:cluster/eks-cube-dev	arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:313897473255:cluster/eks-cube-dev	arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:313897473255:cluster/eks-cube-dev	
		asfi@eks-cube-dev.ap-south-1.eksctl.io	eks-cube-dev.ap-south-1.eksctl.io	asfi@eks-cube-dev.ap-south-1.eksctl.io	

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider -- region=ap-south-1 --cluster=eks-cube-dev --approve

```
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-pv# eksctl utils associate-iam-oidc-provider --region=ap-south-1 --cluster=eks-cube-dev --approve 2024-02-28 12:41:38 [*] will create IAM Open ID Connect provider for cluster "eks-cube-dev" in "ap-south-1" created IAM Open ID Connect provider for cluster "eks-cube-dev" in "ap-south-1"
```

### 3. Create a Kubernetes service account

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# eksctl create iamserviceaccount --cluster=eks-cube-dev --region=ap-south-1 --namespace=kube-system --name=efs-csi-controller-sa --override-existing-serviceaccounts --attach-policy-arn=arn:aws:iam::313897473255:policy/EFSCSIControllerIAMPolicy -approve

.....

# 4. To verify that the new service role is created, run one of the following commands:

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# eksctl get iamserviceaccount --cluster eks-cube-dev --name efs-csi-controller-sa --namespace kube-system

NAMESPACE NAME ROLE ARN

kube-system efs-csi-controller-sa arn:aws:iam::313897473255:role/eksctl-eks-cube-dev-addon-iamserviceaccount-k-Role1-lxbvgh7ZVjYX

### 5. Now install AWS EFS Storage Controller driver.

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# helm repo update

Hang tight while we grab the latest from your chart repositories...

...Successfully got an update from the "aws-efs-csi-driver" chart repository

Update Complete. ∗Happy Helming!∗

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# helm upgrade -i aws-efs-csi-driver aws-efs-csi-driver/aws-efs-csi-driver --namespace kube-system --set image.repository=602401143452.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/eks/aws-efs-csi-driver --set controller.serviceAccount.create=false --set controller.serviceAccount.name=efs-csi-controller-sa

Error: Kubernetes cluster unreachable: exec plugin: invalid apiVersion "client.authentication.k8s.io/v1alpha1"

# root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# curl -L https://git.io/get\_helm.sh | bash -s -- -- version v3.8.2

```
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-pv# curl -L https://git.io/get_helm.sh
                                                                                  --version v3.8.2
             % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                                    Time
                                                             Time
                                                                      Time Current
                                   Dload Upload
                                                   Total
                                                                      Left Speed
100 6875 100 6875
                                    4884
                                              0 0:00:01 0:00:01 --:--:-
                               Θ
Helm v3.8.2 is available. Changing from version
Downloading https://get.helm.sh/helm-v3.8.2-linux-amd64.tar.gz
Preparing to install helm and tiller into /usr/local/bin
helm installed into /usr/local/bin/helm info: tiller binary was not found in this release; skipping tiller installation
Run 'helm init' to configure helm.
```

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# helm upgrade -i aws-efs-csi-driver aws-efs-csi-driver/aws-efs-csi-driver --namespace kube-system --set image.repository=602401143452.dkr.ecr.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/eks/aws-efs-csi-driver --set controller.serviceAccount.create=false --set controller.serviceAccount.name=efs-csi-controller-sa

## 6. To verify that aws-efs-csi-driver has started, run:

root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kubectl get pod -n kube-system -l ''app.kubernetes.io/name=aws-efs-csi-driver,app.kubernetes.io/instance=aws-efs-csi-driver''

```
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-pv# kubectl get pod -n kube-system -l "app.kubernetes.io/name=aws-efs-csi-driver,app.kubernetes.io/instance=aws-efs-csi-driver
ver"

NAME

efs-csi-controller-598bf64f56-5wb7x 3/3 Running 0 33s
efs-csi-node-79wqg 3/3 Running 0 33s
efs-csi-node-gzpn2 3/3 Running 0 33s
efs-csi-node-gzpn2 3/3 Running 0 33s
efs-csi-node-mjxqn 3/3 Running 0 33s
efs-csi-node-qvv2r 3/3 Running 0 33s
```

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k delete -f Pod.yaml

pod "efs-app" deleted

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# k apply -f Pod.yaml

pod/efs-app created

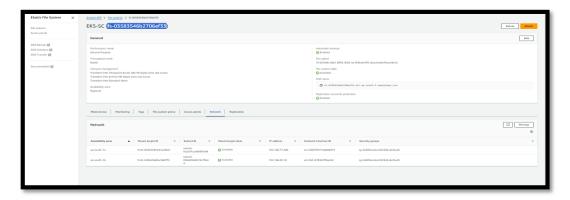
## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-pv# kgp

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

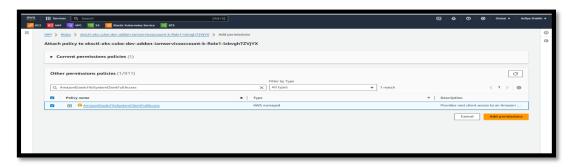
efs-app 1/1 Running 0 70s

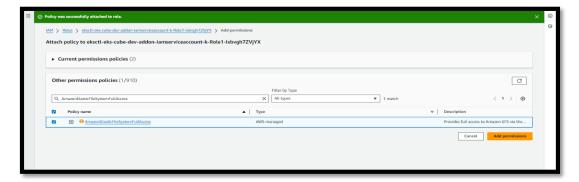
NAME persistentvo	lume/efs-	CAPAC: pv 5Gi	ITY ACCES RWO	SS MODES	RECLAIM PO Retain	OLICY	STATUS Bound	CLAIM default/efs-c	laim	STORAGECLASS	REASON	AGE 68m
NAME persistentvo	lumeclaim	/efs-claim	STATUS Bound	VOLUME efs-pv	CAPACITY 5Gi	ACCES RWO	S MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE 66m			
NAME pod/efs-app	READY 1/1	STATUS Running	RESTARTS 0	AGE 115s								

# $\triangleright$ EKS -> SC,PVC,POD



## Then, we want to go into IAM service -> ROLES.

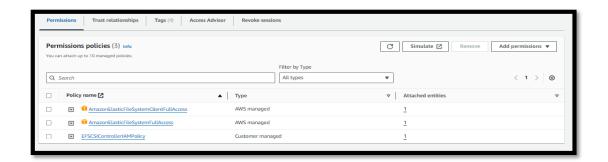




## **Attached Two Policies In**

#### eksctl-eks-cube-dev-addon-iamserviceaccount-k-Role1-lxbvgh7ZVjYX

- ${\bf 1.}\ A mazon Elastic File System Client Full Access$
- 2. AmazonElasticFileSystemFullAccess



#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# vim sc.yaml

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# cat sc.yaml

```
# sc.yaml
---
kind: StorageClass
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
metadata:
   name: efs-sc
provisioner: efs.csi.aws.com
parameters:
   provisioningMode: efs-ap
   fileSystemId: fs-03583546b2706ef33
   directoryPerms: "700"
```

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# vim pvc.yaml

### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# cat pvc.yaml

```
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-sc# cat pvc.yaml
#pvc.yaml
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
   name: efs-claim-1
spec:
   accessModes:
    - ReadWriteMany
   storageClassName: efs-sc
   resources:
   requests:
    storage: 5Gi
```

### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# vim pod.yaml

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# cat pod.yaml

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# kubectl apply -f sc.yaml

storageclass.storage.k8s.io/efs-sc created

```
root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-sc# k get sc
                                         RECLAIMPOLICY
                                                                                 ALLOWVOLUMEEXPANSION
                PROVISIONER
                                                         VOLUMEBINDINGMODE
NAME
                                                                                                        AGE
                                                         Immediate
                                                                                 false
efs-sc
                 efs.csi.aws.com
                                         Delete
                                                                                                        3\mum
gp2 (default)
                kubernetes.io/aws-ebs
                                         Delete
                                                         WaitForFirstConsumer
                                                                                false
                                                                                                        3h52m
```

#### root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# kubectl apply -f pvc.yaml

persistentvolumeclaim/efs-claim-1 created

root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-sc# k get pvc												
NAME	STATUS	VOLUME	CAPACITY	ACCESS MODES	STORAGECLASS	AGE						
efs-claim-1	Bound	pvc-6c272555-b6ff-4b40-80ec-d39b7a32f448	5Gi	RWX	efs-sc	33m						

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# k apply -f pod.yaml

pod/efs-app-1 created

root@DESKTOP-800G2HF:eks-sc# k get po										
NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE						
efs-app-1	1/1	Running	Θ	19m						

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# k get sc,pvc,po

root@DESKTOP-80 NAME storageclass.st storageclass.st	torage.k	Bs.io/efs-s	с	PROVISIONER efs.csi.aws.com kubernetes.io/aws-ebs	RECLAIMPOLICY Delete Delete	In	DLUMEBINDINGM nmediate aitForFirstCo		ALLOWV false false	OLUMEEXPANSION	AGE 36m 3h53m
NAME persistentvolu	meclaim/e	efs-claim-1	STATUS Bound	VOLUME pvc-6c272555-b6ff-4b46	9-80ec-d39b7a32f4	448	CAPACITY 5Gi	ACCESS RWX	MODES	STORAGECLASS efs-sc	AGE 35m
NAME pod/efs-app-1	READY 1/1	STATUS Runni <u>ng</u>	RESTARTS 0	AGE 21m							

# root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# kubectl get pv | grep efs-sc

pvc-6c272555-b6ff-4b40-80ec-d39b7a32f448 5Gi RWX Delete Bound default/efs-claim-1 efs-sc 33m

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# kubectl get pods

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE

efs-app-1 1/1 Running 0 32m

## root@DESKTOP-8OOG2HF:eks-sc# kubectl exec -ti efs-app-1 -- tail -f /data/out

Wed Feb 28 09:49:43 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:49:48 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:49:53 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:49:58 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:03 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:08 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:13 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:18 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:23 UTC 2024

Wed Feb 28 09:50:28 UTC 2024

