

Bc:- For using basic calculator.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ bc
bc 1.07.1
Copyright 1991-1994, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2012-2017 Free Software
Foundation, Inc.
This is free software with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
For details type `warranty'.
2+6
8
```

Cat:- open the file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ cat asj
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ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Cat -e :- Put \$ at the end of line.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat -e b.txt
Hello$
good morning$
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cat 1filename>2filename:- To copy paste the file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt>c.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt
ayush

ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat c.txt
ayush
```

Cat 1filename>>2filename:- Add the content of 1 file in the 2 file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt>>c.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat c.txt
ayush

Hello
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cat -n:-To show the number of lines.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat -n b.txt
 1 Hello
 2 good morning
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cat >> filename:- It helps to write the content and then add that content with the previous content of the file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat >>b.txt
good morning
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt
Hello
good morning
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cd <path>:- open a particular directory using path

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ cd Music/asj
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Cd:- To go to home directory

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cd
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$
```

Cp:- For copy and paste

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt
jnn
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat c.txt
okpl
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cp b.txt c.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat b.txt
jnn
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cat c.txt
jnn
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cp -b 1filename 2filename:- To create a backup file

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cp -b b.txt c.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ ls
asj b.txt c.txt c.txt~
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cp -I :- To ask for the overwrite permission.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cp -i b.txt c.txt
cp: overwrite 'c.txt'? y
```

Cp -v 1filename 2filename:- To print the path

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ cp -v b.txt c.txt
'b.txt' -> 'c.txt'
```

Grep -B1 "word" "filename":- To print lower line.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep -B1 "welcome" "a.txt"
hello
welcome
```

Grep -c word filename:- Display the number of lines in which the given word is found

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep -c miet a.txt
1
```

Grep -v word filename:- Delete the line containing the word

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep -v miet a.txt
hello
welcome
to
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Mkdir -help:- To display the help related information.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mkdir --help
Usage: mkdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...
Create the DIRECTORY(ies), if they do not already exist.

Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.
-m, --mode=MODE      set file mode (as in chmod), not a=rwx - umask
-p, --parents         no error if existing, make parent directories as needed
-v, --verbose         print a message for each created directory
-Z                   set SELinux security context of each created directory
                     to the default type
--context[=CTX]      like -Z, or if CTX is specified then set the SELinux
                     or SMACK security context to CTX
--help               display this help and exit
--version             output version information and exit

GNU coreutils online help: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
Full documentation <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/mkdir/>
or available locally via: info '(coreutils) mkdir invocation'
```

Mv -b :- For creating a backup also

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mv -b asj ~/Music/asj/jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
ayushmaan  b  jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ cd jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/jammu$ ls
a2  a3  a4  asj
```

Mv -n:- check changes before running command

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mv -n a4 ~/Music/asj/jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
asj  ayushmaan  b  jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Mv:- to rename a file or directory.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
a1 a2 a3 a4 asj ayushmaan
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mv a1 b
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
a2 a3 a4 asj ayushmaan b
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Nano:- To write content in a file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ nano asj
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

```
GNU nano 6.2 asj *
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^G Help      ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^T Execute   ^C Location
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Paste     ^J Justify   ^_ Go To Line
```

Rm *.extension:- To delete the files with a particular extension

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ rm *.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ ls
asj c.txt~
```

Ls:- To display all the folders

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ ls
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public snap Templates Videos
```

Rm -I *.extension:- Ask for the permission to delete the files with a particular extension.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ rm -i *.txt
rm: remove regular empty file 'a.txt'? y
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Tac 1filename 2filename:- Print the content of both the files in reverse order

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ tac b.txt c.txt
ayush
ayush
```

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ touch ayushmaan
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
ayushmaan
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Touch:- To create a file.

Touch filename{from..to}:- To create multiple files.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ touch a{1..4}
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
a1 a2 a3 a4 ayushmaan
```

Whoami:- print the username.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ whoami
ayushmaan
```

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ rm a.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ ls
asj b.txt c.txt
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Rm filename:- To delete the file.

Pwd:- Print the current working directory

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ pwd
/home/ayushmaan
```

Cd..:- To move back to previous directory.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ cd ..
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Cd:- To navigate between various directory.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ cd Music
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Mkdir:- To create a directory.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mkdir Ayushmaan
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
a1 a2 a3 a4 asj ayushmaan Ayushmaan
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$
```

Mv -i:- Ask for the permission to overwrite.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ ls
a2 a3 a4 asj ayushmaan b jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ mv -i a2 ~/Music/asj/jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj$ cd jammu
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/jammu$ ls
a2
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/jammu$
```

Ls-la:- Show all the files including the hidden files also.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ ls -la
total 80
drwxr-x--- 16 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:34 .
drwxr-xr-x  3 root      root      4096 Sep  8 13:59 ..
-rw-----  1 ayushmaan ayushmaan  441 Sep 22 14:25 .bash_history
-rw-r--r--  1 ayushmaan ayushmaan  220 Sep  8 13:59 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r--  1 ayushmaan ayushmaan 3771 Sep  8 13:59 .bashrc
drwx----- 10 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:10 .cache
drwx----- 10 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:25 .config
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:29 Downloads
drwx-----  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 27 22:23 .gnupg
drwx-----  3 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 .local
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 14:13 Music
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Pictures
-rw-r--r--  1 ayushmaan ayushmaan  807 Sep  8 13:59 .profile
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Public
drwx-----  4 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:25 snap
drwx-----  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep 22 13:24 .ssh
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 ayushmaan ayushmaan 4096 Sep  8 19:54 Videos
```

Grep word filename:- To highlight a word in the file.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep miet a.txt
miet
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Hostname:- Print the name of the host.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~$ hostname
ASJ
```

Rmdir :- To delete the directory

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/Ayushmaan/Ayushmaan/Asj$ rmdir 52
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/Ayushmaan/Ayushmaan/Asj$ ls
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music/asj/Ayushmaan/Ayushmaan/Asj$
```

Grep -A1 "word" "filename":- To Print the upper line

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep -A1 "welcome" "a.txt"
welcome
to
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Grep -C1 "word" "filename":- To print both upper and lower line.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ grep -C1 "welcome" "a.txt"
hello
welcome
to
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```

Date:- Display day, date ,month , time and timezone.

```
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$ date
Wednesday 28 September 2022 09:40:20 PM IST
ayushmaan@ASJ:~/Music$
```