```
mysql> select UPPER(NAME)from doctors;
UPPER(NAME) |
ANKUSH
 RAKSHIT
 AYUSHMAAN
 SHIVEK
 SAMAY
mysql> select CONCAT (NAME, ID)from doctors;
 CONCAT (NAME, ID) |
 ankush1
 rakshit2
 ayushmaan3
 shivek4
samay5
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select lower(NAME)from doctors;
| lower(NAME) |
 ankush
 rakshit
 ayushmaan
shivek
samay
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select substring(NAME,3,5)from doctors;
| substring(NAME,3,5) |
  kush
  kshit
  ushma
 ivek
  may
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
SQL> select initcap(department_name) from department;
INITCAP(DEPARTMENT_NAME)
Cse
```

samay

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)