

# MOBILE DEVELOPMENT

## INTRO TO INTERFACE BUILDER AND STORYBOARDS

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## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

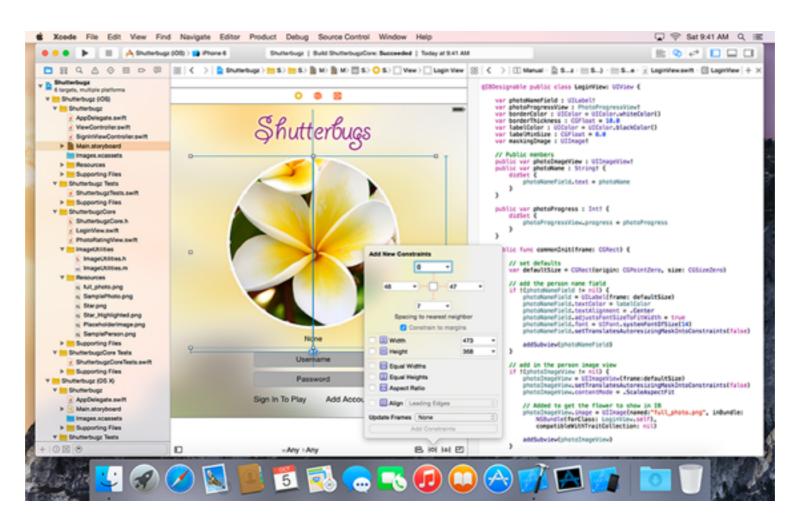
- GitHub and git cont'd
- Outline developer workflow and tools on a high level
- Create the first iOS project outlining the development process of an app
- Label Xcode workspace window
- Add multiple View Controllers to storyboard and link them together with segues
- Use Navigation Controller to link scenes

## DEV WORKFLOW

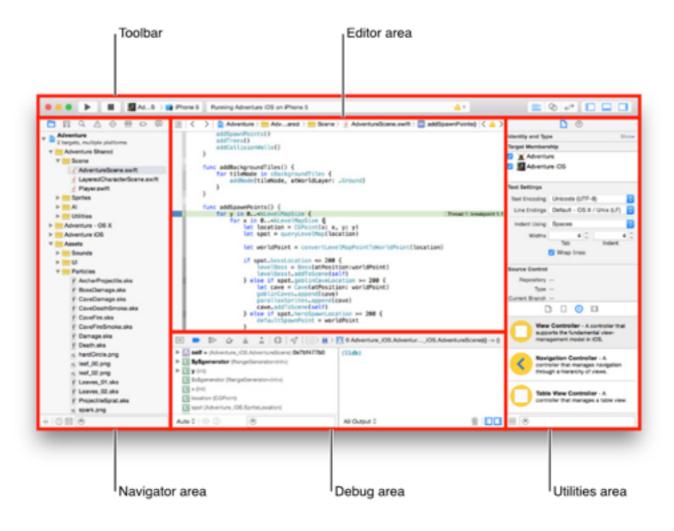
## WHAT IS COCOA TOUCH?



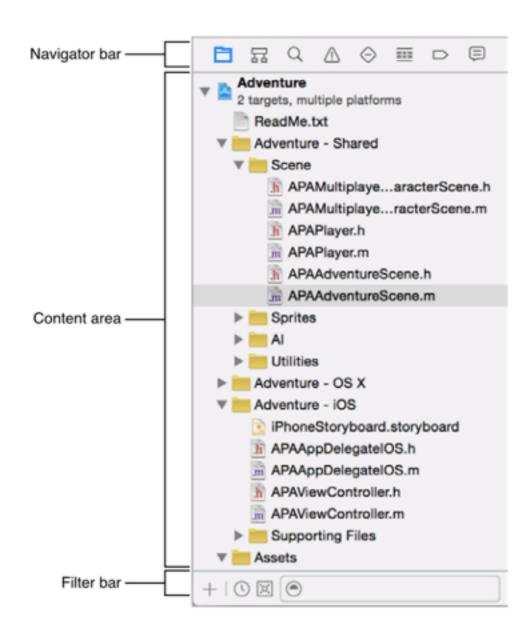
## WHAT IS XCODE?



## **NAVIGATING XCODE**



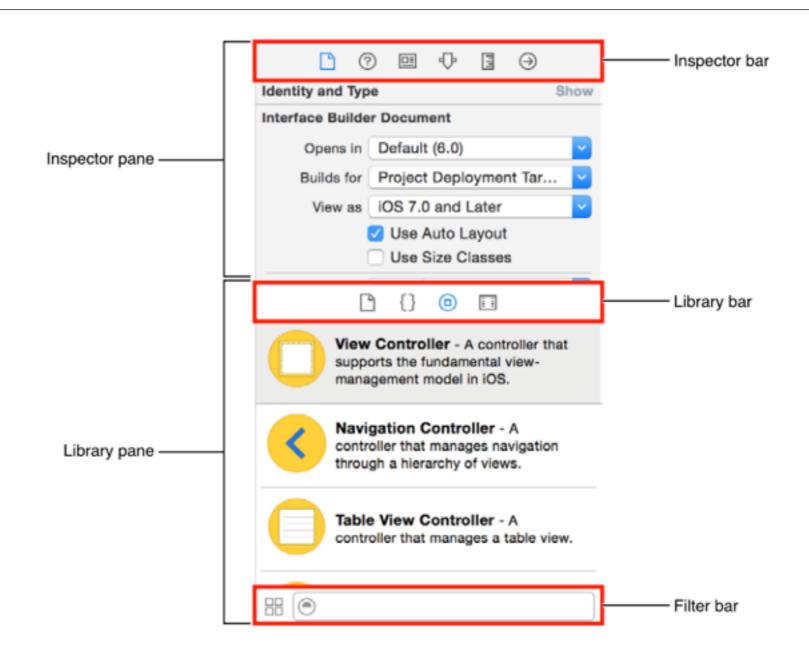
## NAVIGA' AREA



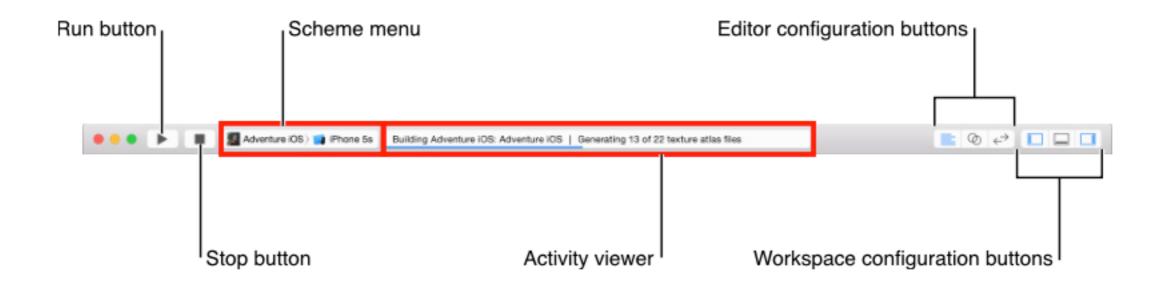
## JUMP BAR AND EDITOR PANES



## UTILITIES AREA



## **WORKSPACE TOOLBAR**



## **DEV WORKFLOW**

- Run Xcode
- Create new project
- Add user interface elements to project
- Change user interface element properties
- Discuss the different project templates

# TO THE PLAYGROUNDS!

## **ACTIVITY**



#### KEY OBJECTIVE(S)

Learn the flow of building a new project. Add UI elements to a project and modify their properties.

#### **TIMING**

10 min 1. A volunteer who has travelled recently

5 min 2. Debrief

#### **DELIVERABLE**

A new project with a label displaying student bio and a button labeled "Goals".

## RUNNING YOUR APP

## **RUNNING YOUR APP**

- Run app on simulator
- Outline the steps for deploying an app to device

## **RUNNING APP ON SIMULATOR**

- Select iOS version in toolbar area
- Select "Build and then Run" in toolbar area (₩R)

#### Note

- iPad apps only run on iPad simulator
- iPhone and universal apps run on both iPad and iPhone simulators

## **NAVIGATING SIMULATOR**

- To run Simulator without running a project select Xcode -> Open Developer Tool -> iOS Simulator
- → To select the "Home" button on simulator press 第+☆+H

## **RUNNING APP ON DEVICE**

- Deploying an app to a device or publishing to the App Store requires participating in the developer program (\$99/year)
- Get UDID number (<a href="http://whatsmyudid.com/">http://whatsmyudid.com/</a>)
- Add device to Xcode (Windows->Devices)
- Create development certificate and provisioning profile

## **CLASS REVIEW**

- How often do students submit assessments?
- What is a typed language? Is Swift typed?
- What is the difference between a compiled and scripted language?
  Which one is Swift?
- How does layout sizing work?
- What are the requirements for deploying to device?

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Define and implement nibs

Differentiate between storyboards and nibs

## STORYBOARD MULTIPLE SCENES

## **STORYBOARDS**

- Link multiple scenes together
- Transition between scenes. These transitions are represented by segues

## **XCODE DEMO: STORYBOARDS**

## **ACTIVITY**



#### KEY OBJECTIVE(S)

Link multiple scenes together.

#### **TIMING**

15 min 1. A volunteer who has travelled recently

5 min 2. Debrief

#### **DELIVERABLE**

- Pair up and build an app with four scenes linking to each other in the form of book pages.
- Add UI Elements and appropriately link them to other slides.

## STORYBOARDS RECAP

## **PROS**

- Performance
- Simplify the prototyping process

## **CONS**

- Reusability
- Data flow between scenes

## WHEN TO USE STORYBOARDS

- Multi step flows
- Index and detail views
- A grouped set of views (ex: registration)

## INTRO TO NIBS

## **INTRO TO NIBS**

- Old file format was .nib, new file format is .xib, but the pronunciation persisted
- Like storyboards, NIBs let you create and manipulate user interfaces graphically
- Each NIB file corresponds to a single view

## XCODE DEMO: NIBS

## **NIBS RECAP**

## **PROS**

- Backwards compatible
- Easier to version control than storyboards
- Reusability: views become more modular
- Nibs don't stay loaded in memory unless they're being used

## **CONS**

- Lack of a way to represent graphical relationships between screens
- Takes longer to load than story boards

## WHEN TO USE NIBS

- Pop up windows
- Side menus
- Reusable templates
- Settings screens

## Q&A

- Compare nibs and storyboards again. Highlight benefits of each.
- Mention that the benefit of storyboards is the ability to gauge relationships between views and feasibility of implementation.
- Storyboard cons: more difficult to collaborate because it's one file, not modular like nibs, they can get messy if architecture is not accounted for correctly.
- Make the point that it's not one or the other, but both are useful tools. Mention that you can have multiple storyboards to organize your scenes, but we will cover that at a later time.
- Discuss examples from real life apps for nibs and storyboards.