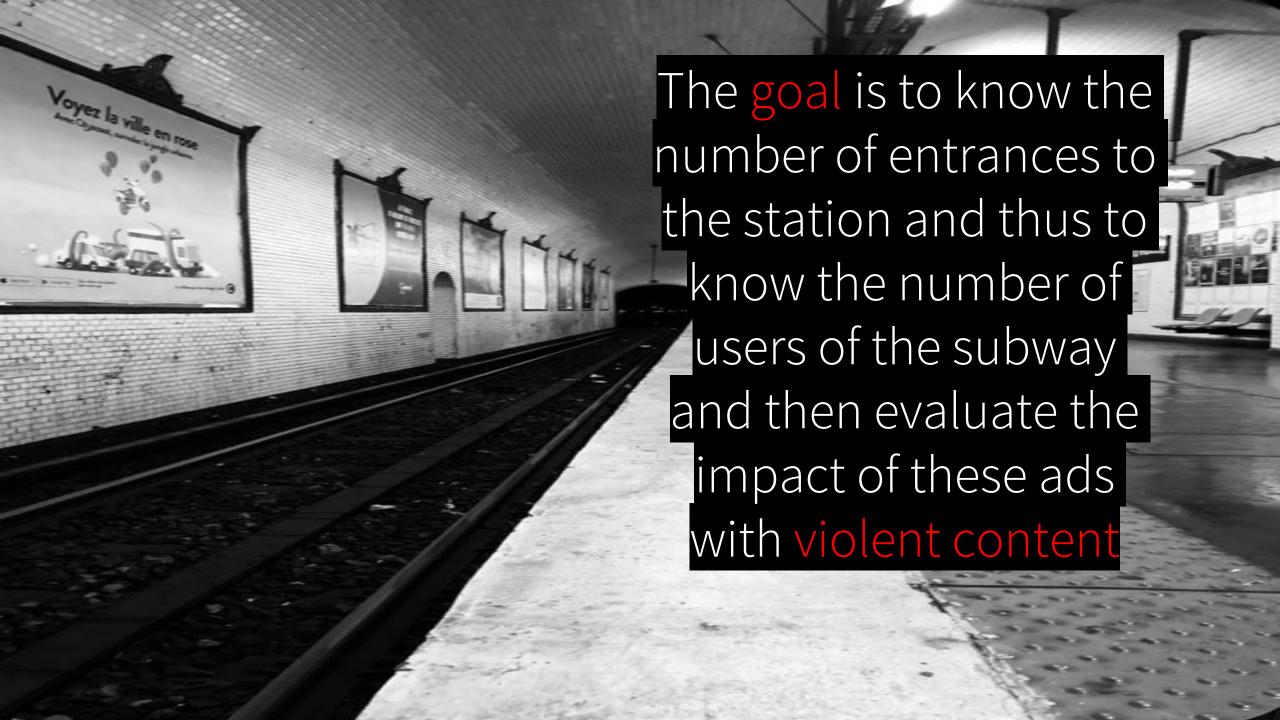
Prevalence of violent advertisements in New York City subways

Media advertisements displaying aggression and violence in public transportation settings are a public health concern. The higher visibility of advertisements is likely to contribute to increased levels of aggression among New York City (NYC) youth who travel through neighborhoods. Given the importance of the physical, psychological, and social environment in shaping young people's lives, further interest is warranted in how media advertising is promoted within public transit venues across America.

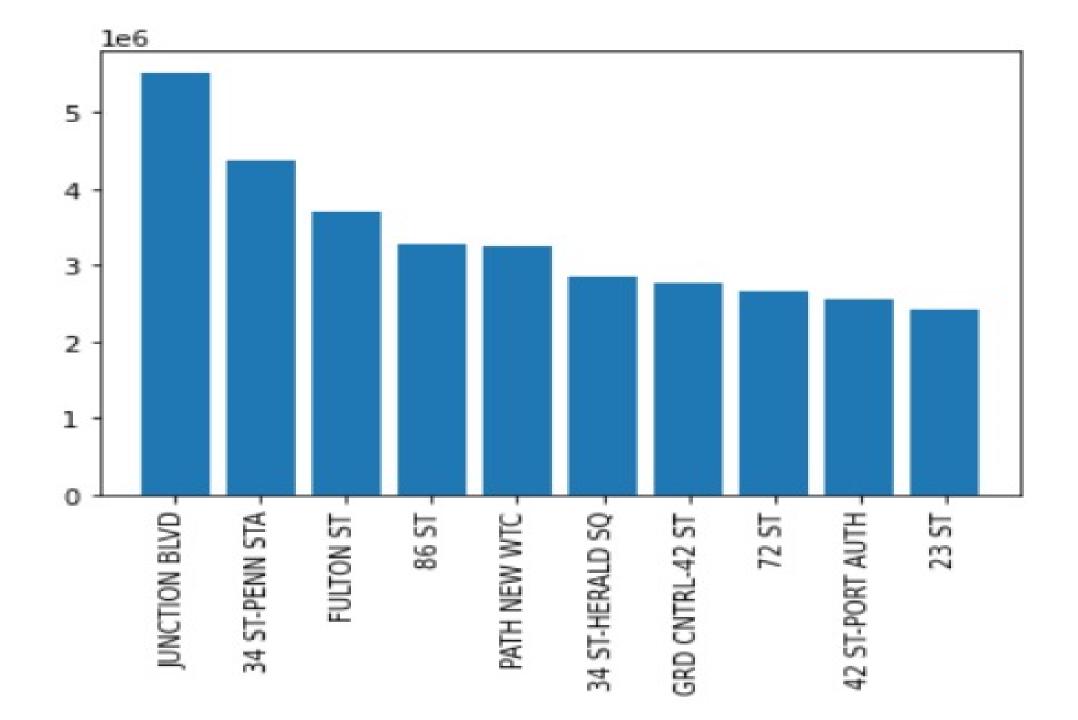


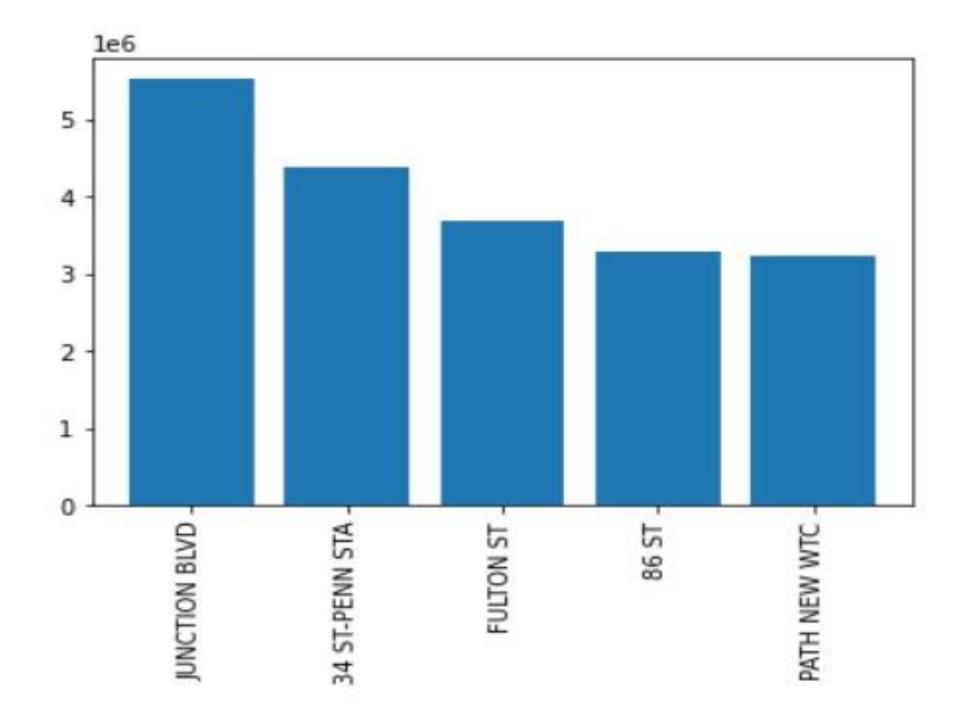




STATION DAILY_ENTRIES

		72
0	JUNCTION BLVD	5521702.0
1	34 ST-PENN STA	4376365.0
2	FULTON ST	3697317.0
3	86 ST	3290897.0
4	PATH NEW WTC	3237909.0







Public transit spaces provide unregulated visual and verbal messages without citizen participation. Subway stations in NYC and across the country prohibition stance could be a model for violent content reduction. Given the pervasive and tragic effects of aggression and violence on youth and adults, transit agencies could inundate passengers with positive advertising content. Dialogue between citizens and transit agencies to remove noxious messages from public transit spaces warrants the same discussion given to banning alcohol advertising

