

# Complete Analogy Revision Notes

## 1. Cattle → Herd; Sheep → Flock

Group relationship analogy.

**Other terms:**

Swarm	Group of insects (especially bees). Example: a swarm of bees.
Shoal	Group of fish swimming together. Example: a shoal of fish.
Mob	Disorderly crowd of people or animals. Example: a mob of kangaroos.

## 2. Botany → Plants; Entomology → Insects

Study of fields analogy.

Ophiology	Study of snakes.
Ornithology	Study of birds.
Bacteriology / Microbiology	Study of germs / microorganisms.

## 3. Pulp → Paper; Hemp → Rope

Raw material to product analogy.

Basket	Made from bamboo, cane, or willow.
Yarn	Made from fibres like cotton, wool, or silk.
Cotton	Comes from cotton plant (cotton bolls).

## 4. Butterfly → Caterpillar; Insect → Larva

Growth or life-stage relationship.

Cygnets	A young swan.
Nymph	Immature stage of certain insects (e.g., grasshopper, dragonfly).
Microbes	Tiny microscopic organisms like bacteria and viruses.

## 5. Derive → Infer; Urge → Exhort

Synonym / meaning-based analogy.

Derive	To obtain from a source.
Infer	To conclude from evidence or reasoning.
Urge	To strongly advise or encourage.
Exhort	To urge or strongly encourage (formal).
Protest	To object or show disapproval.
Censure	To criticize officially.

Hinder	To obstruct or delay.
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## 6. Virtue, Despair, Wise

Virtue	Good moral quality or righteousness.
Despair	Complete hopelessness.
Wise	Intelligent and sensible with good judgment.

## 7. Meningitis → Brain; Cirrhosis → Liver

Disease–Organ relationship analogy.

Pneumonia	Affects lungs.
Carditis / Angina	Affects heart.

## 8. Milk → Emulsion (Types of Colloids)

Emulsion	Liquid in liquid – e.g., milk.
Sol	Solid in liquid – e.g., paint.
Gel	Liquid in solid – e.g., jelly.
Aerosol	Solid/Liquid in gas – e.g., fog, spray.
Suspension	Solid in liquid (settles down) – e.g., muddy water.

## 9. Indian Philosophy – Schools and Founders

Sāṃkhya	Kapila
Yoga	Patañjali
Nyāya	Gautama (Akāṣhaśāstra Gautama)
Pūrva-Mīmāṃsā	Jaimini
Vedānta	Bhādarāyaṇa (Vyāsa)
Arthaśāstra / Statecraft	Chanakya (Kautilya / Viśnugupta)

**Note:** These analogy pairs cover types like Group–Member, Study–Object, Source–Product, Stage–Growth, Synonym–Meaning, Emotion–Opposite, Disease–Organ, Mixture–Type, and Philosophy–Founder relations.