

Sure Asmi — here is a **clean, crisp, exam-ready** summary of each dynasty you listed.
No long stories. Only **region + timeline + 4–6 major achievements**.

★ 1. Chalukyas of Badami (543–753 CE)

Region: Karnataka (Badami, Aihole, Pattadakal).

Achievements:

- Founded by **Pulakeshin I**; greatest ruler **Pulakeshin II**.
 - Defeated **Harsha** (famous Aihole inscription).
 - Built **rock-cut caves** of Badami.
 - **Aihole** → “Cradle of Indian Temple Architecture.”
 - **Pattadakal** temples → UNESCO site.
 - Promoted Sanskrit learning and land grants.
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★ 2. Pallavas (300–897 CE)

Region: Tamil Nadu (Kanchipuram).

Achievements:

- Founded early Tamil classical architecture.
 - **Mahendravarman I** → early rock-cut temples.
 - **Narasimhavarman I (Mamalla)** → built **Mahabalipuram** (Shore Temple, Pancha Rathas).
 - Introduced **Pallava Grantha script** (ancestor of modern Tamil/Malayalam scripts).
 - Fought long wars with Chalukyas.
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★ 3. Western Gangas (350–1000 CE)

Region: Southern Karnataka.

Achievements:

- Patronized **Jainism** strongly.
 - Built **Shravanabelagola Gommateshwara (Bahubali)** statue.
 - Good irrigation systems & land management.
 - Contributed to Kannada & Sanskrit literature.
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★ 4. Cholas (Medieval) (850–1279 CE)

Region: Tamil Nadu (Thanjavur).

Achievements:

- **Rajaraja I & Rajendra I** → apex.
 - Built **Brihadeshvara Temple** (UNESCO).
 - Conquered **Sri Lanka**, Maldives, parts of Bengal (Rajendra's Ganga campaign).
 - Created **world-class navy**.
 - Administered advanced villages with **ur**, **sabhas**.
 - Bronze sculpture tradition flourished (Nataraja icons).
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★ 5. “Goesala” Dynasty

There is **no known dynasty** called “Goesala.”

You may mean:

✓ **Gaṅga** (already covered), OR

✓ **Gurjara-Pratihara**, OR

✓ **Gosala Makkhali** (Ajivika leader, not a dynasty)

Tell me which one you meant and I'll clarify.

★ 6. Rashtrakutas (753–973 CE)

Region: Deccan (Manyakheta).

Achievements:

- Top early medieval power; rivals Palas & Pratiharas.
 - Built **Ellora Kailash Temple** (monolithic marvel).
 - Patronized Kannada & Sanskrit scholars:
 - **Trivikrama, Pampa, Ponna.**
 - Conducted northern expeditions to Kanauj ("Tripartite Struggle").
 - Promoted trade & guilds.
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★ 7. Bengal Rulers: Palas & Senas

Palas (750–1174 CE)

Region: Bengal, Bihar.

Achievements:

- Founded by **Gopala** through election.
- **Dharmapala** → expanded empire to Kanauj.
- Strong patrons of **Buddhism** (Mahayana).
- Built major monasteries: **Vikramashila, Somapura (Paharpur).**
- Maintained universities: **Nalanda.**

Senas (1070–1230 CE)

Region: Bengal.

Achievements:

- Reintroduced **Hinduism** (decline of Buddhism).
- **Ballala Sena** → social reforms (Kulinism).
- Good administration & land reforms.
- Last Hindu dynasty of Bengal before the Delhi Sultanate.

★ 8. North Indian Kingdoms (Rajputs)

Main dynasties you listed below.

★ 9. Gurjara–Pratiharas (650–1036 CE)

Region: Rajasthan, Gujarat, MP, UP (Kanauj).

Achievements:

- Key power in **Tripartite Struggle** with Palas & Rashtrakutas.
- Strong defense against **Arab invasions** (kept Arabs out of India).
- Great temple-building in western India.
- Capital **Kanauj** became political center.

★ 10. Chandelas (800–1200 CE)

Region: Bundelkhand (MP).

Achievements:

- Built **Khajuraho Temples** (UNESCO).
 - Strong irrigation and lakes (e.g., tanks in Bundelkhand).
 - Resisted Ghaznavid raids occasionally.
 - Promoted sculpture & erotic art.
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★ 11. Chauhans (700–1192 CE)

Region: Rajasthan & Delhi (Ajmer).

Achievements:

- Most famous ruler: **Prithviraj Chauhan**.
 - Controlled Delhi before Ghurid invasion.
 - Long rivalry with Chalukyas of Gujarat & Tomars.
 - Built forts like **Taragarh**.
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★ 12. “Garvis” Dynasty

There is **no dynasty known as “Garvis.”**

You may mean:

- **Gahadavalas**
- **Garhwal Kingdom**
- **Gauri** (as in Shahis of Kabul)

Tell me which one you meant.

★ 13. Paramaras / Parmaras (800–1305 CE)

Region: Malwa (Ujjain & Dhar).

Achievements:

- Greatest ruler: **Bhoja** (scholar-king).
 - Built Bhojeshwar Temple.
 - Patronized astronomy, grammar, medicine, poetry.
 - Promoted Malwa architecture.
 - Strong cultural center at Dhar.
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✓ SUPER QUICK TABLE (Revision Sheet)

Dynasty	Region	Core Achievement
Chalukyas	Karnataka	Aihole–Pattadakal temples
Pallavas	Tamil Nadu	Mahabalipuram architecture
Gangas	Karnataka	Gommateshwara statue
Cholas	TN	Navy + Brihadeshwara temple
Rashtrakutas	Deccan	Kailash Temple at Ellora
Palas	Bengal	Buddhism + Nalanda/Vikramashila
Senas	Bengal	Hindu revival + Kulinism
Pratiharas	North India	Arab resistance
Chandelas	MP	Khajuraho temples
Chauhans	Rajasthan	Prithviraj Chauhan
Parmaras	Malwa	King Bhoja's scholarship

If you want, I can also prepare:

- ✓ **Mindmap-style flow**
- ✓ **Timeline chart**
- ✓ **Contemporary relations chart**
- ✓ **Exam-ready 1-page PDF**

Just tell me what you want next.