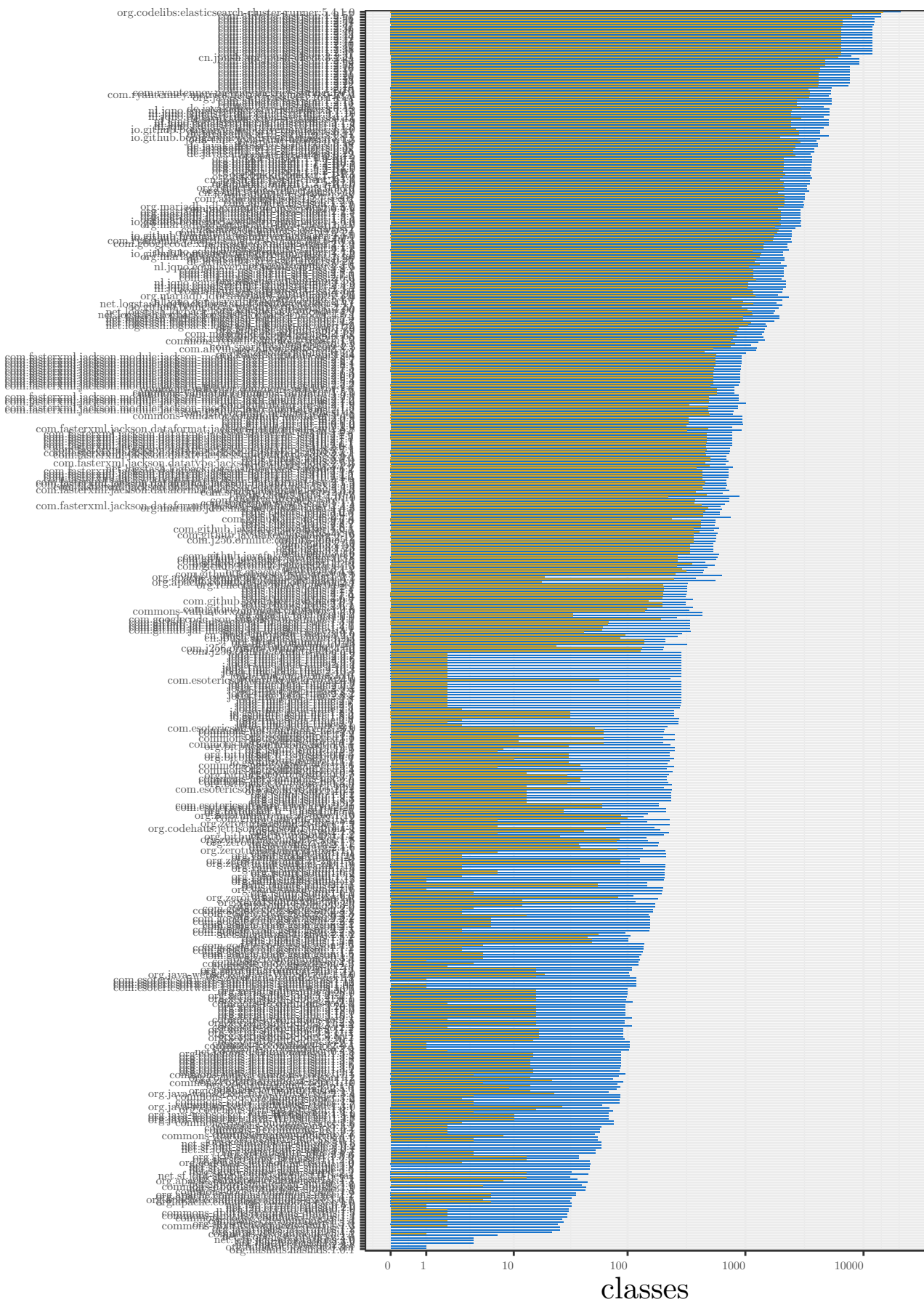


libs

Nb_classes_debloated

Nb_classes_orig



Libs