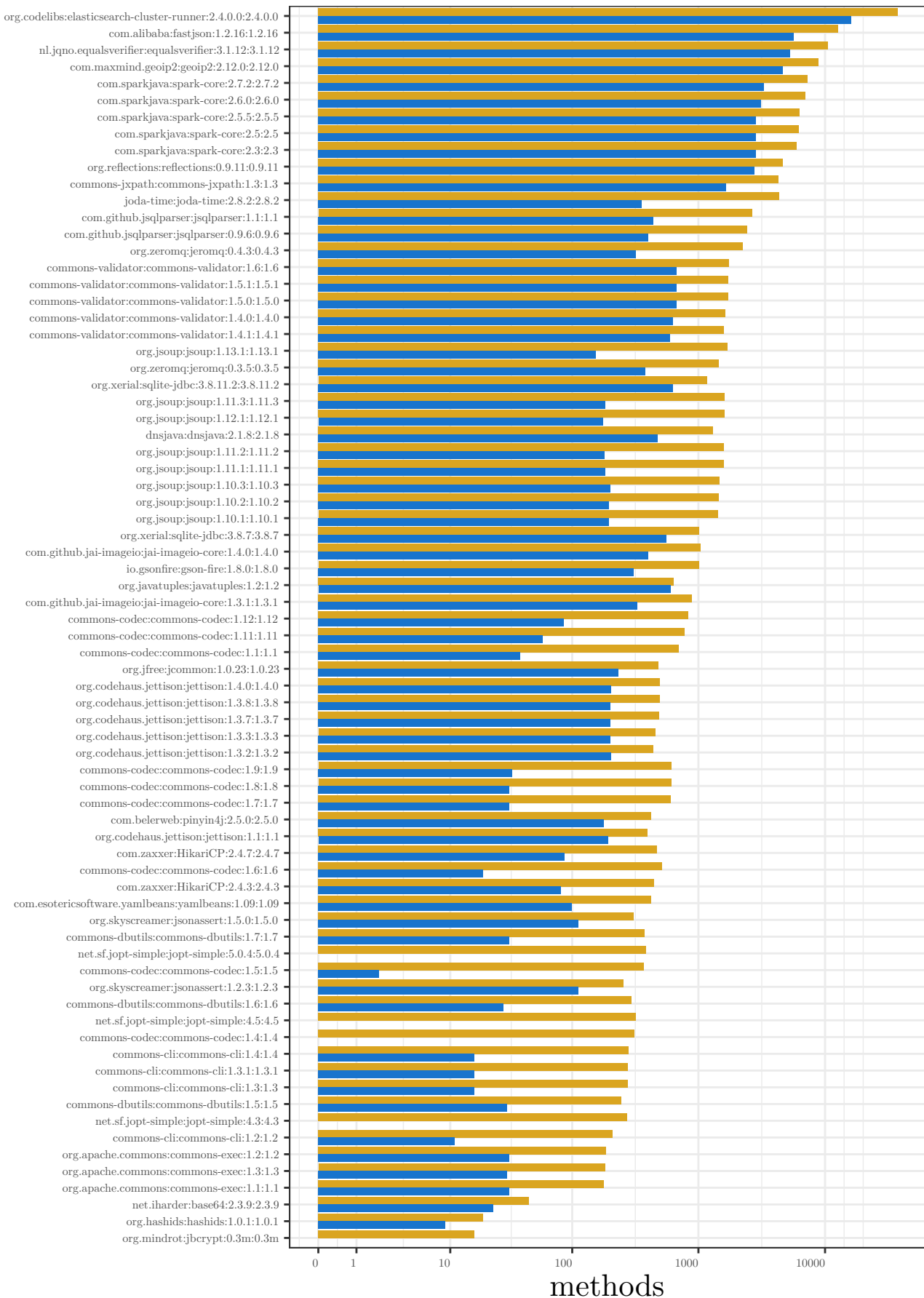


libs      nb\_debloated\_methods      nb\_method\_original



methods