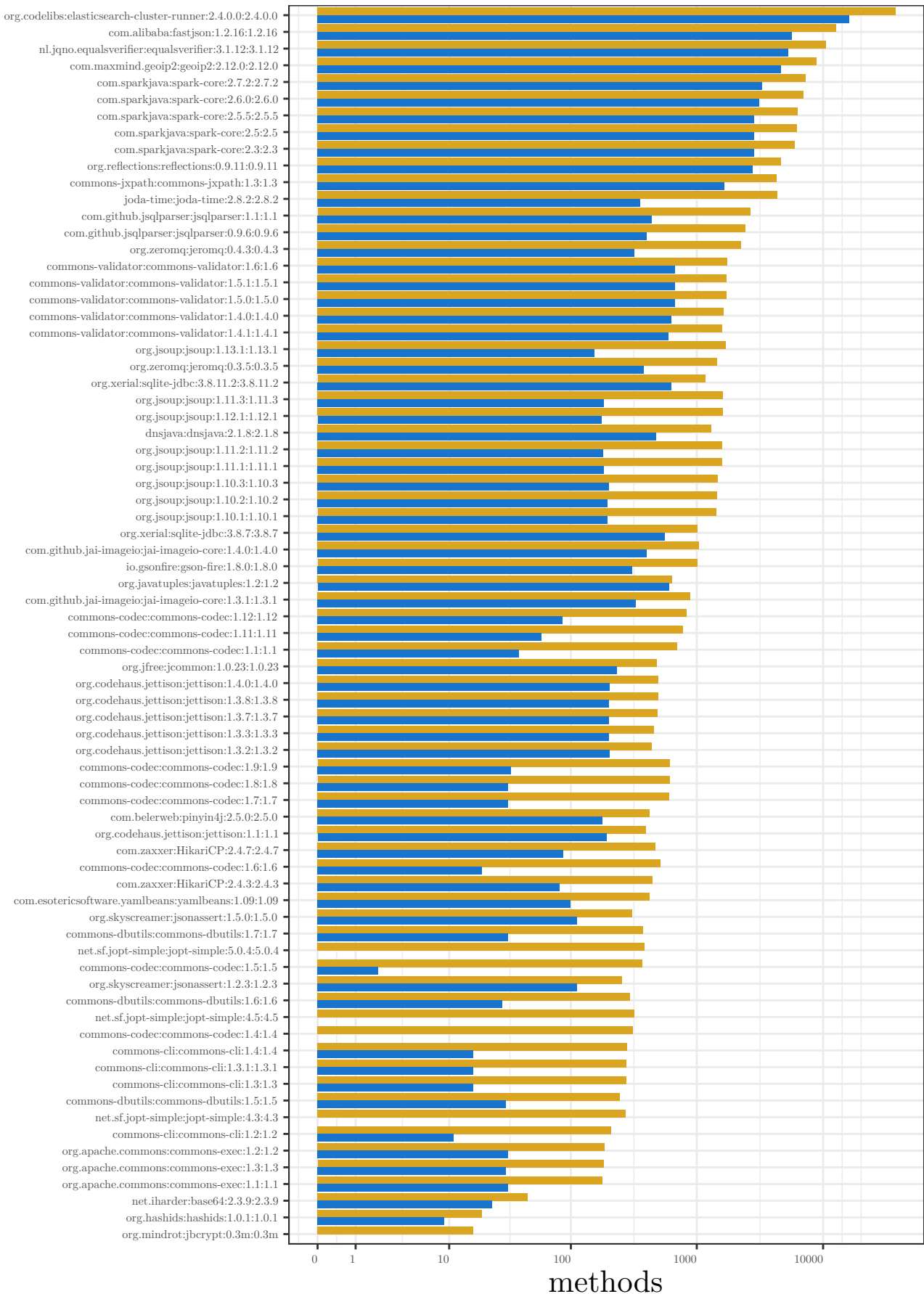


libs ■ nb_debloated_methods ■ nb_method_original



methods