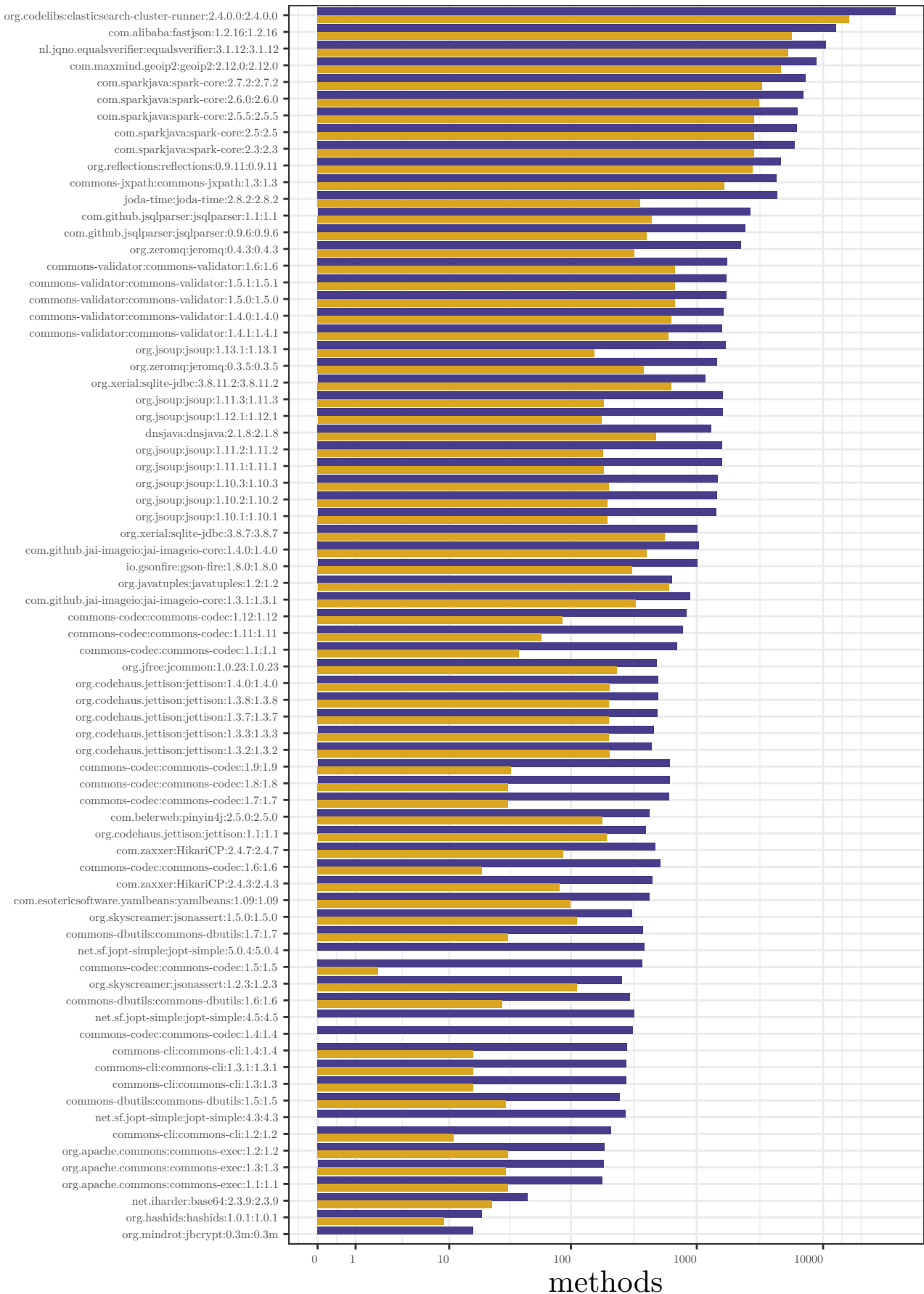


libs nb_debloated_methods nb_method_original



libs

methods