

Assignment - 1

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Matrix addition

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
class MatrixAddition {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner input = new  
        Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        int mat1[][] = {{1, 2}, {5, 3}};
```

```
        int mat2[][] = {{2, 3}, {4, 1}};
```

```
        int matSum[][] = new int [2][2];
```

```
        int len = mat1.length;
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
```

```
            {  
                for (int j = 0; j < len; j++)
```

```
                {  
                    matSum[i][j] = mat1[i][j] + mat2[i][j];
```

```
                    System.out.print (matSum[i][j] + " ");
```

```
                }  
                System.out.println();
```

```
            }  
        }
```

```
    }
```

Q2. Sort a list of name:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class name {
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in)
```

```
        String arr[] = {"Banana", "apple", "Carrot", "Radish", "Jack"};
```

```
        int len = arr.length;
```

```
        char order = input.next().charAt(0);
```

```
        if (order == 'A') {
```

```
            for (int i = 0; i < len; i++)
```

```

{
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
        if (arr[i].compareTo(arr[i+1]) > 0) {
            String temp = arr[i];
            arr[i] = arr[i+1];
            arr[i+1] = temp;
        }
    }
    System.out.println(Arrays.toString(arr));
}
else if (order == 'd') {
    for (int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
        for (int j = i+1; j < arr.length; j++) {
            if (arr[i].compareTo(arr[j]) < 0) {
                String temp = arr[i];
                arr[i] = arr[j];
                arr[j] = temp;
            }
        }
    }
    System.out.println(Arrays.toString(arr));
}
}
}

```

② matrix multiplication

```

class matrix multiplication {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        int[][] mat1 = {{1, 2}, {5, 3}};
        int[][] mat2 = {{2, 3}, {4, 1}};
        int[][] mat3 result = new int[2][2];
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
                for (int k = 0; k < 2; k++) {
                    result[i][j] += mat1[i][k] * mat2[k][j];
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

System.out.print("Mat sum = ");
for (int i = 0; i < 2; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++) {
        System.out.print(result[i][j] + " ");
    }
}
System.out.println();
}
}
}

```

Output: Mat sum = 1005
2218

(5.) Print the following pattern

```

import java.util.Scanner;
public class PatternPrinter {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.print ("Enter the number to be printed: ");
        int x = input.nextInt();
        System.out.print ("Max number of times printed: ");
        int n = input.nextInt();
        for (int i = 1; i <= 2 * n - 1; i++) {
            int count = i < n ? i : 2 * n - i;
            System.out.print (String.valueOf(x).repeat(count));
        }
        input.close();
    }
}

```

input : 1
 : 3

output

```

1
1 1
1 1 1

```


⑥ Print special characters separately and print number of special characters in the line?

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class specialcharactercounter{
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args){
```

```
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        Scanner.out.println("Enter a line of text:");
```

```
        String = input.nextLine();
```

```
        int sp = 0;
```

```
        System.out.print("special characters");
```

```
        for (char ch: s.toCharArray()) {
```

```
            if (!Character.isLetterOrDigit(ch)) {
```

```
                sp++;
```

```
                System.out.print(ch);
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
        System.out.print("\n Number of special characters: " + sp);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Output

linebfr: helbo

character # *

Special: 2

Q. Program to print the inverted full Pyramid Pattern?

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class invertedPyramid {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        int n = new Scanner (System.in). nextInt();  
        for (int i = n; i >= 1; i--) {  
            System.out.println(" ".repeat(n-i));  
            System.out.println("*".repeat(i));  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Output

```
  * * * *  
 * * *  
 * *  
 *  
 *
```

Input: 5

Q. Find the factorial of n?

```
import java.util. util Scanner;  
public class factorial {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);  
        int n = input.nextInt();  
        int fact = 1;  
        for (int i = 1; i <= n; fact = i * fact);  
        System.out.println(n + " factorial = " + fact);  
    }  
}
```

Input: 4

Output: 4 factorial = 24

Composite number between a and b

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class compositeNumbers {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        Scanner input = new Scanner (System.in);
        int a = input.nextInt();
        int b = input.nextInt();
        for (int i = a + 1; i < b; i++) {
            if (isComposite(i)) {
                System.out.print(i + " ");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
public static boolean isComposite (int num) {
    if (num < 4) return false;
    for (int i = 2; i <= Math.sqrt(num); i++) {
        if (num % i == 0) return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

}

}

input: 12 19

output: 14 15 16 18