

1. Exploring Data Sources and Use Cases

Initial Data Exploration

The use-case to implement is collected from <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets> (<https://www.kaggle.com/datasets>) - flower-recognition dataset

In [2]:

```
import types
import pandas as pd
from boto3.client import Config
import ibm_boto3

def __iter__(self): return 0

# @hidden_cell
# The following code accesses a file in your IBM Cloud Object Storage. It includes your
# credentials.
# You might want to remove those credentials before you share the notebook.
client_97b24ce2fb054a3c89e8360f2e109372 = ibm_boto3.client(service_name='s3',
    ibm_api_key_id='eMw0vh6L0B2DXgV3J84gNz5cixBR5gI1ktNZsvjZbLXV',
    ibm_auth_endpoint="https://iam.ng.bluemix.net/oidc/token",
    config=Config(signature_version='oauth', connect_timeout=50, read_timeout=70),
    endpoint_url='https://s3-api.us-geo.objectstorage.service.networklayer.com')

# Your data file was loaded into a boto3.response.StreamingBody object.
# Please read the documentation of ibm_boto3 and pandas to learn more about the possibi
# lities to load the data.
# ibm_boto3 documentation: https://ibm.github.io/ibm-cos-sdk-python/
# pandas documentation: http://pandas.pydata.org/
streaming_body_2 = client_97b24ce2fb054a3c89e8360f2e109372.get_object(Bucket='imagereco
gnition-donotdelete-pr-vqn5czpovlmcqv', Key='flowers-recognition.zip')['Body']
# add missing __iter__ method, so pandas accepts body as file-like object
if not hasattr(streaming_body_2, "__iter__"): streaming_body_2.__iter__ = types.MethodT
ype( __iter__, streaming_body_2 )
```

Extract Transform Load (ETL)

In [3]:

```
from io import BytesIO
import os
import zipfile

zip_ref = zipfile.ZipFile(BytesIO(streaming_body_2.read()), 'r')

zip_ref.extractall("../input/flower5/")
#zip_ref.close()
```

In [4]:

```
data = "../input/flower5/flowers"

# List out the directories inside the main input folder

folders = os.listdir(data)

print(folders)

['sunflower', 'dandelion', 'rose', 'daisy', 'tulip']
```

In [5]:

```
!conda install -c conda-forge scikit-image
```

Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done
 Solving environment: done

Package Plan

environment location: /home/spark/shared/conda/envs/python3.6

added / updated specs:
 - scikit-image

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build		
-----	-----		
ca-certificates-2019.11.28	hecc5488_0	145 KB	conda-fo
rge certifi-2019.11.28	py36_0	149 KB	conda-fo
rge cloudpickle-1.2.2	py_1	23 KB	conda-fo
rge cycycler-0.10.0	py_2	9 KB	conda-fo
rge cytoolz-0.10.1	py36h516909a_0	431 KB	conda-fo
rge dask-core-2.9.0	py_0	581 KB	conda-fo
rge dbus-1.13.6	he372182_0	602 KB	conda-fo
rge decorator-4.4.1	py_0	11 KB	conda-fo
rge expat-2.2.5	he1b5a44_1004	191 KB	conda-fo
rge fontconfig-2.13.1	he4413a7_1000	327 KB	conda-fo
rge freetype-2.10.0	he983fc9_1	884 KB	conda-fo
rge gettext-0.19.8.1	hc5be6a0_1002	3.6 MB	conda-fo
rge glib-2.58.3	py36h6f030ca_1002	3.3 MB	conda-fo
rge gst-plugins-base-1.14.5	h0935bb2_0	6.8 MB	conda-fo
rge gstreamer-1.14.5	h36ae1b5_0	4.5 MB	conda-fo
rge icu-58.2	hf484d3e_1000	22.6 MB	conda-fo
rge imageio-2.6.1	py36_0	3.3 MB	conda-fo
rge jpeg-9c	h14c3975_1001	251 KB	conda-fo
rge kiwisolver-1.1.0	py36hc9558a2_0	86 KB	conda-fo
rge libblas-3.8.0	14_openblas	10 KB	conda-fo
rge libcblas-3.8.0	14_openblas	10 KB	conda-fo
rge libgfortran-ng-7.3.0	hdf63c60_2	1.7 MB	conda-fo
rge libiconv-1.15	h516909a_1005	2.0 MB	conda-fo

liblapack-3.8.0		14_openblas	10 KB	conda-fo
rge				
libopenblas-0.3.7		h5ec1e0e_5	7.6 MB	conda-fo
rge				
libpng-1.6.37		hed695b0_0	343 KB	conda-fo
rge				
libtiff-4.1.0		hc3755c2_1	609 KB	conda-fo
rge				
libuuid-2.32.1		h14c3975_1000	26 KB	conda-fo
rge				
libxcb-1.13		h14c3975_1002	396 KB	conda-fo
rge				
libxml2-2.9.9		hea5a465_1	1.6 MB	
lz4-c-1.8.3		he1b5a44_1001	187 KB	conda-fo
rge				
matplotlib-3.1.1		py36h5429711_0	5.0 MB	
networkx-2.4		py_0	1.2 MB	conda-fo
rge				
numpy-1.17.3		py36h95a1406_0	5.2 MB	conda-fo
rge				
olefile-0.46		py_0	31 KB	conda-fo
rge				
openssl-1.1.1d		h516909a_0	2.1 MB	conda-fo
rge				
pcre-8.43		he1b5a44_0	257 KB	conda-fo
rge				
pillow-6.2.1		py36h34e0f95_0	640 KB	
pthread-stubs-0.4		h14c3975_1001	5 KB	conda-fo
rge				
pyparsing-2.4.5		py_0	58 KB	conda-fo
rge				
pyqt-5.9.2		py36hcca6a23_4	5.7 MB	conda-fo
rge				
python-dateutil-2.8.1		py_0	220 KB	conda-fo
rge				
pytz-2019.3		py_0	237 KB	conda-fo
rge				
pywavelets-1.1.1		py36hc1659b7_0	4.4 MB	conda-fo
rge				
qt-5.9.7		h52cfd70_2	85.9 MB	conda-fo
rge				
scikit-image-0.15.0		py36he6710b0_0	24.8 MB	
scipy-1.3.2		py36h921218d_0	18.0 MB	conda-fo
rge				
sip-4.19.8		py36hf484d3e_0	274 KB	
six-1.13.0		py36_0	22 KB	conda-fo
rge				
toolz-0.10.0		py_0	46 KB	conda-fo
rge				
tornado-6.0.3		py36h516909a_0	636 KB	conda-fo
rge				
xorg-libxau-1.0.9		h14c3975_0	13 KB	conda-fo
rge				
xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3		h516909a_0	18 KB	conda-fo
rge				
zstd-1.4.4		h3b9ef0a_1	989 KB	conda-fo
rge				

Total: 217.7 MB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

cloudpickle	conda-forge/noarch::cloudpickle-1.2.2-py_1
cycler	conda-forge/noarch::cycler-0.10.0-py_2
cytoolz	conda-forge/linux-64::cytoolz-0.10.1-py36h516909a_0
dask-core	conda-forge/noarch::dask-core-2.9.0-py_0
dbus	conda-forge/linux-64::dbus-1.13.6-he372182_0
decorator	conda-forge/noarch::decorator-4.4.1-py_0
expat	conda-forge/linux-64::expat-2.2.5-he1b5a44_1004
fontconfig	conda-forge/linux-64::fontconfig-2.13.1-he4413a7_1000
freetype	conda-forge/linux-64::freetype-2.10.0-he983fc9_1
gettext	conda-forge/linux-64::gettext-0.19.8.1-hc5be6a0_1002
glib	conda-forge/linux-64::glib-2.58.3-py36h6f030ca_1002
gst-plugins-base	conda-forge/linux-64::gst-plugins-base-1.14.5-h0935bb
2_0	
gstreamer	conda-forge/linux-64::gstreamer-1.14.5-h36ae1b5_0
icu	conda-forge/linux-64::icu-58.2-hf484d3e_1000
imageio	conda-forge/linux-64::imageio-2.6.1-py36_0
jpeg	conda-forge/linux-64::jpeg-9c-h14c3975_1001
kiwisolver	conda-forge/linux-64::kiwisolver-1.1.0-py36hc9558a2_0
libblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libblas-3.8.0-14_openblas
libcblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libcblas-3.8.0-14_openblas
libgfortran-ng	conda-forge/linux-64::libgfortran-ng-7.3.0-hdf63c60_2
libiconv	conda-forge/linux-64::libiconv-1.15-h516909a_1005
liblapack	conda-forge/linux-64::liblapack-3.8.0-14_openblas
libopenblas	conda-forge/linux-64::libopenblas-0.3.7-h5ec1e0e_5
libpng	conda-forge/linux-64::libpng-1.6.37-hed695b0_0
libtiff	conda-forge/linux-64::libtiff-4.1.0-hc3755c2_1
libuuid	conda-forge/linux-64::libuuid-2.32.1-h14c3975_1000
libxcb	conda-forge/linux-64::libxcb-1.13-h14c3975_1002
libxml2	pkgs/main/linux-64::libxml2-2.9.9-hea5a465_1
lz4-c	conda-forge/linux-64::lz4-c-1.8.3-he1b5a44_1001
matplotlib	pkgs/main/linux-64::matplotlib-3.1.1-py36h5429711_0
networkx	conda-forge/noarch::networkx-2.4-py_0
numpy	conda-forge/linux-64::numpy-1.17.3-py36h95a1406_0
olefile	conda-forge/noarch::olefile-0.46-py_0
pcre	conda-forge/linux-64::pcre-8.43-he1b5a44_0
pillow	pkgs/main/linux-64::pillow-6.2.1-py36h34e0f95_0
pthread-stubs	conda-forge/linux-64::pthread-stubs-0.4-h14c3975_1001
pyparsing	conda-forge/noarch::pyparsing-2.4.5-py_0
pyqt	conda-forge/linux-64::pyqt-5.9.2-py36hcca6a23_4
python-dateutil	conda-forge/noarch::python-dateutil-2.8.1-py_0
pytz	conda-forge/noarch::pytz-2019.3-py_0
pywavelets	conda-forge/linux-64::pywavelets-1.1.1-py36hc1659b7_0
qt	conda-forge/linux-64::qt-5.9.7-h52cfd70_2
scikit-image	pkgs/main/linux-64::scikit-image-0.15.0-py36he6710b0_0
0	
scipy	conda-forge/linux-64::scipy-1.3.2-py36h921218d_0
sip	pkgs/main/linux-64::sip-4.19.8-py36hf484d3e_0
six	conda-forge/linux-64::six-1.13.0-py36_0
toolz	conda-forge/noarch::toolz-0.10.0-py_0
tornado	conda-forge/linux-64::tornado-6.0.3-py36h516909a_0
xorg-libxau	conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxau-1.0.9-h14c3975_0
xorg-libxdmcp	conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3-h516909a_0
zstd	conda-forge/linux-64::zstd-1.4.4-h3b9ef0a_1

The following packages will be UPDATED:

ca-certificates	pkgs/main::ca-certificates-2019.5.15-1 --> conda-forg
e::ca-certificates-2019.11.28-hecc5488_0	
certifi	pkgs/main::certifi-2019.6.16-py36_1 --> conda-forg
e::certifi-2019.11.28-py36_0	

The following packages will be SUPERSEDED by a higher-priority channel:

```
openssl pkgs/main::openssl-1.1.1d-h7b6447c_0 --> conda-forg
e::openssl-1.1.1d-h516909a_0
```

Downloading and Extracting Packages

xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3	18 KB	#####
100%		
gststreamer-1.14.5	4.5 MB	#####
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scipy-1.3.2	18.0 MB	#####
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glib-2.58.3	3.3 MB	#####
100%		
scikit-image-0.15.0	24.8 MB	#####
100%		
libopenblas-0.3.7	7.6 MB	#####
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libcbblas-3.8.0	10 KB	#####
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olefile-0.46	31 KB	#####
100%		
networkx-2.4	1.2 MB	#####
100%		
dbus-1.13.6	602 KB	#####
100%		
ca-certificates-2019	145 KB	#####
100%		
decorator-4.4.1	11 KB	#####
100%		
cycler-0.10.0	9 KB	#####
100%		
pcre-8.43	257 KB	#####
100%		
certifi-2019.11.28	149 KB	#####
100%		
kiwisolver-1.1.0	86 KB	#####
100%		
sip-4.19.8	274 KB	#####
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pillow-6.2.1	640 KB	#####
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cloudpickle-1.2.2	23 KB	#####
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toolz-0.10.0	46 KB	#####
100%		
libgfortran-ng-7.3.0	1.7 MB	#####
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libiconv-1.15	2.0 MB	#####
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pyparsing-2.4.5	58 KB	#####
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pytz-2019.3	237 KB	#####
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qt-5.9.7	85.9 MB	#####
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icu-58.2	22.6 MB	#####
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gst-plugins-base-1.1	6.8 MB	#####	
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libblas-3.8.0	10 KB	#####	
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cytoolz-0.10.1	431 KB	#####	
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jpeg-9c	251 KB	#####	
100%			
pywavelets-1.1.1	4.4 MB	#####	
100%			
matplotlib-3.1.1	5.0 MB	#####	
100%			
libxcb-1.13	396 KB	#####	
100%			
lz4-c-1.8.3	187 KB	#####	
100%			
libuuid-2.32.1	26 KB	#####	
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pthread-stubs-0.4	5 KB	#####	
100%			
expat-2.2.5	191 KB	#####	
100%			
liblapack-3.8.0	10 KB	#####	
100%			
gettext-0.19.8.1	3.6 MB	#####	
100%			
libxml2-2.9.9	1.6 MB	#####	
100%			
xorg-libxau-1.0.9	13 KB	#####	
100%			
imageio-2.6.1	3.3 MB	#####	
100%			
libtiff-4.1.0	609 KB	#####	
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freetype-2.10.0	884 KB	#####	
100%			
zstd-1.4.4	989 KB	#####	
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dask-core-2.9.0	581 KB	#####	
100%			
openssl-1.1.1d	2.1 MB	#####	
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numpy-1.17.3	5.2 MB	#####	
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six-1.13.0	22 KB	#####	
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tornado-6.0.3	636 KB	#####	
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python-dateutil-2.8.	220 KB	#####	
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libpng-1.6.37	343 KB	#####	
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pyqt-5.9.2	5.7 MB	#####	
100%			
fontconfig-2.13.1	327 KB	#####	
100%			

Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
Executing transaction: done

Feature Creation

In [6]:

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from os import listdir
from os.path import join
from skimage.io import imread
from skimage import transform as tf
import pandas
import os
import random
image_names1 = []
train_labels1 = []
train_images1 = []

size = 28,28

for folder in folders:
    for file in os.listdir(os.path.join(data, folder)):
        if file.endswith(".jpg"):
            image_names1.append(os.path.join(data, folder, file))
            train_labels1.append(folder)
            img = imread(os.path.join(data, folder, file))
            im = tf.resize(img, size)
            train_images1.append(im)
        else:
            continue
```

In [9]:

```
from sklearn import preprocessing
le = preprocessing.LabelEncoder()
le.fit(["tulip", "dandelion", "sunflower", "daisy", "rose"])
```

Out[9]:

LabelEncoder()

In [10]:

```
train = np.array(train_images1)

train = train.astype('float32') / 255.0

labels = le.transform(train_labels1)

# Convert the list to numpy array type

train_image = np.array(train)
labels_image = np.array(labels)
```

In [42]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

train_images, test_images, train_labels, test_labels = train_test_split(train_image, labels_image, test_size=0.2, shuffle=True)
```

Out[42]:

```
array([1, 4, 3, 4, 1, 0, 2, 0, 4])
```

In [12]:

```
!pip install tensorflow==1.14.0
```

Collecting tensorflow==1.14.0

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/de/f0/96fb2e0412ae9692dbf400e5b04432885f677ad6241c088ccc5fe7724d69/tensorflow-1.14.0-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (109.2MB)

```
100% |#####| 109.2MB 150kB/s eta 0:00:01K
34% |#####| 38.2MB 69.1MB/s eta 0:00:02[K 4
5% |#####| 49.3MB 36.0MB/s eta 0:00:02 54% |
#####| 60.0MB 10.4MB/s eta 0:00:05 57% |####
#####| 62.3MB 64.2MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting astor>=0.6.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c3/88/97eef84f48fa04fbd6750e62dcceafba6c63c81b7ac1420856c8dcc0a3f9/astor-0.8.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl>

Collecting six>=1.10.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/65/26/32b8464df2a97e6dd1b656ed26b2c194606c16fe163c695a992b36c11cdf/six-1.13.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl>

Collecting absl-py>=0.7.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/3b/72/e6e483e2db953c11efa44ee21c5fdb6505c4dffa447b4263ca8af6676b62/absl-py-0.8.1.tar.gz> (103kB)

```
100% |#####| 112kB 2.8MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting keras-preprocessing>=1.0.5 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/28/6a/8c1f62c37212d9fc441a7e26736df51ce6f0e38455816445471f10da4f0a/Keras_Preprocessing-1.1.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (41kB)

```
100% |#####| 51kB 1.9MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting tensorboard<1.15.0,>=1.14.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/91/2d/2ed263449a078cd9c8a9ba50ebd50123adf1f8cfbea1492f9084169b89d9/tensorboard-1.14.0-py3-none-any.whl> (3.1MB)

```
100% |#####| 3.2MB 2.2MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting termcolor>=1.1.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/8a/48/a76be51647d0eb9f10e2a4511bf3ffb8cc1e6b14e9e4fab46173aa79f981/termcolor-1.1.0.tar.gz>

Collecting gast>=0.2.0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/1f/04/4e36c33f8eb5c5b6c622a1f4859352a6acca7ab387257d4b3c191d23ec1d/gast-0.3.2.tar.gz>

Collecting tensorflow-estimator<1.15.0rc0,>=1.14.0rc0 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/3c/d5/21860a5b11caf0678fbc8319341b0ae21a07156911132e0e71bffd0510d/tensorflow_estimator-1.14.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (488kB)

```
100% |#####| 491kB 2.9MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting grpcio>=1.8.6 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/27/28/280658104af767431cf25e397157c4f4a8724a446f9dd5a34dac9812e9c9/grpcio-1.25.0-cp36-cp36m-manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (2.4MB)

```
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```

Collecting keras-applications>=1.0.6 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/71/e3/19762fd6c62877ae9102edf6342d71b28fbfd9dea3d2f96a882ce099b03f/Keras_Applications-1.0.8-py3-none-any.whl (50kB)

```
100% |#####| 51kB 1.8MB/s eta 0:00:01
```

Collecting protobuf>=3.6.1 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/b8/be/438a8b90701aacf7d741541571a236edbcf46f772caa25fcb27c4937e9e/protobuf-3.11.1-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (1.3MB)

```
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```

Collecting google-pasta>=0.1.6 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c3/fd/1e86bc4837cc9a>

3a5faf3db9b1854aa04ad35b5f381f9648f8e81a6f94e4/google_pasta-0.1.8-py3-none-any.whl (57kB)

100% |#####| 61kB 1.8MB/s eta 0:00:01

Collecting wrapt>=1.11.1 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/23/84/323c2415280bc4fc880ac5050dddfb3c8062c2552b34c2e512eb4aa68f79/wrapt-1.11.2.tar.gz

Collecting numpy<2.0,>=1.14.5 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d2/ab/43e678759326f728de861edbef34b8e2ad1b1490505f20e0d1f0716c3bf4/numpy-1.17.4-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (20.0MB)

100% |#####| 20.0MB 684kB/s eta 0:00:01

Collecting wheel>=0.26 (from tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/00/83/b4a77d044e78ad1a45610eb88f745be2fd2c6d658f9798a15e384b7d57c9/wheel-0.33.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl

Collecting markdown>=2.6.8 (from tensorboard<1.15.0,>=1.14.0->tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/c0/4e/fd492e91abdc2d2fcb70ef453064d980688762079397f779758e055f6575/Markdown-3.1.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (87kB)

100% |#####| 92kB 1.9MB/s eta 0:00:01

Collecting setuptools>=41.0.0 (from tensorboard<1.15.0,>=1.14.0->tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/54/28/c45d8b54c1339f9644b87663945e54a8503cfef59cf0f65b3ff5dd17cf64/setuptools-42.0.2-py2.py3-none-any.whl (583kB)

100% |#####| 583kB 2.6MB/s eta 0:00:01

Collecting werkzeug>=0.11.15 (from tensorboard<1.15.0,>=1.14.0->tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/ce/42/3aeda98f96e85fd26180534d36570e4d18108d62ae36f87694b476b83d6f/Werkzeug-0.16.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (327kB)

100% |#####| 327kB 3.3MB/s eta 0:00:01

Collecting h5py (from keras-applications>=1.0.6->tensorflow==1.14.0)

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/60/06/cafd4488920e5438b897388f3075b52a8ef01f28a17366d91de0fa2d05/h5py-2.10.0-cp36-cp36m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (2.9MB)

100% |#####| 2.9MB 1.5MB/s eta 0:00:01

Building wheels for collected packages: absl-py, termcolor, gast, wrapt

Building wheel for absl-py (setup.py) ... done

Stored in directory: /home/spark/shared/.cache/pip/wheels/a7/15/a0/0a0561549ad11cdc1bc8fa1191a353efd30facf6bfb507aefc

Building wheel for termcolor (setup.py) ... done

Stored in directory: /home/spark/shared/.cache/pip/wheels/7c/06/54/bc84598ba1daf8f970247f550b175aaee85f68b4b0c5ab2c6

Building wheel for gast (setup.py) ... done

Stored in directory: /home/spark/shared/.cache/pip/wheels/59/38/c6/234dc39b4f6951a0768fbc02d5b7207137a5b1d9094f0d54bf

Building wheel for wrapt (setup.py) ... done

Stored in directory: /home/spark/shared/.cache/pip/wheels/d7/de/2e/efa132238792efb6459a96e85916ef8597fcb3d2ae51590dfd

Successfully built absl-py termcolor gast wrapt

Installing collected packages: astor, six, absl-py, numpy, keras-preprocessing, setuptools, protobuf, wheel, markdown, werkzeug, grpcio, tensorboard, termcolor, gast, tensorflow-estimator, h5py, keras-applications, google-pasta, wrapt, tensorflow

Successfully installed absl-py-0.8.1 astor-0.8.1 gast-0.3.2 google-pasta-0.1.8 grpcio-1.25.0 h5py-2.10.0 keras-applications-1.0.8 keras-preprocessing-1.1.0 markdown-3.1.1 numpy-1.17.4 protobuf-3.11.1 setuptools-42.0.2 six-1.13.0 tensorboard-1.14.0 tensorflow-1.14.0 tensorflow-estimator-1.14.0 termcolor-1.1.0 werkzeug-0.16.0 wheel-0.33.6 wrapt-1.11.2

In [13]:

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

In []:

In [14]:

```
test_images[0].shape
```

Out[14]:

```
(28, 28, 3)
```

Model Definition and Training

In [83]:

```
from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Flatten, Dense
from tensorflow.nn import relu
from tensorflow.nn import softmax
from tensorflow.nn import sigmoid

model = Sequential([
    Flatten(input_shape=(28, 28,3)),
    Dense(512, activation=relu),
    Dense(5, activation=softmax)
])

model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])

model.fit(train_images, train_labels, validation_data=(test_images, test_labels), epoch
s=50, verbose=0)

model.evaluate(test_images, test_labels)
```

```
865/865 [=====] - 0s 63us/sample - loss: 1.1794 -
acc: 0.4925
```

Out[83]:

```
[1.1794200982661605, 0.49248555]
```

Model Evaluation, Tuning, Deployment and Documentation

In [60]:

```
!wget https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/sunflower_05_hd_picture_167005.jpg
```

```
--2019-12-16 20:46:19-- https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/sunflower_05_hd_picture_167005.jpg
Resolving images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)... 207.182.153.238
Connecting to images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)|207.182.153.238|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 37349 (36K) [image/jpeg]
Saving to: 'sunflower_05_hd_picture_167005.jpg.2'
```

```
100%[=====>] 37,349      --.-K/s   in 0.03s
```


```
2019-12-16 20:46:20 (1.09 MB/s) - 'sunflower_05_hd_picture_167005.jpg.2' saved [37349/37349]
```

In [61]:

```
!mv sunflower_05_hd_picture_167005.jpg sunflower.jpg
```

In [62]:

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
from keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input, decode_predictions
import numpy as np
```

```
img_path = 'sunflower.jpg'
img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(28, 28))
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x.shape
img = x.astype('float32') / 255.0
x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
x = preprocess_input(x)
```

In [84]:

```
preds = model.predict(x)
```

In [85]:

```
preds
```

Out[85]:

```
array([[0., 1., 0., 0., 0.]], dtype=float32)
```

In [99]:

```
position = np.argmax(preds)
```

In [102]:

```
print('Predicted:', le.inverse_transform([position]))
```

Predicted: ['dandelion']

In [118]:

```
!wget https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/51/Small_Red_Rose.JPG
```

```
--2019-12-16 22:40:48-- https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/5/51/Small_Red_Rose.JPG
```

```
Resolving upload.wikimedia.org (upload.wikimedia.org)... 208.80.154.240, 2620:0:861:ed1a::2:b
```

```
Connecting to upload.wikimedia.org (upload.wikimedia.org)|208.80.154.240|:443... connected.
```

```
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
```

```
Length: 1380091 (1.3M) [image/jpeg]
```

```
Saving to: 'Small_Red_Rose.JPG'
```

```
100%[=====>] 1,380,091 4.73MB/s in 0.3s
```

```
2019-12-16 22:40:48 (4.73 MB/s) - 'Small_Red_Rose.JPG' saved [1380091/1380091]
```

In [123]:

```
!mv Small_Red_Rose.JPG rose.jpg
```

In [124]:

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
from keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input, decode_predictions
import numpy as np
```

```
img_path = 'rose.jpg'
```

```
img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(28, 28))
```

```
x = image.img_to_array(img)
```

```
x.shape
```

```
#img = x.astype('float32') / 255.0
```

```
x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
```

```
x = preprocess_input(x)
```

```
preds = model.predict(x)
```

```
position = np.argmax(preds)
```

```
print('Predicted:', le.inverse_transform([position]))
```

Predicted: ['rose']

In [128]:

```
!wget https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/dandelion_204752.jpg
```

```
--2019-12-16 22:44:07-- https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/dandelion_204752.jpg
Resolving images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)... 207.182.153.238
Connecting to images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)|207.182.153.238|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 61572 (60K) [image/jpeg]
Saving to: 'dandelion_204752.jpg'
```

```
100%[=====>] 61,572      --.-K/s   in 0.07s
```


```
2019-12-16 22:44:08 (857 KB/s) - 'dandelion_204752.jpg' saved [61572/61572]
```

In [129]:

```
!mv dandelion_204752.jpg dandelion.jpg
```

In [130]:

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
from keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input, decode_predictions
import numpy as np
```

```
img_path = 'dandelion.jpg'
img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(28, 28))
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x.shape
img = x.astype('float32') / 255.0
x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
x = preprocess_input(x)
preds = model.predict(x)
position = np.argmax(preds)
print('Predicted:', le.inverse_transform([position]))
```

```
Predicted: ['dandelion']
```

In [140]:

```
!wget https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/the_fragrant_daisy_514090.jpg
```

```
--2019-12-16 22:48:41-- https://images.all-free-download.com/images/graphiclarge/the_fragrant_daisy_514090.jpg
Resolving images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)... 207.182.153.238
Connecting to images.all-free-download.com (images.all-free-download.com)|207.182.153.238|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 75460 (74K) [image/jpeg]
Saving to: 'the_fragrant_daisy_514090.jpg'
```

```
100%[=====>] 75,460      --.-K/s   in 0.1s
```

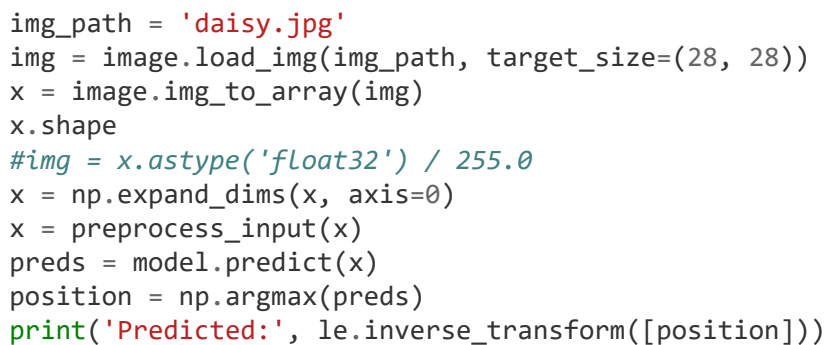
```
2019-12-16 22:48:41 (653 KB/s) - 'the_fragrant_daisy_514090.jpg' saved [75460/75460]
```

In [141]:

```
!mv the_fragrant_daisy_514090.jpg daisy.jpg
```

In [142]:

```
from keras.preprocessing import image
from keras.applications.resnet50 import preprocess_input, decode_predictions
import numpy as np
```

```
img_path = 'daisy.jpg'
img = image.load_img(img_path, target_size=(28, 28))
x = image.img_to_array(img)
x.shape

#img = x.astype('float32') / 255.0
x = np.expand_dims(x, axis=0)
x = preprocess_input(x)
preds = model.predict(x)
position = np.argmax(preds)
print('Predicted:', le.inverse_transform([position]))
```

```
Predicted: ['dandelion']
```

In []: