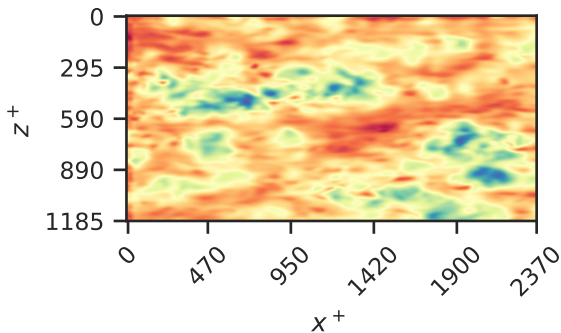


# Difference



0.5 1.0 1.5

$\frac{q_w}{q_{w,DNS}}, \quad Pr = 0.025$