

問 1. $\phi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$, $\psi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ に対して次の置換を求めよ.

(1) $\psi\phi$

(2) $\phi\psi$

(3) ψ^{-1}

問 2. 次の置換を互換の積で表し、置換の符号を求めよ.

$$\sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 4 & 6 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

問 1

(1) $\psi\phi(1) = \psi(\phi(1)) = 2$

$\psi\phi(2) = \psi(\phi(2)) = 4$

$\psi\phi(3) = \psi(\phi(3)) = 1$

$\psi\phi(4) = \psi(\phi(4)) = 3$

$$\psi\phi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

(2)

$\phi\psi(1) = \phi(\psi(1)) = 4$

$\phi\psi(2) = \phi(\psi(2)) = 3$

$\phi\psi(3) = \phi(\psi(3)) = 1$

$\phi\psi(4) = \phi(\psi(4)) = 2$

$$\phi\psi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 4 & 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

(3)

$$\psi^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

問 2

$$\sigma = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 \\ 4 & 6 & 5 & 7 & 8 & 3 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = (147)(26358)$$

$1 \rightarrow 4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 1$

$2 \rightarrow 6 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow 8 \rightarrow 2$

$$\text{sgn}(\sigma) = (-1)^6 = 1$$

よって符号は +