

$$\left\langle \frac{p^2}{2m} \right\rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{p^2}{2m} P(p) dp$$

$$P(p) dp = \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{E_k}{k_B T}\right) dp}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp\left(-\frac{E_k}{k_B T}\right) dp}$$

$$E_k = \frac{p^2}{2m} \quad \text{公式より.}$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp\left(-\frac{p^2}{2mk_B T}\right) dp = \sqrt{2\pi mk_B T}$$

$$\text{与式} = \frac{1}{2m} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} p^2 \cdot \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{E_k}{k_B T}\right)}{\sqrt{2\pi mk_B T}} dp$$

$$= \frac{1}{2m} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi mk_B T}} \cdot \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} p^2 \exp\left(-\frac{E_k}{k_B T}\right) dp \quad \text{①}$$

公式より.

$$\text{①} = \frac{1}{2m} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi mk_B T}} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2mk_B T} \cdot \sqrt{2\pi mk_B T}$$

$$= \frac{k_B T}{2}$$

よって 運動エネルギーの期待値の式は成立する.

$$\langle \frac{1}{2} k x^2 \rangle = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} k x^2 p(x) dx$$

$$p(x) dx = \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{E_p}{k_B T}\right) dx}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp\left(-\frac{E_p}{k_B T}\right) dx}$$

$$E_p = \frac{1}{2} k x^2 \text{ より}$$

$$\text{与式} = \frac{k}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \frac{\exp\left(-\frac{E_p}{k_B T}\right) dx}{\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \exp\left(-\frac{k}{2k_B T} x^2\right) dx}$$

公式より

$$\text{与式} = \frac{k}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2 \exp\left(-\frac{1}{2k_B T} x^2\right) dx}{\sqrt{\frac{k}{2k_B T}}}$$

$$= \frac{k}{2} \sqrt{\frac{k}{2\pi k_B T}} \cdot \frac{1}{\frac{2k}{2k_B T}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{\frac{k}{2k_B T}}}$$

$$= \frac{k_B T}{2}$$

よって、位置エネルギーの期待値の等式は成り立つ。