

問 1.  $\mathbb{R}[x]_2$  において内積を

$$(f, g) = \int_0^1 f(x)g(x) dx$$

と定義するとき, 基  $\{1, x, x^2\}$  からシュミットの方法で正規直交基をつくれ.

$$v_1 = 1 \quad v_2 = x \quad v_3 = x^2 \quad \text{と置く.}$$

$$\|v_1\| = (v_1, v_1) = \int_0^1 1 \cdot 1 dx = 1 \quad \|v_2\| = (v_2, v_2) = \int_0^1 x^2 dx = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\|v_3\| = (v_3, v_3) = \int_0^1 x^2 \cdot x^2 dx = \frac{1}{5}$$

求める基を  $\{u_1, u_2, u_3\}$  とおくと,

$$u_1 = \frac{1}{\|v_1\|} v_1 = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_2 &= \frac{1}{\|v_2\|} \{v_2 - (v_2, u_1) u_1\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}} \left( x - \left( \int_0^1 1 \cdot x dx \right) \cdot 1 \right) \\ &= \sqrt{3} \left( x - \frac{1}{2} \right) \\ &= 3x - \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} u_3 &= \frac{1}{\|v_3\|} \left\{ v_3 - (v_3, u_1) u_1 - (v_3, u_2) u_2 \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}}} \left\{ x^2 - \left( \int_0^1 x^2 dx \right) \cdot 1 - \left( \int_0^1 x^2 (3x - \frac{3}{2}) dx \right) \cdot (3x - \frac{3}{2}) \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}}} \left\{ x^2 - \frac{1}{3} - \left( \int_0^1 (3x^3 - \frac{3}{2}x^2) dx \right) \cdot (3x - \frac{3}{2}) \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}}} \left\{ x^2 - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4} (3x - \frac{3}{2}) \right\} \\ &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{5}}} \left\{ x^2 - \frac{1}{3} - \frac{3}{4}x + \frac{3}{8} \right\} \\ &= \sqrt{5} \left\{ x^2 - \frac{15}{12}x + \frac{5}{24} \right\} \end{aligned}$$

以上の求め基は

$$\left\{ 1, 3x - \frac{3}{2}, 5x^2 - \frac{15}{4}x + \frac{5}{24} \right\}$$