



①  $q(x)$  は分布荷重, たわみを  $y$  とおく

$$EI \frac{d^4 y}{dx^4} = q(x)$$

57

$$y(x) = \frac{q}{24EI} x^4 + \frac{C_1}{6EI} x^3 + \frac{C_2}{2EI} x^2 + \frac{C_3}{EI} x + C_4$$

たわみ角  $\theta$  とおく

$$\theta(x) = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{q}{6EI} x^3 + \frac{C_1}{2EI} x^2 + \frac{C_2}{EI} x + \frac{C_3}{EI}$$

$$y(0) = 0 \text{ かつ } C_4 = 0$$

$$\theta(0) = 0 \text{ かつ } C_3 = 0$$

自由端

$$M(L) = 0$$

$$\text{たわみ角} = -EI \left( \frac{1}{6} x^3 - \frac{1}{2} L x + \frac{1}{2} L^2 \right)$$

$$M(x) = EI \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2}$$

$$= \frac{q}{2EI} x^2 + \frac{C_1}{EI} x + \frac{C_2}{EI}$$

$$M(L) = \frac{q}{2EI} L^2 + \frac{C_1}{EI} L + \frac{C_2}{EI} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow qL^2 + 2C_1 L + 2C_2 = 0$$

せん断力

$$V(L) = 0$$

$$V(x) = EI \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3}$$

$$V(x) = \frac{d^3 y}{dx^3} = \frac{q}{EI} x + \frac{C_1}{EI}$$

$$V(L) = \frac{q}{EI} L + \frac{C_1}{EI} = 0$$

$$qL + C_1 = 0$$

$$\therefore C_1 = -qL, \quad C_2 = \frac{qL^2}{2}$$

よって

$$\theta(x) = \frac{q}{6EI} x^3 - \frac{qL}{2EI} x^2 + \frac{qL^2}{2EI} x$$