

第2回 課題 (4/20)

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$$\langle \varepsilon_\nu \rangle = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (nh\nu) \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\frac{nh\nu}{k_B T}}$$

$$a = \frac{h\nu}{k_B T} \quad \text{と } a < 1$$

$$\langle \varepsilon_\nu \rangle = \frac{h\nu}{Z} \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n e^{-na}$$

ここで

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n e^{-na} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^n k e^{-ak} \quad \text{と } a < 1$$

$$\sum_{k=0}^n k e^{-ak} = S_n \quad \text{と } a < 1$$

$$S_n = 0 + 1 \cdot e^{-a} + 2 \cdot e^{-2a} + \dots + n e^{-na}$$

$$-) e^{-a} S_n = 0 + 1 \cdot e^{-2a} + \dots + (n-1) e^{-na} + n e^{-(n+1)a}$$

$$(1 - e^{-a}) S_n = e^{-a} + e^{-2a} + \dots + e^{-na} - n e^{-(n+1)a}$$

$$(1 - e^{-a}) S_n = \sum_{k=1}^n e^{-ak} - n e^{-(n+1)a}$$

$$\therefore S_n = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-a}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n e^{-ak} - n e^{-(n+1)a} \right)$$

ここで

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n e^{-na} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{1 - e^{-a}} \left(\sum_{k=1}^n e^{-ak} - \underbrace{n e^{-(n+1)a}}_{\xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 0} \right)$$

$$= \frac{Z - 1}{1 - e^{-a}} \quad \left(\because \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{-an} = Z \right)$$

... ①

∴ Z

$$Z = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} e^{-na} = \frac{1}{1 - e^{-a}} \quad (\because \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} b \cdot r^k = \frac{a}{1-r})$$

... ②

2.7

$$\textcircled{1} = \frac{e^{-a}}{(1 - e^{-a})^2}$$

したがって

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \varepsilon_v \rangle &= \frac{h\nu}{Z} \cdot \frac{e^{-a}}{(1 - e^{-a})^2} \\ &= \frac{h\nu e^{-a}}{1 - e^{-a}} \quad (\because \textcircled{2}) \\ &= \frac{h\nu}{e^a - 1} \\ &= \frac{h\nu}{e^{\frac{h\nu}{k_B T}} - 1} \quad \text{†} \end{aligned}$$

[問 2]

$$\begin{aligned} &\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{2\pi} c \cos \theta \times \frac{1}{4\pi} u \sin \theta \, d\theta \, d\phi \\ &= \frac{uc}{4\pi} \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin \theta \cos \theta \cdot (2\pi - 0) \, d\theta \\ &= \frac{uc}{2} \cdot \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{2} \sin 2\theta \, d\theta \\ &= \frac{1}{4} uc \left[-\frac{1}{2} \cos 2\theta \right]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} uc \quad \text{†} \end{aligned}$$