

問1. 次のベクトル空間  $W$  の基と次元を求めよ.

$$W = \{f \in \mathbb{R}[x]_3; f(1) = f(-1), f'(1) = f'(-1)\}$$

$$f(x) = a_0 + a_1x + a_2x^2 + a_3x^3$$

$$f(1) = f(-1) \text{ かつ}$$

$$a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = a_0 - a_1 + a_2 - a_3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 2(a_1 + a_3) = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_1 + a_3 = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

また

$$f'(x) = a_1 + 2a_2x + 3a_3x^2$$

$$f'(1) = f'(-1) \text{ かつ}$$

$$a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 = a_1 - 2a_2 + 3a_3$$

$$\Leftrightarrow 4a_2 = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow a_2 = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

①, ②より

$$\begin{cases} a_1 + a_3 = 0 \\ a_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{ccc|cc} 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$a_0 = c_1$$

$$a_3 = c_2 \quad \text{とおく}$$

$$a_1 = -c_2$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= c_1 - c_2x + c_2x^3 \\ &= c_1 + c_2(x^3 - x) \end{aligned}$$

$$W = \langle 1, x^3 - x \rangle$$

$$\{1, x^3 - x\} \text{ は } W \text{ の基}$$

$$\dim W = 2$$