

定義1 $\langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \Phi \rangle^* = \langle \Phi | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle$

定義2 $\langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^* = \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle$

定義2 $\hat{A}^* \Psi = \bar{\Psi} + c\Phi$ ($c=1, i$) とする.

$\left(\int c c^* \hat{A} \bar{\Psi} dx \right)^*$
 $\left(\langle \Phi | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle = \int \bar{\Phi} \hat{A} \Psi dx \right)^*$
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$\langle \Psi + c\Phi | \hat{A} | \Psi + c\Phi \rangle^* = \langle \Psi + c\Phi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} + c\bar{\Phi} \rangle$

(左辺) $= (\langle \Psi + c\Phi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} + c\bar{\Phi} \rangle)^* = \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle^* + \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | c\bar{\Phi} \rangle^*$
 $+ \langle c\bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle^* + \langle c\bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | c\bar{\Phi} \rangle^*$

$= \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* + c^* \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle^* + c \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^* + c^2 \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^*$

(右辺) $\langle \Psi + c\Phi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} + c\bar{\Phi} \rangle = \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + \langle c\Phi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | c\bar{\Phi} \rangle$
 $+ \langle c\Phi | \hat{A} | c\bar{\Phi} \rangle$

$= \langle \Phi | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle + c^* \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + c \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle + c^2 \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle$

定義2より $\langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* = \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \Phi \rangle$

$\langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* = \langle \Phi | \hat{A} | \Phi \rangle$ \star

上式より

$\langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \Phi \rangle^* + c^* \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* + c \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^* + c^2 \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^*$
 $= \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle + c^* \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + c \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle + c^2 \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle$

$\Rightarrow c^* \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* + c \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^*$ $(\because \star)$
 $= c^* \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + c \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle = 0$

(i) $c=1$ のとき

① $c=1$ のとき

$\langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* + \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^* = \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle = 0$

(ii) $c=i$ のとき

② $c=i$ のとき

$-i \langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* + i \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle^*$

$= -i \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + i \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle$

$\Rightarrow - \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle = - \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Psi} \rangle + \langle \bar{\Psi} | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle = 0$

③ ④

$\langle \Psi | \hat{A} | \bar{\Phi} \rangle^* = \langle \bar{\Phi} | \hat{A} | \Psi \rangle$

よって定義2より 定義1は証明された。