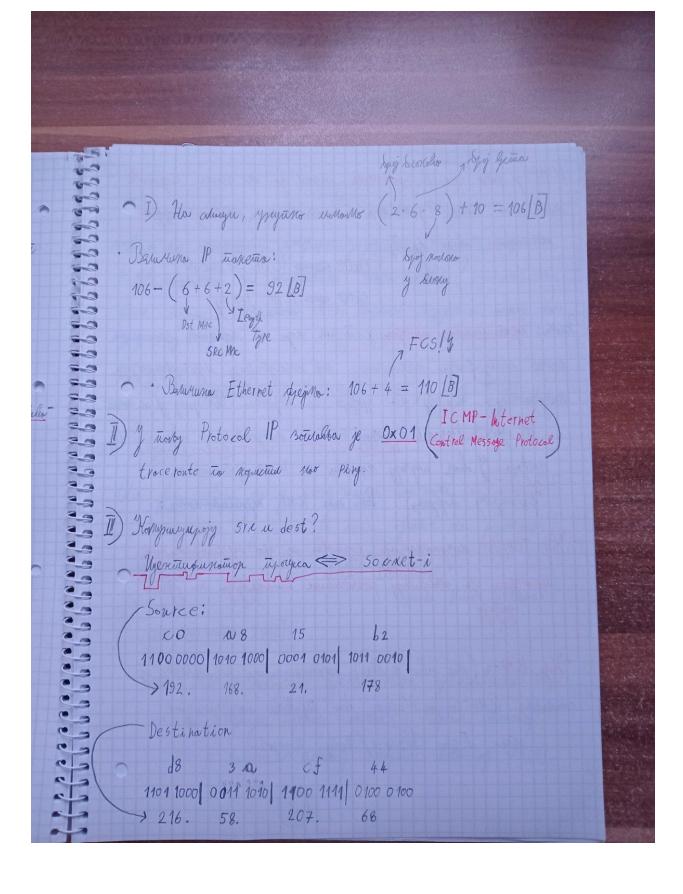
Totypique Mesue 22.04. 2021 1. Bogation. Trace route je njestimu orlotti stoju se stojuction sa ogjetularse ugua (pytie) noje trosetin upodarse og urligstot porgnopa zo ogjezujenot gježaja iz njasku. Togu mono uno morbe unche ICMP una UDP transette u analusuya ogiologe co messoux grefoje no injuly. Hora Agricy course? Tro ce route morse sur nomeno upera ogregamny, novemo nobelello jestu TTL y choron abegeten workerny. Lyrep upuno riosen, gespenentigo TTL ... · Hoga worken novalno course go ogregueno ugueros monuma ogiolopa ICMP Echo Reply (anto re nogueros ICMP) um Port Un reachable una se noguemu UDP. Trace route nojucture generale visnore us ICMP ogeologia ga uzyaryna bpujene (latency) ra chana mon. No spojy, upunosyje metny pymera spor soje aj usketin upromun, rojegsto ca detuernyujou na Monu enon. Brown, norm usqueliono traceronte ugyxe, Mokem noveno unom pyinga no uyny og ushopa go ogsegnuma !!!



ICMP je como que IP importado, inosto go on seeno inquinde orla uma worke Type neje whom o nom wany wogyne re progre, digje je Type (0x08 > 1CMP Regnest 0x00 \$ ICMP Jeply Зночи: Изектификату прочува је појам поји не користи до viuwe civelyudurne usepopologuje soje osnotytohozy ugrandurnowycją novynunayije uznety zlo ystoje no vysku. Olo ymograje u somu. IP ogeca, Protocol - ogotyje upolina nomystukanjuje glia - yjetoja. Y olore myrojy nopucine re ICMP injoinador sa josnjery upyra, Port um ICMP uglownowower: Hug TCP/UDP normynuNoryuje, troptuolu vy glo vyeseturgunaryuje upovjeca je snotyholivju posturolisne odulunavjija na jeznom · They ICMP-a (Mos meno je slige), ugrandustrogu u contenye y noticeleby ICMP wogyto alyxe no upotense nongreunaryuje nin. Echo Jesuest/ Teply injuste.

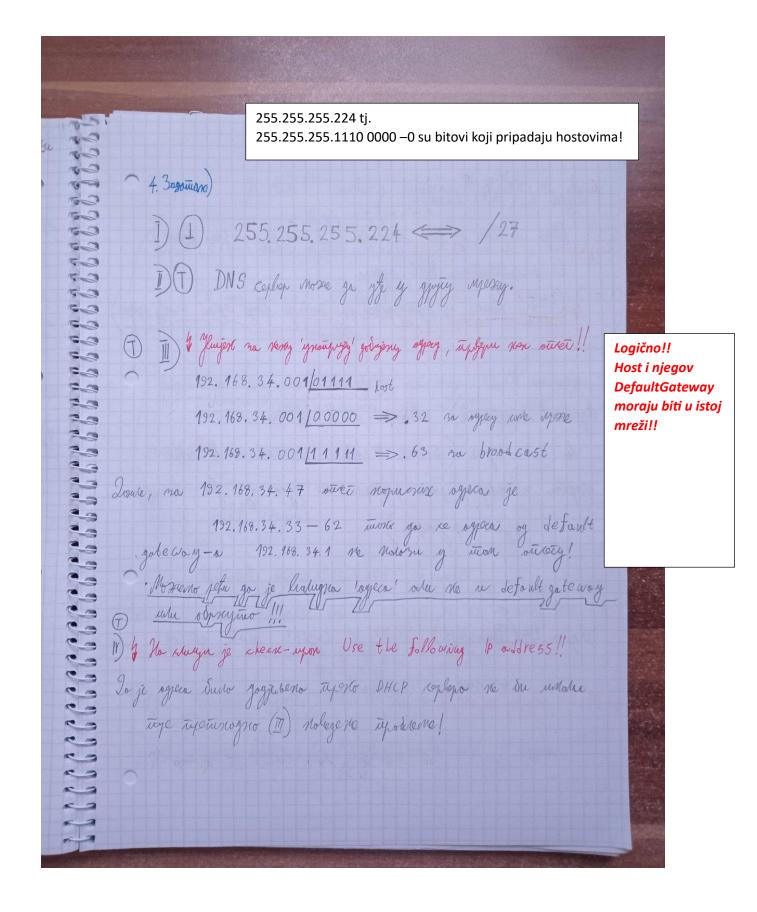
- Burbyron: Brown, morbe se trace voute vogigno urliga na ogjeguning usetjapinalyuja, a traceroute nopución KMP upomoron na ousqueliosse elux gretojo (pymeps) na mom nyny, kodnjetuno Echo De Lyest nopyse se money mo ogjegumnoj p ogjecu. N) Curongogypia baluruna traceronte ingyra je unog 100[B]... V) Intop! Olio glia yježoja ky y positurumum mjestioma, o momno je 772=0, olioj uonem la sumu ogsoven na pymepy! I)(1) Omoralia 2. Bogomon. Donoin None System  $0001 \ 1100 \implies 28 [B]$ alu UDP je neuvysgore ujena, nema yeuceuruhorska here na se nogosyu njensce ogskox y njens noneny no je habertusio inflor inomenia beto og 28[B].

Point to Point ujouonon y compresum beromo se requeren MAC ogere, a igningo Dota Lina alogy. M multicast IPV4: 224-239.X.X.X, garde  $16 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 2^8 = 2^4 \cdot 2^{24} = 2^{28}$ X- 0-255 = 256 = 28 normanyaja Excreprenentative PV 4: 240 - 255. X. X. O - 254, game  $16 \cdot 2^8 \cdot 2^8 \cdot (2^8 - 1) = 2^{20} (2^8 - 1)$ IPV4 C ratico: 192-223. X. X. X, gambe 229 V) Morcumorna berburana TCP notrobba je 60[B]! Hoo u mag 1Pv4, gon je mag 1Pv6, header spurcupon no 40 [B] 3. Zigations. Jujea tropysta je DHCPOFFER: source: 10.10.10.1 - 67 destinution: 255.255.255,255 - 68

Vezano za treći zadatak, klasična Client-DHCP-server komunikacija..

## Proces komunikacije između DHCP klijenta i servera:

- 1. Klijent šalje DHCPDISCOVER (Broadcast):
  - Klijent ne zna adresu servera, pa šalje broadcast poruku preko porta 68 ka portu 67 (server).
- 2. Server odgovara DHCPOFFER:
  - o DHCP server šalje ponudu klijentu na njegov port 68 koristeći svoj port 67.
- 3. Klijent šalje DHCPREQUEST:
  - o Klijent prihvata ponudu i šalje zahtev (opet sa porta 68 ka portu 67).
- 4. Server šalje DHCPACK:
  - o DHCP server potvrđuje dodelu IP adrese, ponovo koristeći portove 67 i 68.



5. Bogowax. Here tun Cinanso o Sjassin! · type L2 (Duta Linx): Olegje rologumo o MAC syecomo. (4 sur je regujenu lina) 6 proseluturemen MAC ogeco. 4 (6-8, robucu og pyrugurska jen useruje gluje syene vranty primpa. · Agree L3 (Networn), Toloqueno o IP ograma. 4 L3 ugece (Source IP adjess, destination IP address, výslu vremeptýc uplot pymepa u jegou og gles using pojes gyrior pyriopa.) · type L4 (Transport), ICMP je Layer3 mono go og 14 nemoro servicio!

I ARP cacke-y pyriago New York to Sumu Fo. 1/0 0060. 7320. D632 y ARP cache-y unimprogra re cutypus notore vopulu IP-MAC Hathus unimpopojo !!! 10.1.1.2 — 0060.7320. D631, Fa0/0 Yuyun de ping un Now York yurrope Fa 1/1 unapple 10.21.1.2 — 00 40.8517.44 64 Содржиј АРР поруже: 0040.8517.44C4 dy namic 10.21.1.2 Sender Hardware Address: 00 60 73 20 d6 32 - notedo MAC ADR. Sender Protocol Address: On 15 01 01 -> new IP ADR. Torget Hardware Address: 00 00 00 00 - so mo jour glujone det MACA. Target Protocol Address: On 15 01 02 -> dest IP agreen

6. Boyamars. 10.11.48.0/24 60 hostora: 126 30 hostorn: /27 1. Mgost jewo go tropegon we 14 hostova: /28 6 hostora:/29 (192.168, 1.0/24) 70 hostova: /25 10.11.48. 0000 0000 /24 15 Los tova: / 27 10.11.48.00 000000 = 0/26 \* 8 hostora: / 28 4 hosta: 129 10.11.48.0100000 = 64/2610.11.48. 10 000000 = 128/26 192, 168, 1, 00000000 10.11.48. 11 000000 = 152/26192,168.1.0 / 25 \* 10.11.48. 01 000 000 = 64/26 (192.168.1, 128 / 25 192.168.1.10000000 /25 10.11.48.01 000 000 = 64/27 \* 192.168.1.128 / 27 \* 10.11.48.01 100 000 = 96/27 192.168.1.160 /27 10.11.48. 011 10000 = 96 /27 192.168.1101(00000) /27 10.11.48.011 00000 = 96/28 \* 192.168.1.101 00000 = .160 /28 \* 10.11.48.011 10000 = 112/28 (192.168.1.1011 00000 = . 176/28 192.168.1.1011 00000) /28 10.11.48, 0111 Q000 = 112/128 10.11.48.0111 0000 = 112/29 \* 192.168.1. 176/29 192.168.1.184/25 10.11.48.0111 1000 = 120/20

## 6. Beganion

192.168.1.0/24

70 hostova:/25

15 hostova: /27

8 hostova:/28

2 hosta:/30

2 hosta:/30

192.168.1.0 /25 \*

2) 192, 168, 1, 1(000 0000) /25

192.168.1.128 / 27 \*

132.168.1.10100000 = .160/27

3 192, 168, 1, 1010, 0000) /27

192.168.1.160/28\*

192.168.1.1011 0000 = .176/28

1) 192.168.1.(0000 0000)/24 4) 192.168.1.1011 (0000) /28 192.168.1, 176 /30 \* 

## The network 192.168.1.0/24 has 254 hosts. Your subnets need 97 hosts.

	NAME	HOSTS NEEDED	HOSTS AVAILABLE	UNUSED HOSTS	NETWORK ADDRESS	SLASH	MASK	USABLE RANGE	BROADCAST
	1	70	126	56	192.168.1.0	/25	255.255.255.128	192.168.1.1 - 192.168.1.126	192.168.1.127
	2	15	30	15	192.168.1.128	/27	255.255.255.224	192.168.1.129 - 192.168.1.158	192.168.1.159
	3	8	14	6	192.168.1.160	/28	255.255.255.240	192.168.1.161 - 192.168.1.174	192.168.1.175
	4	2	2	0	192.168.1.176	/30	255.255.255.252	192.168.1.177 - 192.168.1.178	192.168.1.179
	5	2	2	0	192.168.1.180	/30	255.255.255.252	192.168.1.181 - 192.168.1.182	192.168.1.183
-									