2. Fogation Henra je T circles ca n Mopolia, n = 2. Ba representant spoj i neno Pi osnatalna spoj Aleofolia cineterna i y cinosty T. Ionarottu za je $R_1 - R_3 - 2R_4 - \cdots - (n-3)R_{-1} = 2$. Generie: Typo olot urpora neutro se urquelej jen hem se como robjenten. Konatur J $\sum_{v \in V} S(v) = 2|E| \quad \text{a un u y country! Ity un p Apoj i poro N-1}$ The Mother union they continue $\ge n \cdot h$. The Mornous Movies Major exteriors $\geq h$ y. $\sum_{i \neq j} = 2(N-1)$ is us note product cano go cornous was sodow je N i=1 $\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} i p_i = 2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} p_i - 1 \right)$ $\sum_{i=1}^{\mu-1} (2-\lambda)P_{i} = 2 \quad \text{in the je yeters refuger!}$ 30min & igi -> Spjer uge go k-1? 30 162 | Trugum go ugrapom como shople truetara 1. Peruse: \ \times \delta(\v) = 2 |E| \ (Moj Mlagala unenena 1) + + (moj Magala une ioto Mei) $\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} i p_i = 2 (k-1)$ $\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} i \, \beta_i = 2 \left(\sum_{i=1}^{k-1} \beta_i - 1 \right) \iff \sum_{i=1}^{k-1} (2-i) \, \beta_i = 2$

Hope y gowon thought you windly wind $j^{k} = N$.

Eppi= NYour y gowon thought your on the $i P_{i}$ nor persturate goldien upny clear interest y tropy. $\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i} = N$ $\sum_{i=1}^{n} P_{i} = N$

Boyation

I et so sutropiumiero i i poste una n Mozoba u e iposa, myo je

 $2 \leq \frac{n^2}{4}$. Longratur

Gemente:

G je nom huttegineturen Tyof, tuj. Tyofe nojn mer teknotegisho nyes nogation.

(V1, V2) je sztolopojyta Sutiopunyuja.

|V1 = 10

 $e \leq M(N-M)$

My-x=2,4=h odu tom jep dvo je ra

) r(n-n)= 4 ipm / normanemon huter tune ipos gue teamorupun ips Morre Sutin normaletion

uche somo suignienium u notivo je s no

 $f(x) = x \left(x - x \right) = x x - x^2$

e≤n(n-n) y.

 $f'(x) = \frac{df(x)}{dx} = n - 2x \longrightarrow 0 \text{ in } x = \frac{n}{2}$

 $e \leq \kappa \left(\kappa - \kappa \right) \leq \frac{\kappa^2}{4}$

y ggig normuzija wa umom M Algebra mino mota ga y grytoj umom N-KAliofolia. Mino symomotiska mota ga Spoj trana \in Mopa Sumu $\subseteq K(N-K)$ 4. 3 agrition Ano je $S(G) \geq 3$, governou ga G cogretu symby worse zyme. Pjewene: 3 noru ga wyeboon zonorowa za y wyapy G, $S(G) \geq 3$ warwoje Alighelu stojn synyz wyenye worse zymune.

Here y $L=V_1V_2.V_3...V_N$ tegte volkete gyseuse y traspy G. Hono je $S(G) \ge 3$ to the Vinore graph teges V_N-1 una jou 2 system Vi u V_j nojue se nowe gaza tegina $V_1...V_{N-2}$ jer unove go je grytovinje svya ℓ so su suo nojvysu tegte y tropy G.

Togunstan ga sa $V_1...V_N$ to the surface to the surface teges $V_1...V_N$ to the surface teges $V_1...V_N$ to the surface $V_1...V_N$ to

· Horo je vj na uyuy umrty vh u Vn.

Lynuno uyunyea Vi Vi+1...Vj Vn je j-i+2

Lynuna uyunyea Vj Vj+1...Vn je n-j+1

Lynuna uyunyea Vi Vi+1...Vn je Vn-i+1

 $(j-i+2)+(n-j+1)+(n-i+1)\equiv 2(n-i+2)$ when more garage of the square tiopse gyrune.

L=Y4Y2...Vx , a Yi u Yj ce nouse gyst tre tytusse. Elem nono eg Yi u Yj czejszu oz Ym igunjemum za zysa l iromoje yurseyen Vi Va u Vj Va.

Leson apujatuesa noju sydare na ognop gotologe se ga te chasu og son sa se jelu partsegnuyom apojungu og aflorander mente. Da du je motyto optomirolatim nojectiogenyijy moto ga chono anue sum apujatuesuma noje to u semy aucotiu!

Zjewe me:

Thatugu du Tyop en 7 Mbagalia og nojun je chamu Mbag wieterna 3?

tuune romograjeens ja titorkal tyst ne tistuoja!

5. Sugation Henry je G neuparron that is don jegnon thanou y nijem cliana glia Mliga netuot ituettena nenojy nojegniernot izigga. Inanetta ge G cagpenie Mig inevene 1. Genera: & He more a gaze or jegune Aleq mor watera! VEG u to man syn Aleq nighter curetione y tropy G. δ(v)= n No. 1, No. 1. 1. Non nama ky tuo Magolin vyjeze Mlopa V. Ho wroly usemicocrushe Wi is Uj, i + j unigy rojegnarhot cyclega V, in Mongy farsherhime inesters Markumaton etretien Alega ni je se, a munumaton 1. No Mota za teretroje Majo increme 1.

"Mard je mo upap? "Mano ustuleja upop noju oztolopa olion tope otney?

21. Novametu?

4. Bagatian Trop una 13 injenena. Tru injenena unojy ineten 1, regan tijemena umojy civetan 4. Da nu sa mose umotu 31 uluny? Osposnosimu eztolog

Gewene:

3 in Jemena citations 1, 3.1 \Rightarrow 3+7=10 \Rightarrow 13-10=3 Alique Metros Motivo Extrema

7 ingenera inetiena 4, 7.4=28) u nene y tro Mhopolu a, b u c pegom.

 $\delta(a) + \delta(b) + \delta(c) + 3.1 + 7.4 = 2.31$

 $\left(\delta(a) + \delta(b) + \delta(c) = 31\right)$

Ano usquemeno upu shopa cuerena 1, gobujamo tpope ca 10 shopolar, a moreumour crotten y monlion trapy to (10-1) = 9 ta)

 $> \delta(a) + \delta(b) + \delta(c) = (31-3)$

тож да пом граф у мунитим и не постоји.

6) Herra je Gr Tporte noju cagraru n Alwapolia enestena 4 u 2n+2 Aliapolia cuerena from troop G wheren Epop, sya G ne cogram slijegny nowaysy.

4n + 1(2n + 2) = 2(3n + 2) 6n + 2

 $\frac{\mathcal{E}}{\mathsf{NeV}}(S) = 2|\mathsf{E}| \qquad \qquad \text{Theorem Tyode Go cognosses } 3k+2 \text{ reliquels.}$ $|\mathsf{V}| = 3k+2$ Karytwayije!

$$6n+2 = 6n+2$$

Гроф потоји.

E = |V| - 1 = 3k + 1, another!

$$|V| = n + 2n + 2 = 3n + 2$$

$$\sum_{\mathbf{Y} \in \mathbf{V}} \delta(\mathbf{V}) = 2|\mathbf{E}|$$

$$6N+2=2|E|.../2$$

$$3n+1=|E|\Leftrightarrow |E|=|V|-1$$
 ctualdo, tratique il dej nowhow yieleg.

2. Bogatium Desarrow za je sog jegon og tjægwler G men G ticheron General: it no je ipod G tioherm tulytene Guggu. I Tremuocalumo za G nije uoleran u nena ny S1, S2,..., Sa necole nominoran noleranarium (Harro, maya je & nolerane.) Tonoquemo ga za chana gha chopa W u V (2 ≠ V) textroje weterna og u go v y tyrky & (y wherom tyrky us rliga tromoju waters.) · Ano re I u V nodose y passarutura nominestuoma toberanatur pergunt $\chi \in S_1$ u $\chi \in S_2$, (orga ky sua trobe som tractor y G), a metira noja ux trobersyje je $\chi \in S_1$ $\chi \in S_2$ $\chi \in S_2$ $\chi \in S_3$ uderyje je nev, e={u,v}. · tho as n u , y using nonnoversine wherenoctur, persuns of 51, orga Townsimpojno tejowslaton eleg $\omega \in S_2$. If G is neg tolors in u and g ϵ production representation to take matter. NEIWEZV2 metersa noja moja u uv y wyodny G

The jepon simply terming regular of special described go as the work of the perfect one of production of the jepon has a super the production of the jepon of the project one of gradual B. they is gradual B. they are a gradual B. they is gradual B. they are a gradual B. There is a gradual B. They are the polar metalogical and they are they are they are the polar metalogical and they are the are they are the are they are the are they are the are they are the are they a

3. 3 agaman Jenuro malumo ga je tyok G= (V, E) cursolor mog nota
je |V|≥ 2.

Tonasamu ga tyok G uma sop gla Mogar ca ineversom 1.

Pjeneme:

Hena je T cursolor ca sop 2 Alexa u mena je V1 V2...Vs monumotora
uyu y cursoly T.

Isomamuno ga y V1 u V5 bucehu Mogolu.

Tyeniamolumo ga V1 mije bucehu Mog. Thuga on uma cycjiga x ≠ V1.

Tynu V1 V2...Vn je monumomu inju y cursoly T, in je x= Vi, i=3...75.

Ogaleg randytyjano go je 1/4 12....Vi nonayna y cutoby J muo je

Ne Moryte.

2. 3 ogation De Datte je trade G = (V, E), type remy je |V| = 6. Dono ration gar Sop jegan og tradicise G were G nor traggerop una C_3 .

Glenent:

$$S(vG) + S(vG) = |V| - 1 = 5$$

V∈ G

 $3 \le 8(v) \le 5$

Here by Y_1 , Y_2 in Y_3 eyezzen Alopa V y tracky G. Ano none og transc $\{Y_1,Y_2\}$, $\{Y_2,Y_3\}$ in $\{Y_1,Y_3\}$ itratioga tracky G. sign $\{Y_1,Y_2\}$ in $\{Y_1,Y_2\}$ in

D Ha onely a) y G who y G tochoju L

Type remy vy 0-teonmologu, a

Type typetallogy jlner ctopurymijeloma.

4. Esparan a Tocuoja da sutiopiration ipod ca circienama reliopolia 3,3,3,3,5,6,6,6,6,6,6,6,6 Primere: Hena je G Sutionautur thoch en Nobellmen nurom etietena Miopolia u (V1, V2) szcoliopojytia ciopacuyuja Mopolia. Byujegu $\sum_{x \in V_1} \delta(x) = \sum_{y \in V_2} \delta(y)$ Here je rhop V ipopa G co increment 5. Themicomolume ga $Y \in V_4$. Those y etnetem octubra Aliopola gjesulu ca 3, a $3 \nmid \sum_{\chi \in V_1} \delta(\chi)$ rensylvjano za mond mus inevena Aliopolia ne instraju D Ogjegania sop no jegsky nompulyy cycjegenila sa tjadobe Kn u Kmn Generie: Matupuya og Kn una syste to 3a Km,n tilohoj gijotorialist

- 4. Ako je u grafu G, $\delta(G) \geq 2$, dokazati da G sadrži ciklus dužine bar $\delta(G) + 1$.
- 4. Pretpostavimo da je $l=u_1u_2\ldots u_k$ najduži put u grafu G. Kako je $\delta(G)\geq 2$, tada čvor u_k pored čvora u_{k-1} mora imati bar još jednog susjeda. Neka je to čvor w. Čvor w se mora nalaziti na putu $u_1u_2\ldots u_{k-2}$, jer je u protivnom put $l'=u_1u_2\ldots u_kw$ duži od l, a pretpostavka je da je l najduži put u grafu G. Dakle, graf G sadrži konturu. Pokažimo da je dužine bar $\delta(G)+1$. Neka je $\delta(G)=m\geq 2$, $u_{i_1},u_{i_2},\ldots,u_{i_{m-1}}$ susjedi čvora u_k i neka je čvor u_{i_1} najudaljeniji čvor od čvora u_k na putu l. Tada je $u_{i_1}u_{i_2}\ldots u_{i_k}u_{i_1}$ ciklus dužine bar m+1.