

English language 2
Revision

1) Complete the conditional sentences in the situations using the words in brackets.

1. A friend needs to call his partners to conference. (*offer to help*)

If you help me, I will call your partners to conference.
(*help / call*)

2. A colleague can not make up his mind about a job offer. (*advice*)

If I were you, I would take the offer.
(*be you / take the offer*)

3. I missed the plane and was late for the meeting. (*regret*)

If I hadn't missed the plane, I wouldn't have been late.
(*not miss / not be late*)

2) Infinitives or gerund

1. Our CEO suggested opening (*open*) a new office.
2. They decided to make (*make*) the business known in other markets.
3. The company began building (*build*) new facilities.
4. They agreed to start (*start*) negotiations on Monday.
5. It is not worth buying (*buy*) expensive equipment.
6. He let me check (*check*) his computer.
7. We look forward to work (*work*) together.

3) Make opposites of the following words using one of the prefix.

1. correct - incorrect
2. detected - undetected
3. balance - debalance
4. proportionate - disproportionate
5. compress - decompress
6. effective - ineffective
7. consistent - inconsistent

4) Complete the text below about filming of a television ad using one of the article.

Ronaldinho smashed a window in the centuries-old cathedral of Santiago de Compostela while filming an advert for television today. Luckily for the Barcelona star, a window was only the small, modern addition to Spain's famous cathedral in Galicia. The Brazilian blundered after being asked to try the scissor-kick beneath. 'I asked Ronaldinho to hit the ball as hard as he could and he had a bad luck to hit the window'.

5) Re-write the first sentence in reported speech with the words given.

1. 'We haven't watched that show before.'

They said that they hadn't watched that show before.

2. 'I don't want to diversify in the immediate future'.

He said that he didn't want to diversify in the immediate future.

3. 'We are not going to move too fast.'

He said that they were not going to move too fast.

4. 'We will not compromise with them and change our plans.'

The Minister said that they would not compromise with them and change their plans.

5. 'If you don't give us a discount we won't buy your equipment.'

They said that if I didn't give them a discount they wouldn't buy my equipment.

6) Re-write these sentences into the passive.

1. We have made the decision.

The decision has been made by us.

2. He is preparing the documents now.

The documents are being prepared now by him.

3. Some experts placed too much hope on middle classes.

Too much hope was placed on middle classes by some experts.

4. You must return all tenders and supporting documents by 31 March.

All tenders and supporting documents must be returned by 31 March.

7) Re-write the following text using the passive whenever possible.

People use SMTP to transfer messages between one mail server and another. Email programs on PCs also use it to send mail to the server. SMTP is very straightforward, providing only facilities to deliver messages to one or more recipients in batch mode. Once programs have delivered a message, they can't recall it or cancel. They also delete it from the sending server once they have delivered it. SMTP uses 'push' operation, meaning that sending server initiates connection rather than the receiver.

SMTP is used to transfer messages between one mail server and another (by people). It is also used to send mail to the server by email programs on PCs. SMTP is very straightforward, providing only facilities to deliver messages to one or more recipients in batch mode. Once a message have been delivered by programs, it can't be recalled or canceled by them. Also, it is deleted from the sending server once it have been delivered by them. 'Push' operation is used by SMPT, meaning that sending server initiates connection rather than the receiver.

8) Write suitable suffix.

1. From kitchen magnets to computer disks, magnetism (magnet) plays a central role in the technology of everyday life.
2. A computer technology (technology) installs, troubleshoots and upgrades hardware and software.
3. Most sites for downloading papers are nowadays accessible (access).
4. Blu-Ray Disc is a new recordable (record) optical disc format developed by nine electronic manufacturers (manufacture).

9 Translate the following sentences into English.

1. Obrnuti inženjering softvera može da pomogne da se poboljša razumijevanje izvornog koda za razvoj, održavanje i unaprijeđenje softvera, što pomaže kod određivanja i popravljivanja grešaka softvera ili ranjivosti.

Software reverse engineering can help to improve understanding the source code for development, maintenance and advancement of the software, which helps with finding and fixing code bugs or vulnerabilities.

2. Da bi prilagodio ovakvo ponašanje za svjetlost, Ajnštajnova teorija je predviđala da će se vrijeme i prostor morati istezati ili skupljati dok neko putuje sve većom brzinom.

To accommodate this behavior for light, Einstein's theory was predicting that time and space would have to stretch and shrink while somebody is travelling with increasing velocity.

3. Manja emisija, niže cijene goriva i smanjenja zagađenosti su prednosti koje upotreba alternativnog goriva može da ponudi da ublaži problem koje izaziva upotreba fosilnog goriva.

Smaller emission, lower fuel prices and pollution reduces are advantages that usage of alternative fuels can offer to mitigate problem which fossil fuel usage causes.

10) What are some alternative ways of producing electricity?

Some alternative ways of producing electricity are:

- *bladeless wind turbines*
- *solar energy*
- *nuclear energy*
- *wave energy*
- *biomass energy*
- *hydrogen gas*