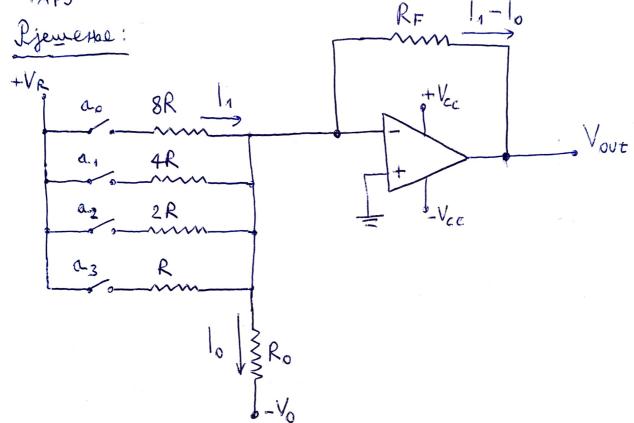
D/A KOHBEPTOPM

(33) Rpojektrobation treskuncky uperky D/A Konbehtropor ca oriepatyronium trojarakarem sa BCDXS3 tropor ca oriepatyronium trojarakarem sa BCDXS3 Kog. Uslection uspas sa usraspun natron u ogpekog. Uslection uspas sa usraspun natron u ogpegutun natron kleanina. DV m natron ingre chare VAPS.



· 3a ao=1, a=a=a=0, mano ga je:

$$V_{\text{out}} = -(I_1 - I_0)R_F$$
 $I_0 = \frac{V_0}{R_0}$; $I_1 = a_0 \frac{V_R}{8R}$

-Us injeriscognet uspara nosteeno sakkeyrumin kako impessa ga usirega onunion uspas sa Vove:

$$V_{OUt} = \frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 - V_R \frac{R_F}{R} \left(\frac{\alpha_0}{8} + \frac{\alpha_1}{4} + \frac{\alpha_2}{2} + \frac{\alpha_3}{1} \right)$$

$$V_{OUt} = \frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 - V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \left(\frac{\alpha_0}{4} + \frac{\alpha_1}{2} + \frac{\alpha_2}{4} + \frac{\alpha_3}{8} \right)$$

$$V_{OUt} = \frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 - V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \sum_{i=0}^{3} \alpha_i 2^i$$

$$V_{OUt} = \frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 - V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \sum_{i=0}^{3} \alpha_i 2^i$$

$$V_{OUt} = 0 \implies 0 = \frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 - V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} - V_R \frac{R_F}{4R}$$

$$\frac{R_F}{R_0} V_0 = \frac{3}{8} V_R \frac{R_F}{R}$$

$$V_{\text{out}} = \frac{3}{8} V_R \frac{R_F}{R} - V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \sum_{i=0}^{3} a_{-i} 2^{i}$$

$$V_{\text{out}} = V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \left(3 - \sum_{i=0}^{3} a_{i} 2^{i} \right) = -V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} \left(\sum_{i=0}^{3} a_{i} 2^{i} - 3 \right)$$

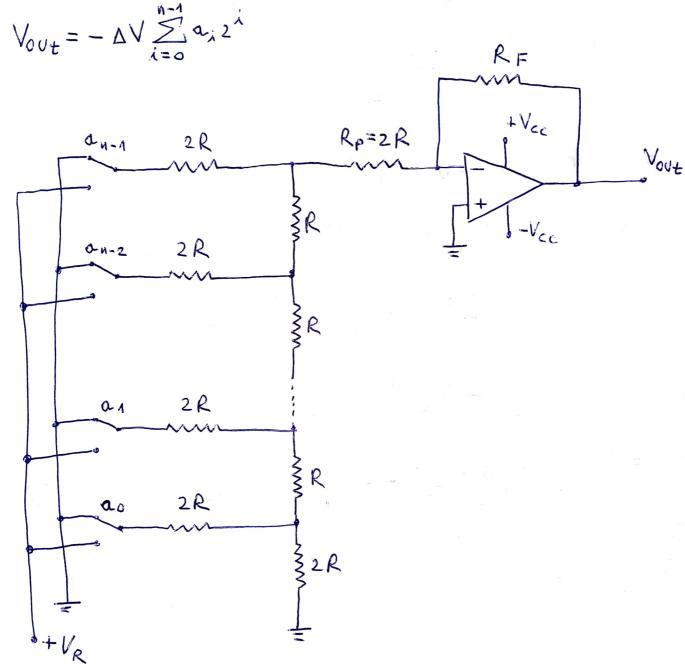
· Navon klastina gotinjano sa a = 1, a = a = a = 0:

$$\Delta V = V_R \frac{R_F}{4R}$$

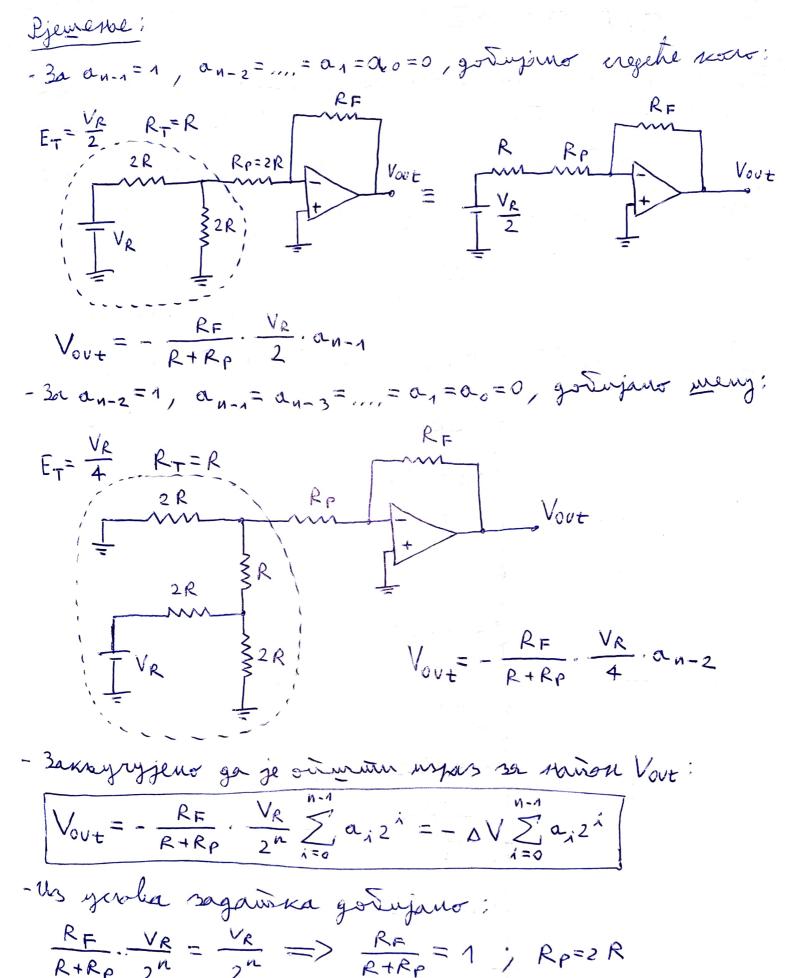
Namon myre chare gotinjano sa $a_0=a_1=a_2=a_3=1$ $|V_{\text{out}}| = V_R \frac{R_F}{8R} (3-1-2-4-8)$ $|a_0=a_1=a_2=a_3=1$

$$V_{APS} = -\frac{3}{2} V_R \frac{RF}{R}$$

34) Na cruzu je irpukasana mena D/A nonhepmopa ca roecimberracimon uperkocu. Uslaecimu uspos sa usraspin nation nonhepmopa y otenky:



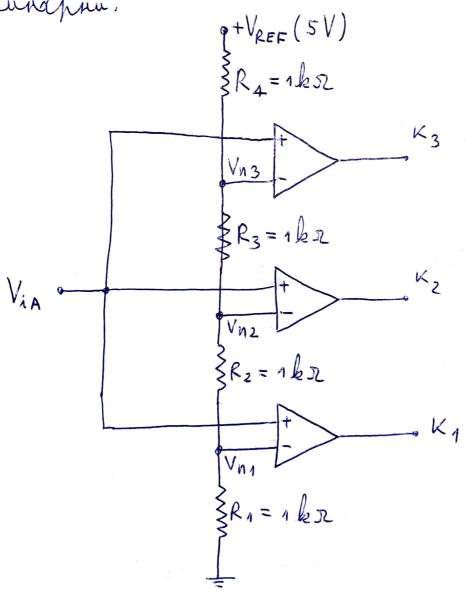
Agregumen yords sa koju je pavon klasuma; $\Delta V = \frac{V_R}{2^n}$



R= 3R

A/D Konkepinopin

35) 3a A/D Konlepinop en noparennum kanivapaniopuna ogpegnium kogne pujern koje ce gotujajy
na usrasy inpu inpanjem nyasnoi naviona of o go
VREF. Kanks pesangujijy mna oleaj konlepinop?
Ogreguian navione Vni inpu kojuna ce mujena
usrasna kogna pujer. Beausobatum upency koja
gotujem kog na usrasy konlepinopa inpelaogu y
Eunapun.

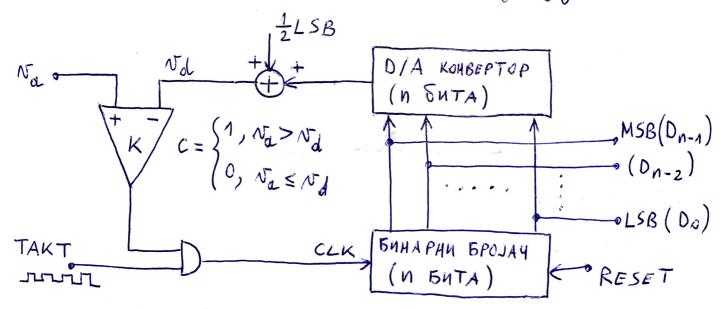


Pjewertee: - Ces indepainne empere, overaugnossi mojouraleur staleta frynkrynjy karriaparinapa: $V_1 > V_2 \Longrightarrow V_{00t} = + V_{cc}$ V1 < V2 => Vout = - Vcc ViA < Vn, => K= K3 K2 K1 = 000 Vn < Via < Vn => K = 001 Vn2 < ViA < Vn3 => K = 011 Vn3 < VAA < VREF => K = 111 m- Tyoj Karinajarispor $R_{n} = \sum_{j=1}^{m+n} R_{j} = R_{1} + R_{2} + R_{3} + R_{4} = 4 k \pi j$ $V_{n,i} = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{n} R_{j}}{R} V_{REF}$ Vnn = 0,25 VREF = DV (Marion Mbanina) Vn2 = 0,5 VREF Vn3 = 0,75 VREF $V_{n_1} = 1,25V$; $V_{n_2} = 2,5V$; $V_{n_3} = 3,75V$

36) Marcunonna yrecmanocur marin uningreon impainether A/D Konkepunoper ca cruke, ogretjera je ca inger faxtroja: nakcunarnun lepenenan Kaurtolika Spojara tent, nakeunarkun lepenenan ogsulea D/A Kontrepunoper t_{R-DAC} u lepeneren ogsula kantopolitopa tr-enp. Ako je kog A/D konhepuropa ea 12 Suiva ucropunten Spojar ca lepenepou Namtherba tent = 200 ns, D/A Konlepting cate-DAE 300 ns u nautaparion la tr-cmp = 50 ns, ogreguiun; a) Makeunarry greemanocon waken wurryrco (fmax). 5) Bjujene konbepsuje nakounarnoi yraznoi navona

(t max).

d) Epsung ognjepabana y najrapen ergrajny (4s)



Pjemerse: Thurungur paga A/D Konlepunger: Them wo emaluteus go ce na yras A/D nonbeptinger golioger winar Na > 1/2 LSB. Thantoparing so clean usuasy gaze "1" muro avoighalea injoires makin-uningrea injoko u-kora go suraproi Spojara (cinare Tjojara je unungujerno Turo 00....0 mpije isorewska konhepsnje). Ciname Spojaros ce injecto O/A consejunção injenitação y aparoiny berwriting koja ce fologe so "-" yves karnapsinger. Cinarie Spojaro mokan lepenera pacine nog zimnujajek makin-unnyrea, nie kaga goemurne lepujlgnoun bety of Na (rakon D/A wondersuge), kannapamon gaje "o" na clove usrasy, ovenstytalajythu gaku injoursk maken - munyrear injena trajerry. Maga je inpoujec A/D konkepsinje salepinen in usa-In Turaprot Trojara gajy lepujegnocin Na of guirumarnen otruky. Yrota catupara na koju ce goleogn ½ LSB je ga ee saovuty enembe va Kannopomopy Roga je Nor = Nd. Orvinegno je ga tie betor lepujegnocim va ysporohavin gyste impajoure konkopruje.

a) Teprog maxma nopa ga sagolesten yerols:

Makeunarna yrecmanocin waxma usnocn:

5) 3a Konleepsujy nakcunarnoi yrasnoi namona nompetro je $2^{n}-1$ neproga makma, tgje je n troj tuma trojara u D/A konkepinopa. Ako ce mpeminocimalen ga konleepinop pogu ca makcunarnom yrecmanomty makma, gotuja ce: $t_{max} = (2^{12}-1) T = 2,252 \text{ ms}$

$$l_s = \frac{1}{t_{max}} = 444 \text{ Hz}$$