БИПОЛАРНИ ТРАНЗИСТОРИ

- Europapun imparauction je kontronentira koja una 3 uslaga ruja sa usrasna curpyja, nator uru erata kontrorumy grasnon curpyjou.

- Hajrembe ce kopican j kangnikaizujana kao insjarabar

mariese curriano.

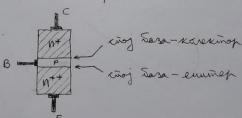
- У дигитатним системия користи се как трекидах. Структура трангисторог

- Cacinojn ce us 3 governater maryipolognuka oglojena ca 2 PN-cinoja koje nasulsano: enuirep(E), basa (B) u karekinop (C). - Tiocinoje 2 imura injansucinopa: PNP u NPN.



PNP:

- Otració Sase je crato gorinjan navýmpolognuk mare uzujune y nopeljenen ca sociatio gorinjanum eminepan u yujepeno gorinjanum karekmopan.



- Ocnobne onepargie importancimopa

- La Tu imparsicator ucurabno paguo, son PN- cuoja nopajy Tunun mjohurno merapucana cincernu namoneccun uslopuna.

- Uctipalena varapusaujuja octobapyje el kaga je citoj Sosa-envinen varapusalan importijeno (gupektuno), gok je citoj sasa karektura varapusaban undersno. Vc= Vc-1. Rc = 3,55 V

VCB = VCE - VBE = 2,85 V

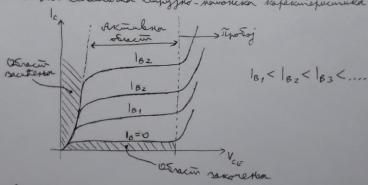
- Ako ce ysuna y otsup u cupyja unlegsno vacapusoleanoi curoja sasa-karekurop, cupyja karekuropa je ogpetjena ca:

1 = 3 B + (B+1) | CBO

1000- compyja unlægens varagusalanai PN-ciroja. Osturna ce oba compyja senencyje.

Wagasinepucinuse Sundrapsor imparisuencepor

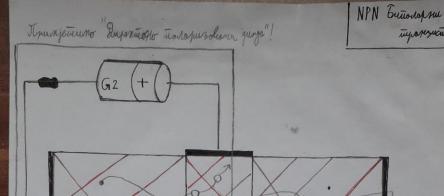
- Изгазна статичка струзно-наточека карактеристика:



- Пранометор у зависности од начина паприлације има 4 Карактеристично родног резешта:

10 Beskun sakonessa: Qua PN-erroja unlegsur marquisdana. Mansucinop je uckayren u 10=0.

2° lexun sacutesta: Oso PN- croja gujakinsto increpusoleatea. Myansucurop ses otsuja na grae violetakatee cimpyje 10, a namon Vco=Vcos×9,1V.



inposesucing

- 612 typa edextupore us Nicognytja ujema Picognytjy:

3.1

1. Гој Ганентирова екаче са тупниче на тупничу и конвертира ка + Съг xoju to upulsaru. Naga poj tuva alentuposta yto y G12 ox ozigpore poj Holux elexinora koju ogtypny Holm poj elenimpola koju orga impolosu upolingseux tis orga our typry poj edentuposta... orga un eleniupour typny poj eleniupona us Ny Pu mono uzuprydanjujom вантирона прошиме ял. струја.

2. Poj alextuposta ynjetno ka G2 kpere ka Niognyrujy. opu Moj poj alextuposta typa poj alextuposta ka + G2 tio kaga gatarijy y G1 typry poj alextuposta og - G1 ka tupastructuopy...

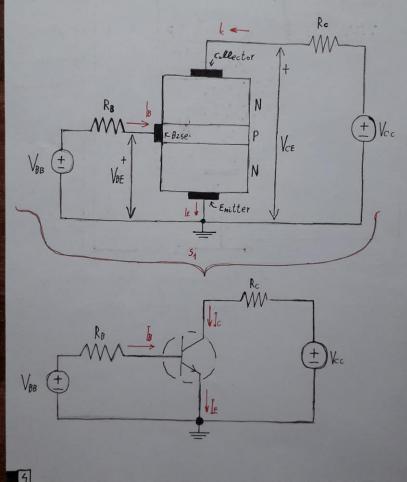
Npo3 Muticles al. kodo tupoturse al. etapijo!

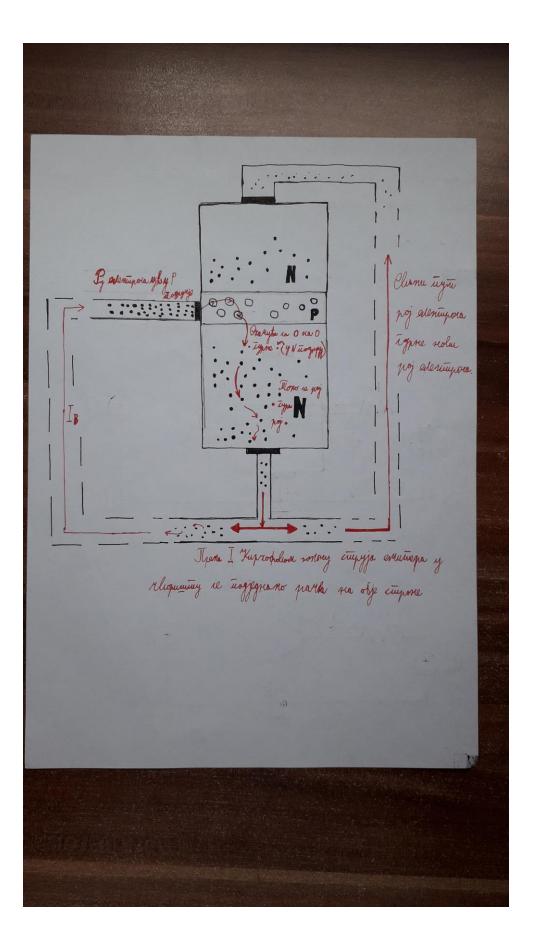
· Buttodapou NPN tepansucturp, citoj ca sajegnurskum estutiopom.

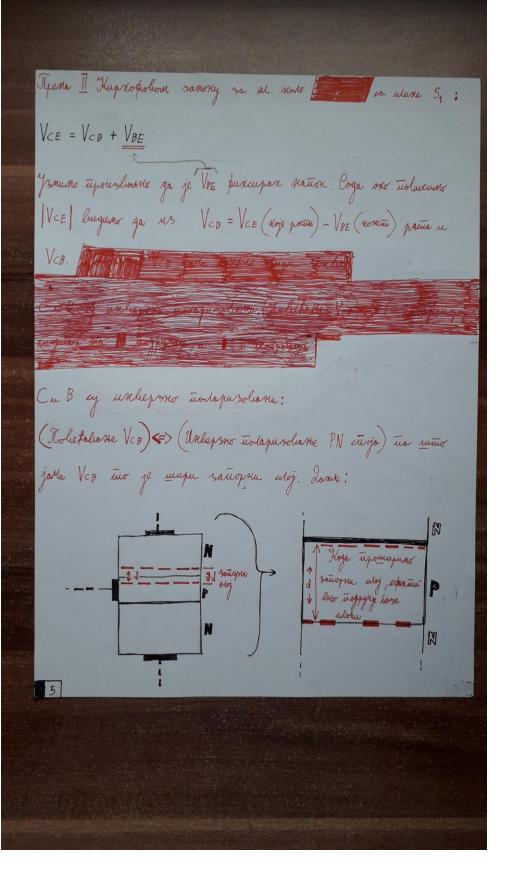
da Sux NPN BJT (Bi-Polar Junction Transistor) nopuctuum noo teojarahan cuiscada, nopomo pealusulatuu olianle liese:

Base-Emitter - Forward Bies

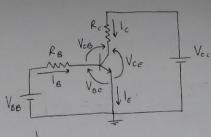
Collector - Base - Inverse Bias







Poj ekstupova yte y tipirabytan Base, a oznar zatuln gocilije y Pilogyyje. Cxaryta ca mymbuse sea mymbusy poj alextupora us Ptrogpyrja Typsie elentupore (N trogryrja) roju vy Elwy PN ctroja tra tug poj elentupora Typne poj edentupola ka typikoguny Emitter, saturn poj alentupola usate us tipuxibyera u siocinalba za typa edentupore us tipologruna ... NBE u 1B cy "Yrasse rapartieputuure (oliot imparsuetuopa)". Bhot parliana govaru go nobyge, mere empyja Ic na novennopy (unomo ogsur) - perizinama mot ogrulia NCE, Ic, by "Unare raparmeniculare (choi infrascinada) B 1 [4A] > VBE[V] Hono re scature VCE wobetaha wono cupyja IB owage! Elio u sammo:



$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & | c + | c \\
 & | 3 & | E \\
 & | B & | E \\
 & | I_B & | C \\
 & | I_E & | C \\
 &$$

$$\beta = \frac{1_{c}}{1_{B}} + \text{Tiojarashe imparts a curiofo y curring so } 3/4 (C) y = \frac{I_{E}}{I_{B}}$$

d = 1c < 1 « Tojaroke imparsucinge y crojy or sajegnurkon Toson. Kjete ce y spannyana 0,95+0,99.

 $Y = \frac{1}{16}$ = $\frac{1}{16}$ =

$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{\beta}{\beta+1} ; \quad \mathcal{X} = \beta+1 ; \quad \beta = \frac{\mathcal{L}}{1-\mathcal{L}}$$

· Vaga je enoj Jasa-enninen injangeno intropusobare, uraga je on cruran injoingeno intropusobaroj grogu, na je VBEXO, 7 V.

Tymper: Ogregum 18, 1c, 16, 186, 100 m 108 so now inputations
to chuya. Tostomo je: 186=9,71; B= 150.

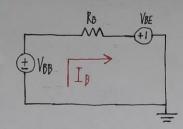
General:

$$|_{B} = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R_{B}} = 430 \text{ mA}$$

$$|_{c} = \beta |_{B} = 64,5 \text{ mA}$$

$$|_{E} = |_{c} + |_{B} = 64,9 \text{ mA}$$

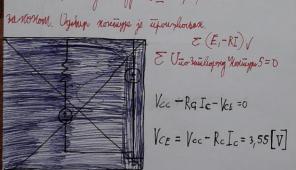
1. 3a IB? NPN BIT ita ogjetjelarbem IB us tomole pogrague $I_{c}=\rho I_{B}$ u upunjene Nuprodolux ranona rogation je pujemen



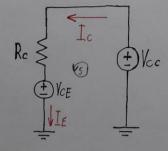
$$I_{B} = \frac{z \pm E}{z R} = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R} = 430 [\mu A] V$$

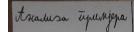
$$I_{C} = \beta I_{B} = 64, 5 [\mu A] V$$

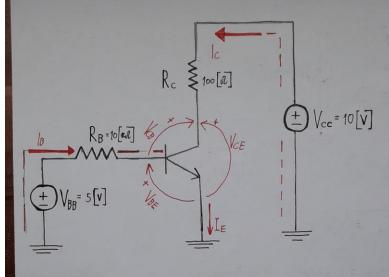
3a VCE? Chey rulegy ca I Nyaopolum



$$V_{CE} = V_{cc} - R_c I_c = 3,55 [V]$$

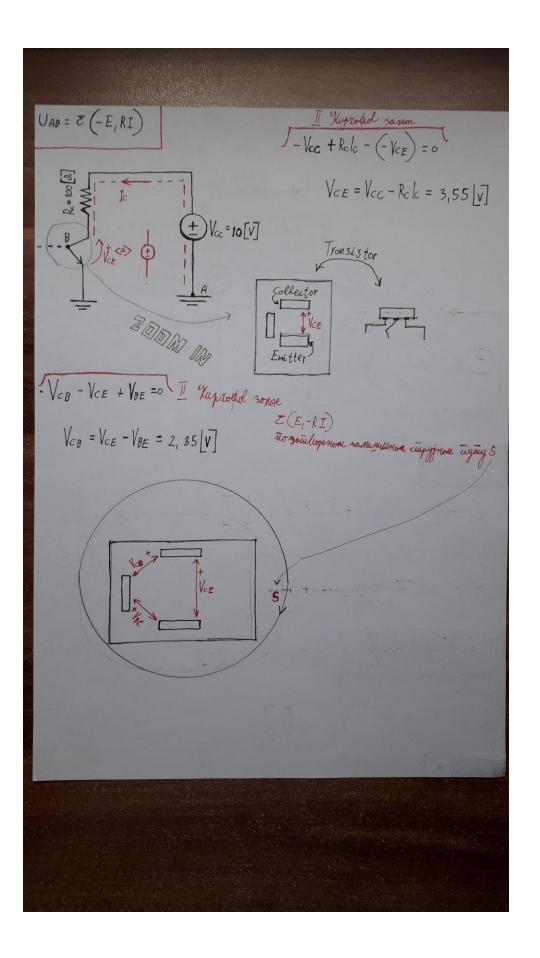






$$I_{B} = \frac{z \pm E}{\varepsilon_{R}} = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BE}}{R_{B}} = \frac{5 - 0.7}{10000} = 430 \left[RA \right] \text{ House, Name by years } y$$

Lary to us have ctipyso uge gave y entitlep... tog stationa uge og B (+) na



3° Akumben perkun: Cioj Sasa-enumen maropusalen gupekunsto, a ciroj Sasa-korekinop unbepsno. Y obesu perkuny imporsucurop ce mostriua kao mojarakore n lyujegn: 1c=316.

4° Unbefrsku aktualsku perkun: Ctroj Sasa-korekung gupekundo morapusoban, a ciroj Sasa-enumen unbepsno. Cossupan ga je impansucirop necunempuran erenenim, y okoj otracim je irojarane cirpyje nane nero y aktualskoj: I==BRB, BR<B

- Manjer: 30 kero co enece ogreguen gor un je intok ?

zuemop y obracin sacuterka. Trem nocinalistin gor
je Vces = 0,2 V ; Vses = 0,8 V. Yako re no pogu? Trentocinalismo go

Rjenense:

$$I_{cs} = \frac{V_{cc} - V_{ces}}{R_c} = 9,8 \text{ mA}$$

Caga impeta impoliperation ga un je 18 goliotoro leveko ga in impansaciono parto y secuterby, mj. ga un je ucingraeno 1c> 1cs (um 10> 185).

Ic=BB=11 mA > Ics + Boxayryjens ga je impansución y sacutestay.

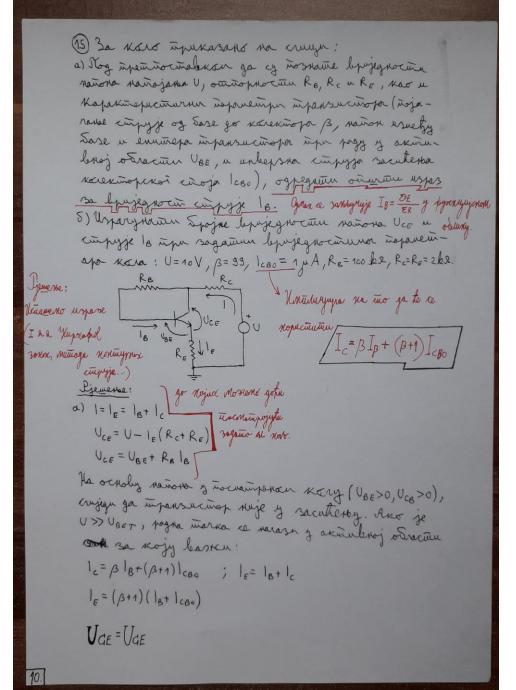
Ics је струја хонектора. Пона и темратор Vcc, нети обежјећује натојање хонектора...

$$\int_{CS} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{CES}}{R_C} = 9,8 \left[mA \right]$$

Coga impera impolijeputimu ga du je I_B golovbno haluro ga su impansucinop hus y racuteny, inj. ga du je ucinyseeno Ogjeguno I_B in us $I_G = \beta I_B$ $I_G > I_{G,S}$ (unu $I_B > I_{B,S}$) umano I_G .

$$I_{B} = \frac{V_{BB} - V_{BES}}{R_{B}} = O_{122} \left[m \overline{A} \right] \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$$

 $I_{c} = \beta I_{b} = 11[nA] > I_{cs}$ tia raxibyryjens go je tupopructuop y raculersy



$$U_{CE} = U - I_{E} (R_{c} + R_{E}) = U_{BE} + R_{B} I_{B} \iff U_{CE} = U_{CE}$$

$$U - (\beta + 1)(R_{c} + R_{E})(I_{B} + I_{CBO}) = R_{B} I_{B} + U_{BE}$$

$$I_{B} = \frac{U - U_{BE} - (\beta + 1)(R_{c} + R_{E})I_{CBO}}{R_{B} + (R_{c} + R_{E})(\beta + 1)} \bigvee$$

8) Na ocnoby saganie brujegnowitu unbersne wipyje sacatema karenmopekoi wioja 1000, sakoyryjeno ga je mpansucinop iepnarujynoku, sa koju ce uosne ychojuiu ga je y akurulenoj otraciiu namon UBE 20,2V.

1_B =
$$\frac{10-0.2-100.4\cdot10^3\cdot10^6}{100\cdot10^3+100.4\cdot10^3} = 18,8 \text{ MA}$$

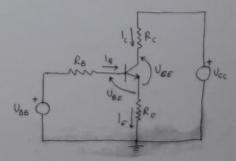
Uce = Rolo + Ube = 100.103.18,8.106+0,2 = 2,08 V

(B) BE, 1000).

a) Tioz injerniocinaleran ga ce pagna marka injansucinopor narasa og akinuleroj otracitu u ga cy mospitue lipujegrocitu nationa natiojana, Vcc u VBB, kar u otinopnotura PB, Rc u PB, ogjegutu otiuritu uspas sa Ic.

5) Ogjegutur lipujegutur nationa Vcc.

R= 1,5 bs



5) the vendey sagame brujegovenin 1000, sakbyryjeno ga je impansación cumuzujyneku, ma je V_{BE}=0,6 V.

B=
$$\frac{5-0.6}{65\cdot10^{5}+101\cdot1.5\cdot10^{3}} - \frac{101\cdot1.5\cdot10^{3}}{65\cdot10^{3}+101\cdot1.5\cdot10^{3}} \cdot \frac{10^{3}}{1000} \cdot \frac{10^{3}}{1000}$$

$$l_{a} \approx \frac{4.4}{216,5.10^{3}} = 20,3 \text{ ps. } A$$

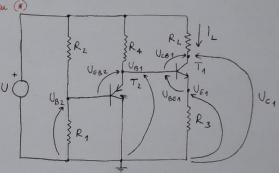
1 = 100.20,3 mA + 101.1 nA ≈ 2,03 mA

(7) 3a kars inpukasans na cuuyu, inog injerninocimalekon ga je unleeps na cimpja sacutensa kerekinopeksi ciroja 1080 sanenapuulo vara, o- ga je ß golssens beruks ga ce ciipyje sasa imporrsucinoper voig sanenapuiu y ognoty na ocimare ciipyje y ksry:

a) apequien orimin uspas so byujegnocii curpyje 12

5) agregative nourpetion yerob y noiregy ognoca lynjegnocitive nationa Un lepujegnocitive nopavemapa erevenation y nocumpansa kory, go compajo 1. He saleucu og lepujegnocitive ominophocitive RL.

Ba ola Tupan metroga basen (*)
Ta ottatysmyn R1 n R2
objasyjy jegon sjelnines
nationa.



Descripción de je s golestro beneko go empoje dasa nomeno sanenopumu, sa che mpansucinope enampano

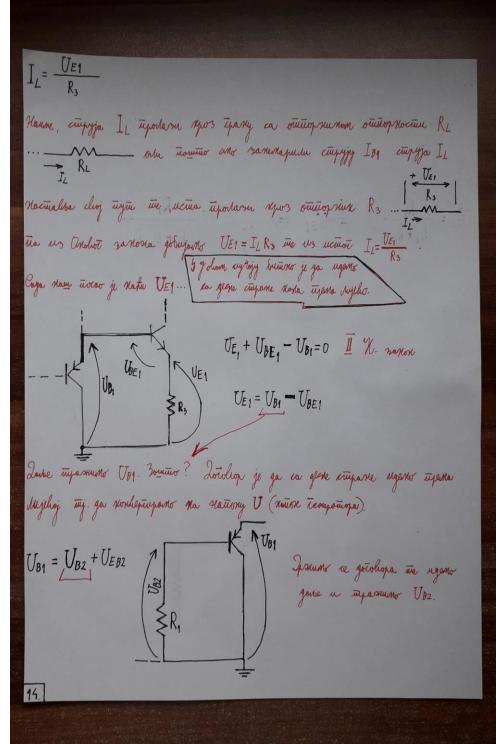
go je empojo karekinopa jegnaka empoju enumepa.

1 = $\frac{V_{E1}}{R_3}$

$$U_{E_1} = U_{B_1} - U_{BE_1}$$

$$U_{E_1} = U_{B_2} + U_{E_{B_2}} \Longrightarrow U_{E_1} = U_{B_2} + U_{E_{B_2}} - U_{BE_1} \approx U_{B_2}$$

$$U_{B_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} U \cong U_{E_1} \Longrightarrow \left[\left| \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} U_{k+k} - \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} U_{k+k} \right| \right]$$



y ogrocy na ommepeterne R., raga ce mpansuc. mor rarasu o aximulatoj o Tracium poga, kono gjeryje kas uskop cupyje 1, ruja je brujegnocim ogrefera lepijegnowty cupyje kpos ownopruk R3, ogrocko lepijegnocurum navora U u ownoprocuru R1, R2 m R3, a se saluen of lyujegrocium ouinob) procesar R. Mesalucro og jarune outroprocur Re crupyja I, y moj 5) Ca nobetamen omnoprocum omnegeterson R. momenarijan Marekmopa To ce cuareyje. Hacioba byujegrocu, metygum, ne nome Sum narod og nowerugujara enumpa imparvación Tz de En T. Eur y aktimbenoj obración poga, seciol kore-Knopeka cioj vojo Suma unbepsar moropasolare, my. mpeto go byge ucuymeno V_{CB1} > 0. UCB1 = UC1 - UB1 = U- RLIL - UB1 ; UB1 = UB2+ UGB2 UCB1 = U- RL | L - UB2 - UEB2 ; | L= U R1 (EATR) R. UBZ = R1 U La sux imporeniemos Ucon = U - RL. R1+R2 U - R1 U - Uco 2 > 0 kelo y oxenily oblacion RATE, (R2-RL R1)-UEBZ >0 $R_z \gg R_L \frac{R_1}{R_3} + \frac{v_{\text{BBZ}}}{v} (R_1 + R_2)$

Hope je - Ky y anteulny oblactive, uciwe le Mogelyje la ciupyjnum tengatevyom

AKO je VEB2 << U, maga gpyrin rrak inperinsagnoù uspasa voskeno sakenapum. Crujegn ga je mourpeten

yerd go cupyja 12 se salven og RL:

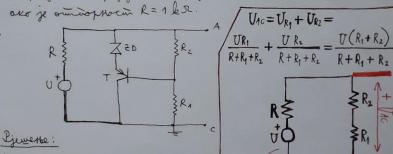
 $R_{L} \leq \frac{R_{2}R_{3}}{R_{1}}$

(3) 3a koro impukasano no cruya, nog imperiorenolekou ga je T curuynjyncku impansucimon, ruje je po goboreno beruko ga ce curpyja base worke sanenaputru y ogrocy na che ocurare curpyje y kory:

a) Agreguin oriunin uspas kojn orincyje salenchocin toknova Vac og lepujegnocin tañota U (U>0) u tañota inpotoja Beter-guoge Uz.

AKO je navon imposoja Benep-guage Uz=5,6V, a ouriopnotum R, M Rz jegnane 10 ksz:

5) Usparynamu bjujegnocim natrona Vac Roga je U=20V. b) Usparynamu bjujegnocim cimpyje npos Senep-guogy 12



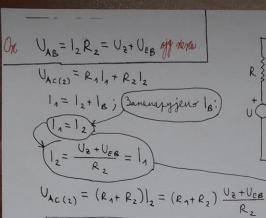
Nocimoje 2 cinama y KINY:

10 Tipansucinop je sakoren, karo ce novomor naculum gjeninero Nationa koju otiposyjy otnophuna R1, R2 MR.

UAC(1) = R1+R2 U U ucyluse Moder water go wyansuring The Moses go ingre orderon.

2° Tipu gobereno berusen nosumulenum lynjegnocumuno U, kaja je imponsucinoje T y impolognem emanay, or grogor 20 ce narazn y cinanoy unbepsnot impostoja, godinjano:

Nouve



 $R = \begin{cases} 1 & 2D & R_2 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & R_2 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & R_3 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & R_4 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\$

₹R,

 $V_{AC(2)} = (R_1 + R_2)I_2 = (R_1 + R_2) \frac{U_2 + U_{EB}}{R_2}$ $U_{AC(2)} = (U_2 + U_{EB}) \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$

Havor U_K koju ogiolopa byvjegnocim grasnoi navora Koga pogna marka mpansucinopa merasu us otracim rakorenaa z akumleny otracim, ogjetjen je gereliku: $U_{AC_1}(U_K) = U_{AC_2}$ flynantais us noje godijamo nasio U_K Nosion us nojet $\frac{R_1 + R_2}{R_1 + R_2 + R} U_K = (U_2 + U_{eB})(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2})$ y simulso citake.

$$\boxed{ \bigcup_{K} = \left(\bigcup_{\mathbf{Z}} + \bigcup_{\mathbf{E}\mathbf{B}} \right) \left(\Lambda + \frac{R_{1}}{R_{2}} \right) \frac{R_{1} + R_{2} + R}{R_{1} + R_{2}} = \left(\bigcup_{\mathbf{Z}} + \bigcup_{\mathbf{E}\mathbf{B}} \right) \left(\Lambda + \frac{R_{1} + R}{R_{2}} \right) }$$

Commo uspos sa VAc je:

$$U_{Ac} = \begin{cases} \frac{R_{A} + R_{2}}{R_{A} + R_{2} + R} & 0 & 1 & 0 \leq 0_{K} \\ (U_{2} + U_{EB}) \left(1 + \frac{R_{1}}{R_{2}}\right) & 1 & 0 \leq 0_{K} \end{cases}$$

 δ) 3a cumuzujyricku impansucinop je $V_{EB} = 0,6 \text{ V}$, no je $V_{K} = 13,02 \text{ V}$.

b)
$$| = \frac{U - UAC}{R} = 7,6 \text{ mA}$$

 $|_{1} = |_{2} = \frac{UAC}{R_{1} + R_{2}} = 0,62 \text{ mA}$

$$l_z = 1 - l_z$$

 $l_z(20V) = 6,98 \text{ mA}$